

# CSS MOCK Exam — Current Affairs

## Question No. 05

Trump once again pulled out of the Paris Climate Agreement. Critically evaluate the future efforts against climate change in the absence of the world leader?

Answer:-

### Paris Climate Agreement

The tensions between Global North (America, EU) and Global South (Asia, Africa, Central Asia) disturbs the conditions of climate change. The politics of climate change is not new. Paris climate agreement was held in Paris, London and all countries agreed to support the clean environment strategies. U.S said they cut carbon emission by 2040, Europe countries also decided to cut by 2040, and China + Global South decided to cut emissions by 2050. MNCs also agreed to cut by 2025 because coco-cola factories are consulted with developed area. The accusations that global north put on South and global South put on North fuels to the climatic policies. The case of Trump in Paris climate agreement is evident.

Trump policies  
against other  
leaders of US

World leader  
Proudly nature  
and climate  
effects

Trump - World  
leader and  
Future efforts

Role of conferences  
and US views

Trump rejects  
the existing  
world order

Future Efforts

China - efficient  
role in climate  
change strategies

Loss of  
Damage - fund  
for developing  
countries

Policies and contribution  
of Nations

US supports  
policies of  
climate change

## {World Leaders}

### 1. Trump Policies against other leaders of U.S:-

Trump - the leader of U.S pulls out the climate agreement in 2017. Biden then rejoined but Trump again pull out this agreement in 2025. The past Government of Obama decreased the Carbon cuts to enhance the Country's Clean environment.

Obama - The greatest leader of his time



Trump - Against to Obama changes

Trump is totally against the arguments of past leaders. He pointed that climate change is a natural phenomenon. Thus, Trump said China promoted this for the destruction of America. Global South have no income sources, much technology than America. But, world leaders argued why U.S would promote agreement? When all the nations are not agreed to cut emissions first so why America first. Therefore, he pull out the Paris climate agreement in 2025 by promoting "Drill baby drill".

Obama banned the coal industries in his era for betterment but now Trump using Drill baby drill - oil, gas drilling

to not engages in such type of climatic agreements.

## 2. World leaders proudly nature and climate effects:-

Trump's behaviour towards any strategies are linked with other countries destruction. U.S., a powerful country supports developing world like Pakistan for its worst conditions of climate. But, this power country holds the view of,

- Make America Great Again -

- U.S. First -

- U.S. policies First -

A developed world puts out the agreement deeply impacts on other countries as well. Trump proudly nature makes him against each other. Even though Trump rejects the consequences of climate change but few states in U.S abide by this agreement to support clean environment. The climate effects easily found in countries. Their destruction due to unnecessary damages moves to the spoilage of economy. U.S must support these countries. Trump clashes with this circumstances led to the debate between developed world and developing

World.

### 3. Role of conferences and US views:-

At start, U.S. agreed to cut emissions by 2040. But at the Glasgow Summit, it was highlighted that no country would cut the emissions. The conference of parties (COPs) - last week of Nov to the start of Dec organized. The COPs motive is to balance the carbon quota limit and maintains the conceptions of climate change. Till date 29 COPs occurred but U.S. only supported these conferences in Obama's rule. Trump rejects all the notions and provide their own views that are very harsh towards others. Obama's exert pressure on China and "Xi Jinping" realization towards his nation health is crucial. Current situation holds the view that China is the major rival of America according to U.S. Further, America imposed Tariffs on China and the calamities between both countries is common. Trump believes that this is the concept of China because China is a big enemy of America. U.S. views on climate change affects other

nations as well.

#### 4. Trump rejects the existing world

order:-

Existing world order based on some rules and regulations - organizations (UN, SAARC, WTO, OIC etc.) made to support the system of world - Trump rejects all the policies and organizations and only support their own policies. Trump dents to the existing world means Trump views based on biasness.

Moreover, the Conference of parties had also an important place in every country. Every country accepts it and follow the conventions.

