

Question no. 1

Aligarh Movement :

Political Objectives and Educational nature :

Aligarh movement is one of the landmark precursor of ~~the~~ originating muslim nationalism. It is structural and intellectual strategy of famous muslim nationalist Sir Syed Ahmad Khan. who later gave the ~~the~~ concept of two nation theory. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was born in 1817 and got education from Europe where concept of nation state system was evolving. On his return, he started job under English rule. He was a great educationist who design strategically origin

of muslim nationalism. Firstly he designed three important pillars which later created vacuum for muslims in political and legal status.

1) muslims should maintain loyalties with Britishers.

2) muslim must focus on education and remain aloof from politics primarily.

He says:

"There is dire need to maintain advance knowledge and education system; ~~also~~ without enlightenment alone education could not secure future of coming generations."

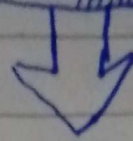
— Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

Asar-ul-Sanadid :

Sir syed movement of aligarh movement can be categorized into three phase.

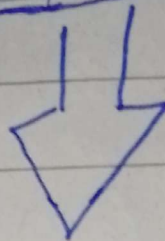
Phase-I

Advise: get education,
loyal of aloof
from politics.
Reason: allegation of 1857 war
→ muslims were
indefinite



Phase-II

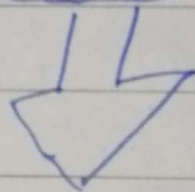
Advise: get advance
rational knowledge,
take legal positions in
legislature
Reason: conspiracy of Hindus,
nature of their object



shift of ideology:

Phase-III

change of stance:
1 objective
→ movement for separate
Reason: Urdu hindi
controversy



Phase-IV

→ Unite muslim
through Mohammadan
education conference
→ 1885: Indian National
Congress

Phase-I Sir syed and Prevalence of Education for muslims:

Aim: Sir syed aimed that after war of independence, Hindus has made conspiracy and made allegation of war on muslim community. He knew their cunning nature, so decided to prevail education muslims can know how to maintain their political states and getting positions in legislature.

In order to cope up, he firstly inaugurated ~~the~~ Farsi-madarsa Muradabad. It was the first institutes for muslims. Later in 1863, he initiated Victoria School Ghazi-pure where muslims can learn English, urdu, persian and religion based education.

Scientific Society : A Precursor of spreading knowledge about Political rights and Nation State System

Aim: The aim of Scientific society is to translate modern knowledge into regional language. So, muslims can know the European democratic notions.

Elucidation?

In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan has put basis of scientific society at his residence in Ghazipur. Later when Sir Syed transferred to Aligarh, the society also shifted. From here Sir Syed answer the Britishers of dis-respecting the prophet (P.B.U.H) through Khutbate-Ahmedia. In 1864. He also showed them

them the similarities between two holy book, The Quran and the Bible through his book "In-e-Akbari". He also jotted down Tabiam-ul-Kalam and Tazeb-ul-Ikhlag to revive morality among muslims and loyalty with the ruling body. He also initiated Institute by Mr. F. Williams

Urdu-Hindi Controversy and Shift of ideology:

Before 1867, Sir Syed had some tilt towards Hindu-Muslim Unity but in 1867 where hindu showed their cunning nature and nationalize Hindu language of subcontinent, Sir Syed turned his vision. He thought, in united India, muslims would be subjugated if there did not happen partition.

M-A-O School, College & University (1875, 1877, 1920)

In 1875, Sirsyed has put the inauguration of landmark institution ~~the~~ Mohammdan ~~and~~ Anglo Oriental school, which in 1875 had got status of college by King George visit to India. Numerous prestigious personalities, Maulana Abu-kalam Azad, Shibli noomani, M. Ali johan different times associated with this institute. In 1920, with request numerous muslims leaders it got status of university as highlights Sirsyed efforts.

Mohammdan Educational Conference:

This is the institute from where formerly muslims laid base of their party "Muslim League" in 1905. It

It was primarily come with educational funds collection but different times leaders met to discuss diversing situation. This platform provided basis for Muslim League and supported the struggle of muslim in attaining their separate homeland.

Conclusions:

Aligarh movement has landmark importance in getting muslims a separate homeland and taking their educational and legal rights. Sir Syed says in his Struggles

"Those who sow the seeds of knowledge and struggle, do not harvest their fruits but coming reap their essential rights for future."

~ Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.

Question no. 2

"Elite Capture in developing Economy hinders development and perpetuating inequality."

Economy of Pakistan has remained developing throughout history of 78 year of its emergence. There has been ^{need} consistent and recurrence help of IMF and foreign loans. In latest report of IMF in 2023 says there has 35 % undocumented economy of Pakistan. Almost 5-10% of elites are not tax payer. Which results in Budget deficit, Trade deficit, acquiring loans. Numerous Private institutions related health, hotels, hospitals, restaurants are not paying tax due to elite positions.

Pakistan has highest military spending in Budget which almost 3 trillion PKR and $\frac{1}{4}$ of the total collection. If country's policy makers design their strategies to curb the elite capture, economy of country can be made smooth.

1 Disbursement of Money through Political Bodies:

~~There~~ The budget share under NFC received by provincial government is further disbursed by MNA and MPAs. This disbursement system has no proper check and balance. Hence a big share of budget would be allocated their vested interests.

1 Defense Spending:

After repayment of

loans, country has highest defense spending. According National Economic Survey of Pakistan, almost 2.1 trillion PKR is allocated services which is not including was on terror spending. And military representatives have own method which in 2025 became digitalized.

1 Bigwings : Non tax payers

One the main reason of lingering economy of Pakistan is "collection is less and spending is more." The reason behind this, numerous elites and stake holders are non-filers. They evade tax. According IMF, almost 35% of the economy is not documented. Elites have their industries, hospitals, malls and lands-property

, which they make limited visible.

! Corruption : a persistent threat to fragile economy :

According IMF, WB and other international surveillance bodies, almost 2% of economy ~~should~~ GDP should be spend on collecting bodies. But unfortunately, Pakistan has only 0.6%. Therefore, corruption is natural result. According recent reports, country is persistently facing almost 5% of GDP as corruption. These are the ways which are actual obstacles in the way of fragile economy.

PIA, Railway, Postal burden : Elite capture hinders to run properly :

Pakistan has recurrently provided loan to PIA, Pakistan Railway and Postal services. These are continuous burden on the economy. Country has consistently provided \$1.03 trillion PKR to these bodies. Furthermore, Karachi steel mill has been privatized but country has to pay salaries.

Conclusion:

The economy of the country has continuously face decline due corruption, PIA, Railway, Postel and non-tax payers which are playing active role in decline of of economy. Moreover, these numerous ways to curb this menace. Privatizing, digitalizing and proper policy making and check balance with high surveillance can yield better result.