

Q#2:

PRECIS:

The author explains the classic misconception prevalent in British courts: shifting from addressing the issue to attacking the person, known as *ad hominem*. He illustrates this through the example of a young lawyer who outwitted his skilled opponent by exploiting a trivial flaw in his attire to influence the jury. The author suggests that this tactic has existed since early human history. Its malicious use is evident in political contexts, such as critics who dismissed presidential policies by attacking the personal health of candidates like Roosevelt, showing the persistent use of such fallacious reasoning.

Title: The Vicious Practice of Ad Hominem Fallacy.

QUESTION #3:

Q1) According to the text, who was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur, and with how many soldiers?

Captain Ahsan Malik was being assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur on East Pakistan border with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch in

* Total including 31 from Baluch.

Q2) How many years later did the two pilots reunite, and what was the outcome of their meeting?

Ans The two pilots reunited after 40 years and the outcome of their meeting was that their friendship lasted till death.

Q3) What does the story suggest about the meaning of true bravery beyond fighting?

The story suggests that true bravery includes humanity, ethics and moral courage i.e. the ability to do what is right even in war, not just to fight bravely.

Q4) How can acts of kindness and courage affect relationships between former enemies?

Ans Acts of kindness and courage can transform enemies into lifelong friends, creating deep bonds based on respect, gratitude and shared humanity and evident by the examples of

Nagga Zahid and Brown - Stigler.

Q5) If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, what would have happened to Brown and the story of their friendship?

Ans) If Stigler had shot down the B-17, Charles Brown would have died, and their inspiring story of compassion and friendship would have never existed.

QUESTION # 4:

Correct 5 sentences.

(f) The professor and orator is dead.

(h) You need not rebuke him.

a) ~~A hundred~~ of students gathered to attend Hassan Ali Ghannadi's conference.

e) Sir Huzefa left for Manuwal on last Friday, arriving there on Monday.

d) Reading poetry gives greater delight reading prose.

Q #5: (A)

- i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- ii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.
- iii) I don't approve of your language, young.
- iv) In the examination you have to answer all the questions within an hour.
- v) Nowadays male students for the whole day.

Part (B)

Punctuate the following text.

Two little frogs, were playing about at the edge of a pool; when an ox came down to the water to drink, and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was, "he is dead", mother said the little frog. "an enormous big creature with four legs, came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he, was he as big as this," said the frog puffing herself out; to look as big as possible. "Oh! yes, yes mother," said the little frog, and yet again, she puffed; and puffed herself out, till she was almost; as round as a ball. "As big as" she began, but then she burst.

Q#6:

Change any five of the following to reported speech.

1) "This is your house, isn't it?" said he asked Majid.

Majid asked him if that was their house.

2) "Where do you want to be dropped," said the taxi-driver.

The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.

3) "Call the first witness," said the judge.

The Judge ordered to call ^{them} the first witness.

4) He said, "Let us submit our nomination paper as independent candidates."

He suggested that they should ~~be~~ submit their nomination paper as independent candidates.

5) "Don't blame him for the accident," the boy's mother said.

The boy's mother told them not to blame him for the accident.

Q#7:

I wish we could have played those games like tipcat, treasure hunt, piko, blind man's buff again.

Only if those ^{old} days ~~come~~ could come back we would / could have revive all those memorable moments.

We would have run with our friends in the streets, laugh and could easily forgive small fights. Today, all those days have turned into memories and heart still misses those moments when life was simple, pleasurable and free from worries.