Trump's biased views, his nature, and his support for other country on their choice limits the area of rules. Trump supports Israel and

not consider any organization point of views. So this showcases the concept that the world

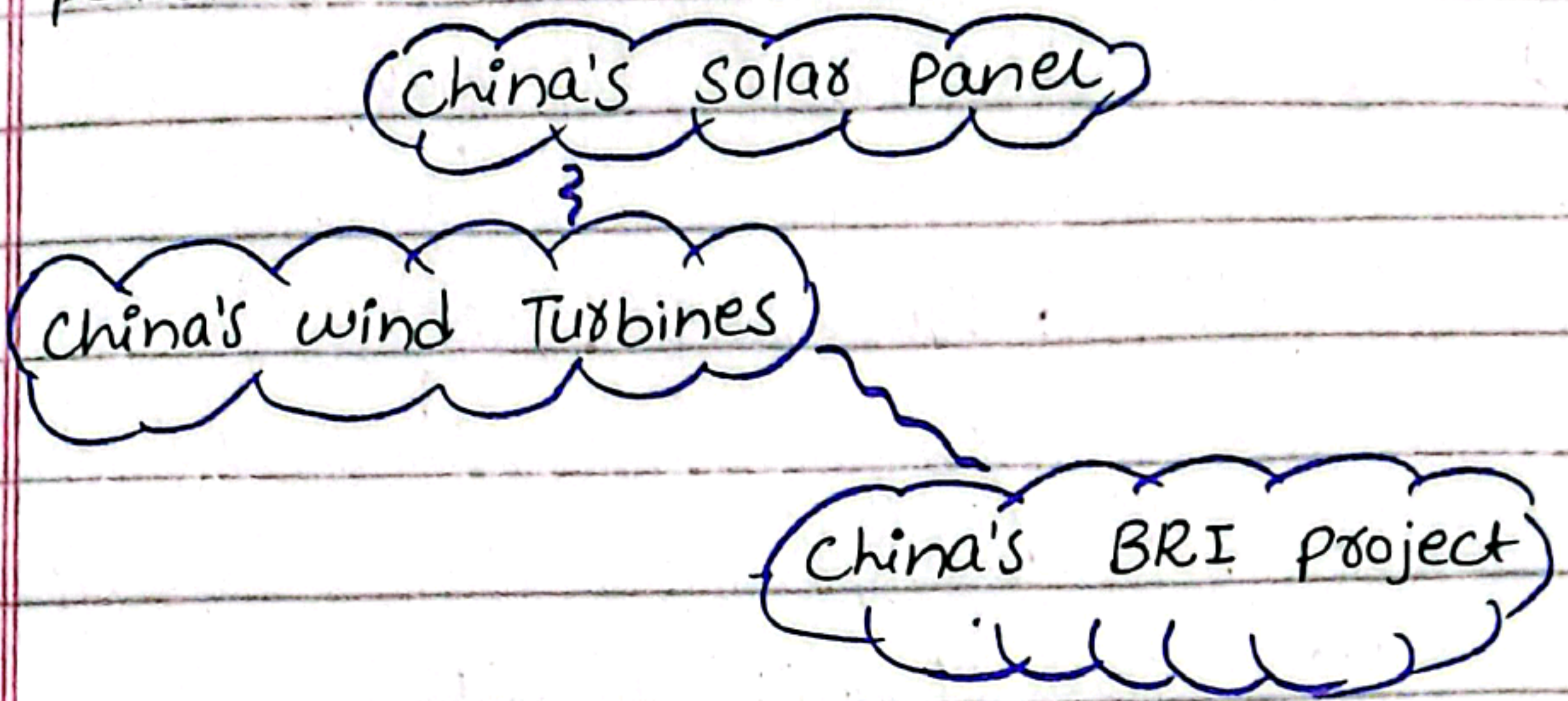
leader just focus on its development not others. That's why Trump

pulls out the Paris climate agreement just to save its autonomy and its resources of electricity and wind generation.

## Future efforts against climate change:-

### 1. China - efficient role in climate Change strategies:-

China is a good country and this nation supports Pakistan in every situation. Climate change is the biggest problem in Pakistan. So, China must support Pakistan in this situation.



