

DATE: 9/12/2025

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DAY: Tuesday

RUBA MAHEED

BATCH : 216

TEST : CURRENT  
AFFAIR

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## PART-II

### ⇒ QUESTION: 2

#### 1. INTRODUCTION:

The Pakistan and Afghanistan relation is still tense even after mediated by china. Several factors are responsible for their conflicts i.e. refugees return, militancy, Trading, and border conflicts. Till 1971, there relation was good but after few years, a continuous conflict is there between both. China act as third party to bring close both countries and clear their all rivals but still no positive effects have been achieve.

#### 2. FACTORS INVOLVED IN THEIR TENSE RELATION:

##### 2.1 POROUS BORDER:

The main conflict between both countries is the porous border.

which is the main root of all evils and rivals. Many attacks and death of military occur due to this border and until this border is not sealed so the damages will be faced by Pakistan in future like faced in past.

## 2.2 RETURN OF REFUGEES:

The second reason behind their worst relation is the return of refugee from Pakistan. As the crimes increases in Pakistan and Afghanistan does not show any collaboration, so Pakistan decided in 2025 to sent all the Afghan refugee again to Afghanistan and now the Afghan government said that they want accept them. So, it is also a reason of their worst relation.

## 2.3 SUPPORT TTP:

The other major factor of their bad relation is the TTP (Tehreek - Taliban - Pakistan). When Taliban came into power in 2021, they support TTP and

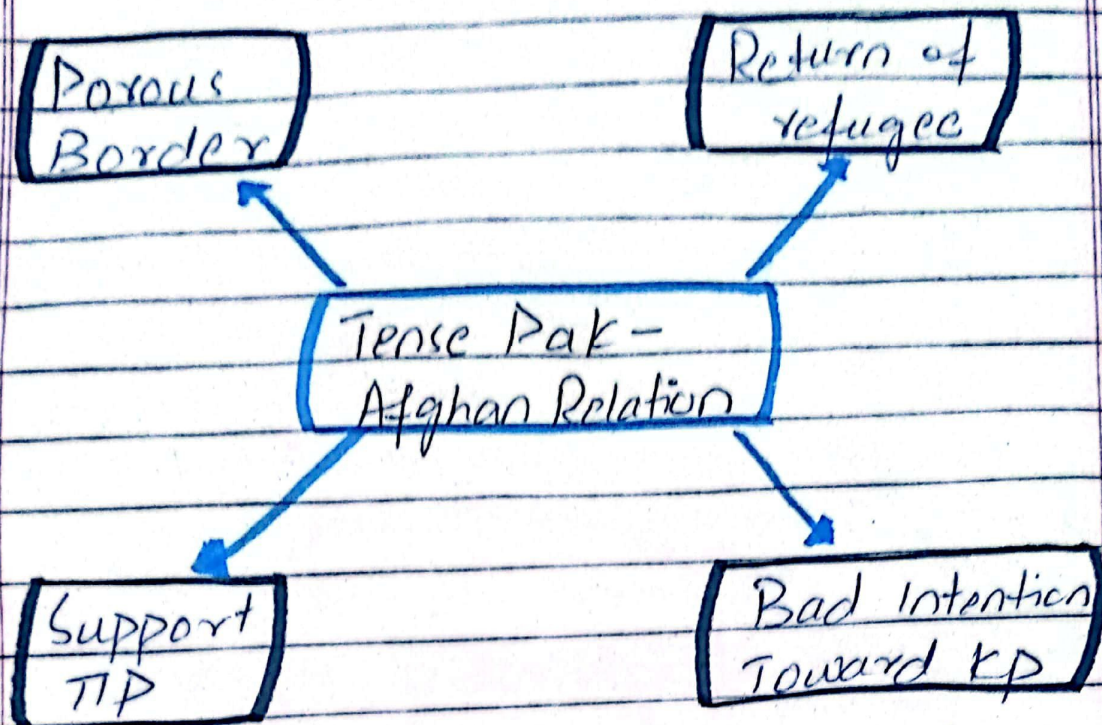
allow them to use Afghan soil for attacking on Pakistan. Now in 2025 and also in 2024, when Pakistan requested them to stop TTP or allowed us to do operation against them. So they refused it and said that they are our ideological brother. So in attacks on Pakistan, Taliban of Afghan is also involved as it lead toward greater conflict between both.