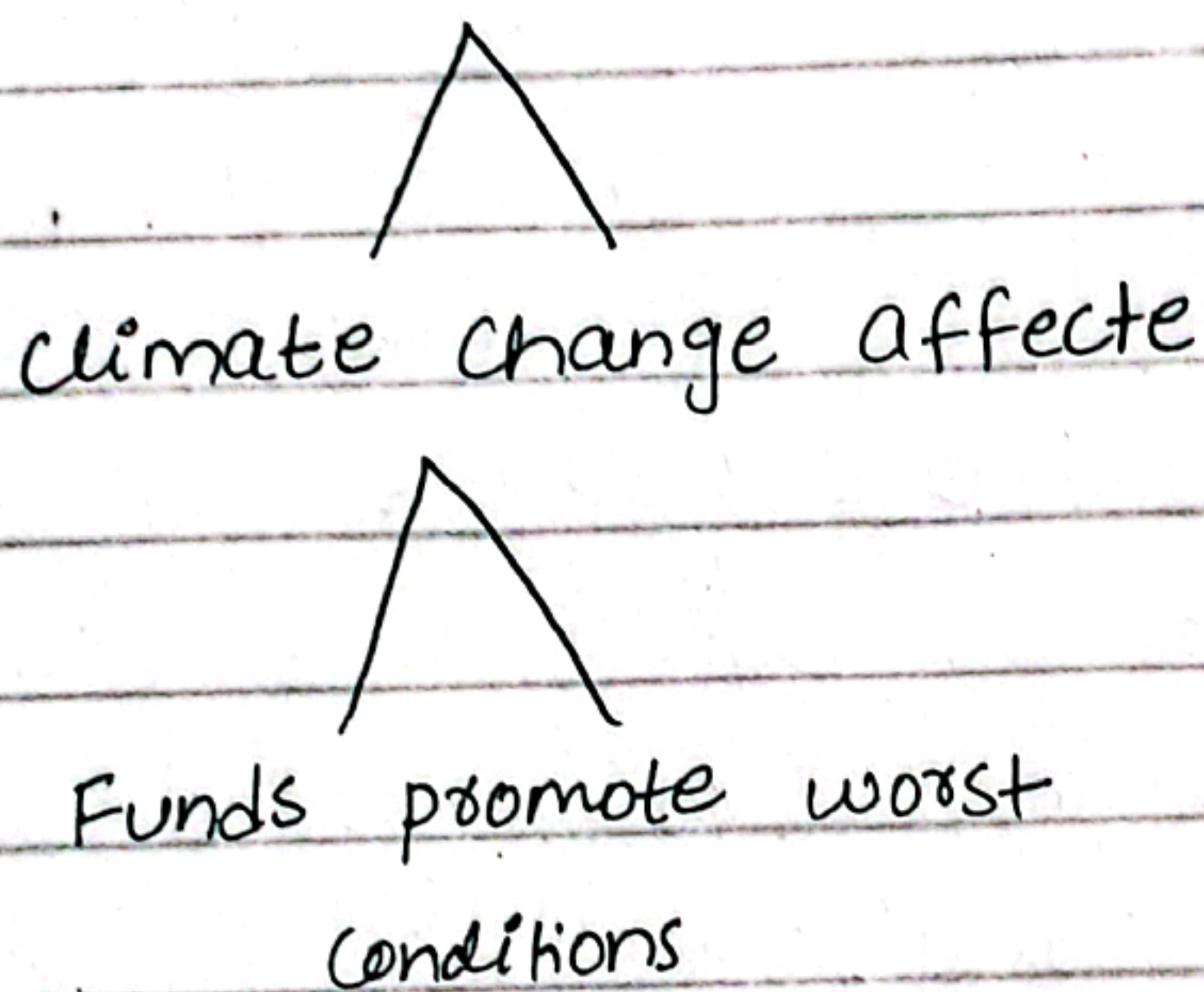
These developments help to improve and boost the conditions of climate change. China also encourages another countries because China has power. In the absence of world power, China takes urgent steps to promote the agreement. Moreover, Saudi Arabia pact with Pakistan showcases their cordial relationships - So in this case Pak-China-Saudi Arabia come together to promote the policies.

### 2. Loss of Damage-fund for developing Countries:-

COP-27 sheds light on the

worst affected of climate change. UN  
Support this agreement to support  
vulnerable countries. Pakistan's recent  
situation is crucial in this case. Floods  
damages the country's infrastructure  
and all resources. Loss of Damage  
Fund enhances Pakistan's clean  
environment as well as their  
infrastructure. Damages fund actually  
promotes the country's situation.

Pakistan: Developing World



climate change affecte

Funds promote worst  
conditions

### 3. U.S supports policies of climate change:-

U.S is a powerful country if it  
exerts pressure then every country  
follows the laws. But Trump  
policies against the agreement  
and has drop out the climate  
agreement draws a boundary  
between policies and destruction.

Trump changes perspective

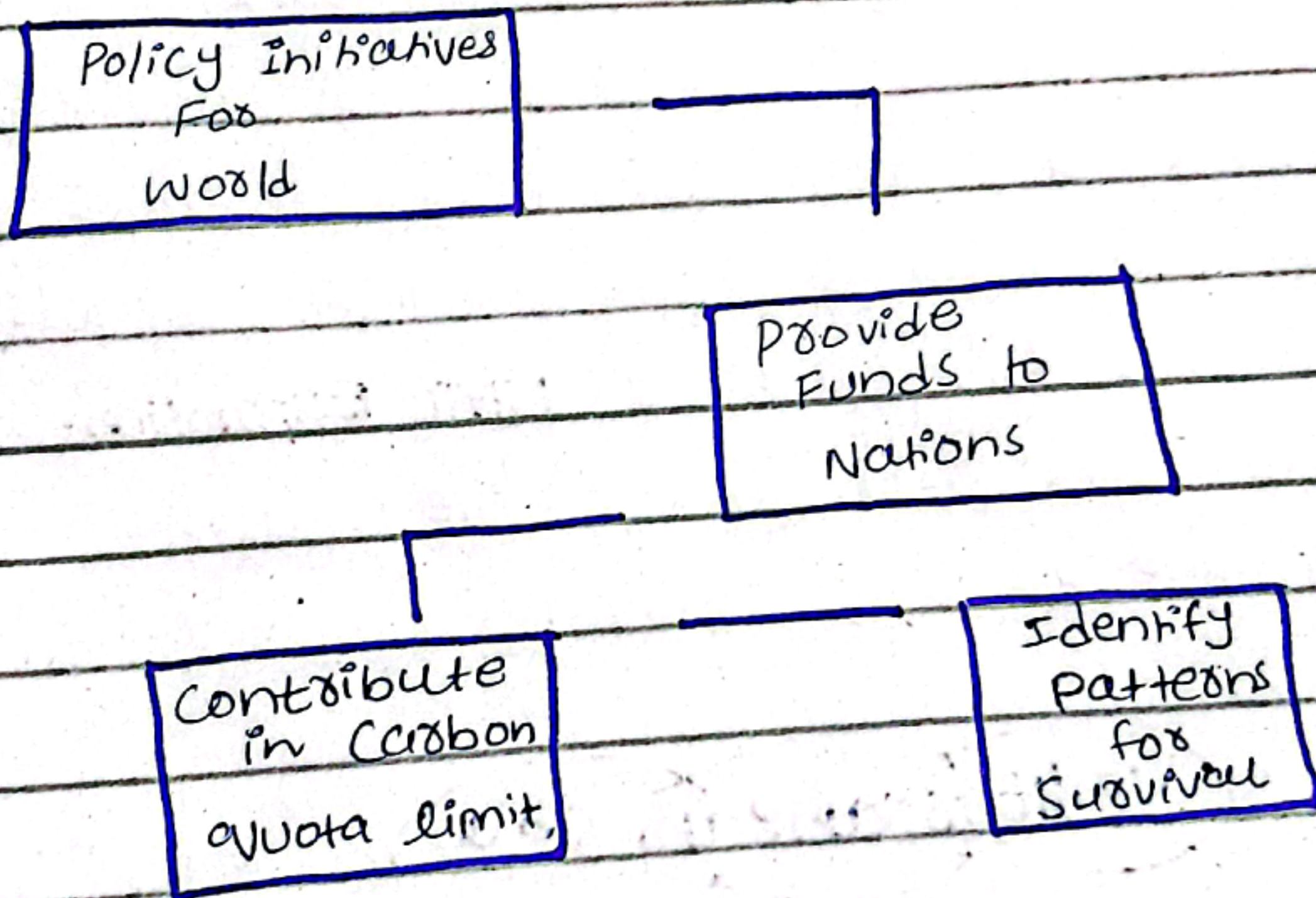
↓ brings

opportunity for developing  
Nation

↓ support

Clean and safe environment

#### 4. Policies and Contributions of Nations:-



### Question No. 06

How do you see the chances of the end of Ukrainian war when the demands of Russia and NATO are conflicting and poles apart.

Elaborate.