## 2.4 BAD INTENTION TOWARD

### KP:

The other factor, in which Afghan want to merge with themselves is KP. From very start, they have intention to first merge militant groups in KP and then attacked on it for complete governing. They thought that Pashtun living in KP are there brothers and they are part of Afghan. So for this reason they also donot accept their refugee to comeback, because they want to attacked on KP.

## FLOWCHART:



## 3. WAY FORWARD:

### 3.1 COMPLETE SEALING OF BORDER:

The complete sealing of border may be improve their relations. If the border is closed so no one can easily in or out of country illegally. Also reduced the attacked on military. And keep Pakistan safe from any evil that come from Afghanistan. Similarly, also beneficial from Afghan to secure it.

### 3.2 THROUGH NEGOTIATION:

To settle down the disputes, negotiation is the best way for it. Through face to face Talks, the problem will be settled in a very good manner and no one will harm. Afghan Pashtuns are very kind hearted, if Pakistan is requested for dialogue, so they will obviously agree and the problem will be settled/solved.

### 3.3 FATWA AGAINST TIP:

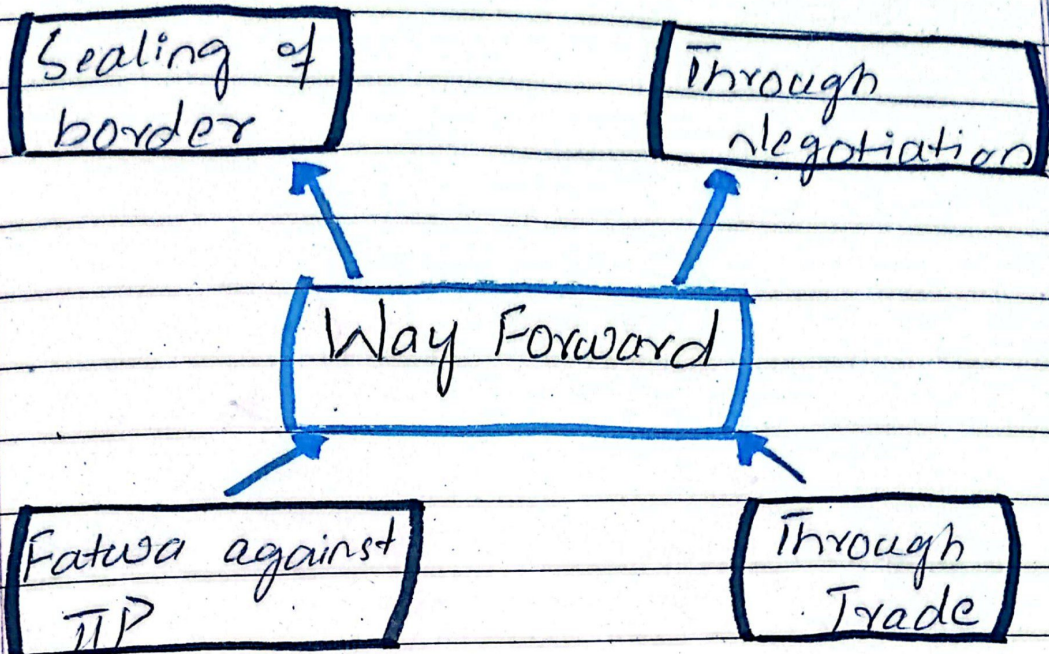
TIP is the main reason between both countries' conflict. If Afghan give fatwa against TIP, that they are terrorist not Mujahid, so Pakistan will do operation easily and clear them from the surface of earth. In this way both Pakistan and Afghanistan will be saved.

### 3.4 THROUGH TRADE:

Also through trade, the relation will be better. If the trade starts again in both countries, so their economy will be boosted and prosperity will be

come, so in this way the relation will make be better.

## FLOWCHART:



## CONCLUSION:

The Pak-Afghan relation is worst from so many years. Many agreements were made in past to better their relation but failed. Pakistan helped Afghan in 1971 war, but Afghan still allow their soil for attacking the Pakistan. If relation becomes better, so economy also rise as well as prosperity would come in both countries.

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## ⇒ QUESTION: 4

### 1. INTRODUCTION:

The revival of militancy in KP and Baluchistan is now a great tension. Many militant groups arise in both provinces and attacked on different areas of country to fulfill their demand. Several reasons are behind their militancy as looked back in past, so after 2021, more militant group arise and come into power after Taliban government.