Answer:-

#### Russia-Ukraine war

The war between Russia and Ukraine dates back to the event when Ukraine separated from Russia. Ukraine have western, central western, and south western area. When USSR splits, Ukraine got separation. The main conflict towards Russia and Ukraine is NATO Expansion. Ukraine joined NATO and this news buffled Russia. Russia simply wants access to,

Mediterranean sea

Black sea

Baltic sea

Arabian sea

and to reach the Black sea Russia annexed Crimea from Russia. NATO becomes a main hurdle in the war of these countries because

Russia thought that NATO countries support Ukraine and it soon deploy military on sea.

### End of Ukrainian War

Demands of  
Russia will be  
fulfilled in this  
case

NATO suspension  
toward Ukraine

Powerful countries  
stop fighting  
against Russia

Conflicts  
of Russia  
and solutions

A. Demands of Russia will be fulfilled in this case:

Russia demands for Black Sea is evident in the case of war- Ukrainian conflict merged in NATO support and that is the major cause for the war- As Russia annexed the oblast provinces of Ukraine and slowly slowly makes a place.

Oblast provinces - Kherson, Luhansk, Dombasik e.t.c.

Crimea is the root that linked Russia with Sevastapol - access to sea. The war only ends when NATO doesn't engage in Russia's sea involvement. If this war will be end so the demands of Russia should complete. The chances of the end of the war is slightly low. But, NATO not directly jumps into war but through countries they provide support.

NATO Jump into the war - Risky step

↓  
Because Russia is a nuclear power and NATO present in war simply means destruction.

B.

## NATO Suspension Towards Ukraine

NATO countries include Europe, US, and other members. Total number of the NATO countries is 19. In 2024, Sweden become a part of NATO.

NATO Article

"Collective security"

2025 Summit

[increased defence security  
budget from 2% to 5%]

NATO countries support Ukraine and US provided J-17 jets and \$12 bn for attack. Moreover, Europe also gives money to Ukraine. The war ends when NATO countries stop funding to support Ukraine. Ukraine free trade with NATO pushes to the involvement of NATO in this situation. NATO suspension towards Ukraine highlights that war have to be end soon. But it is not seen clear for future. NATO and Russia are conflicting poles apart so the war ended ratio is too

c. Powerful countries stop fighting  
against Russia

Ukraine supported by powerful countries leads the war continuous nature. As US and European countries support Ukraine by technology, money, and aids. This is the big challenge for the process of war that is continuous not end in this case.

When Ukraine joined NATO, Russia attacks on Ukraine and annexed its area because of the fear of deployments of troops in border.

These consequences foreshadows what Russia wants.

Fighting against Russia

Nuclear

Power Race

War not end

Ends only

NATO Suspension

## D- Conflicts of Russia - Ukraine and their solutions

### Conflicts

Conflict arisen due to separation

Political and Demographical Change in Ukraine - conflict

Ukraine Free trade with NATO - conflict

Ukraine relations with EU - conflict

Demands of Russia - Conflict

Annexation of Ukraine's Area - conflict

NATO involvement - Major conflict

NATO troops - Conflict

Russia's Nuclear deterrence - conflict

## Solutions

End  
the  
war

By accepting  
the  
demands  
of Russia

NATO  
Suspension

Peaceful  
Dialogues

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## Question No. 02

Pak-Afghan relations continue to remain tensed even after mediation by china. What do you think are major factors and how could it be improved.

### Answer:-

Pak-Afghan relations highlights the consequences <sup>that</sup> dates back to the issue of Durand line. It was claimed by Afghanistan that the Durand line was not made by them even though Afghanistan leaders signed agreement of Durand line. The escalations between Pakistan and Afghanistan on the issue of border is highly remarkable to analyze current situation. Pak-Afghan relations are very tense in current situation due to militant attacks in Pakistan. Pakistan for the protection of their sovereignty joined talks with Afghan but no result found. BLA, TTP attacks are getting worse day by day. Even after mediation by china no result would found.

## Major Factors

### ~ BLA, TTP attacks

The militants attacks by Afghanistan is not new. But Afghanistan refused that in their country no militants lived. This insurgency causes terrorism in Pakistan. Attack in Balochistan, and KP areas disturbs the national sovereignty of Pakistan.

### WANNA Attack in South

Waziristan — explosive led vehicle and Islamabad Cadet college attack — these bombings and suicide killings highlight Pakistan worse situation — Afghan Taliban denied Pakistan views and said that Pak accused of them.

## Improvements

- ① — Militants not spreading false news ~~on~~
- ② — No attack means security improved.
- ③ — Peaceful resolutions.