### 2. REASONS OF MILITANCY:

#### 2.1 UNFULFILLED DEMANDS:

The important reason for militant revival is unfulfilling their demands and rights. If rights were not given so they then start scheme to go against country & state. Like in KP and Baloch, they are deprive from their Basic needs, due to which they become rebel and insurgency start.

## 2.2 HURDLES IN OPERATIONS:

The other thing which help the militant to arise is the Hilly areas where operations are very difficult to do. Many forces during operation were killed and some were injured, due to which operations are mostly failed and it give a plus point to militant to stay there.

## 2.3 AFTER 2021:

After 2021, most militant groups came into form, when Taliban came into power. Also many get courage from the war in which Taliban defeated US and US pulled from Afghan.

## 2.4 RELIGIOUS FACTOR:

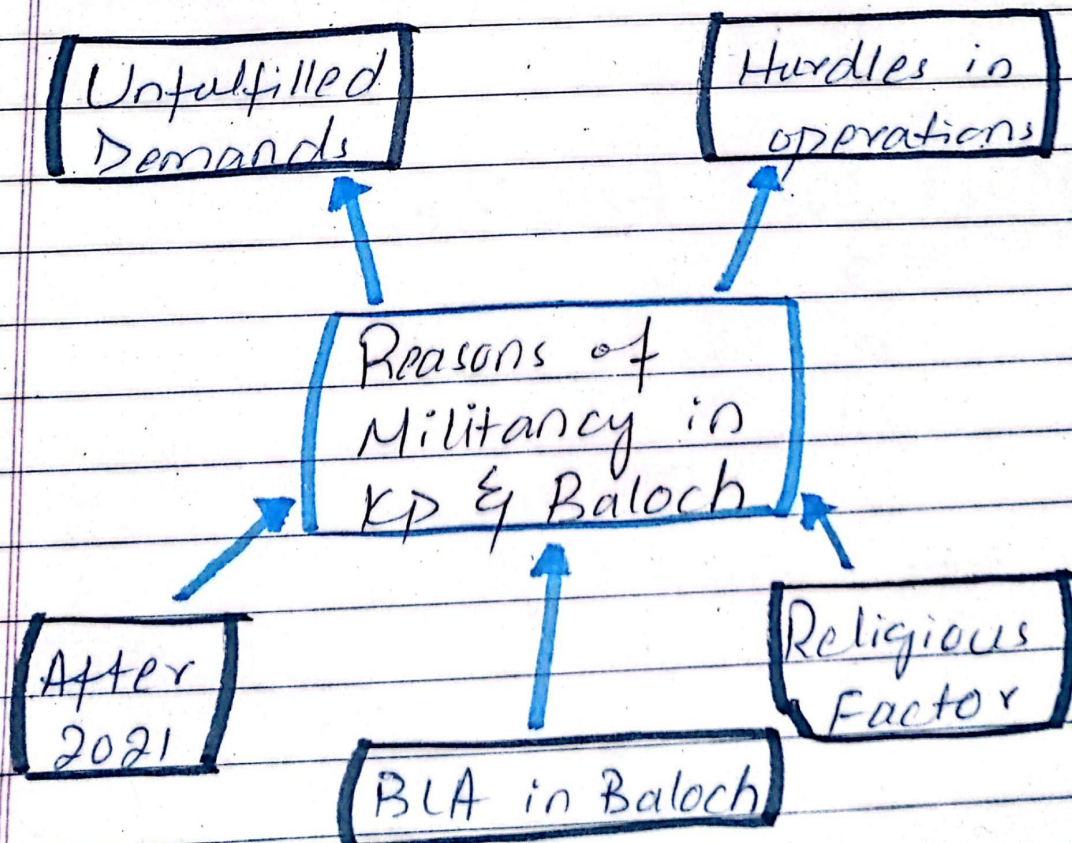
The arise of militancy in KP is very high in 2025. The reason behind it is the religious factor. Their youngster were brain stormed that militancy is a jihad and through this Allah will be made happy. So this perception motivate them and

Led them toward militant group.

## 2.5 BLA IN BALOCH:

The BLA group in Baloch also arise due to Taliban factor and now they target Pakistani people (children, women, and men from the start). The Baloch sardar made this BLA group and linked with India intelligence to give information. So it is also the factor due to which more militant arise in Baloch now in 2025 with the help of sardar of Baloch.

## FLOWCHART:



### 3. RECOMMENDATIONS:

#### 3.1 PROVIDE OPPURTUNITIES OF LIFE:

The best way to reduce militancy in country is to provide the basic opportunities to individual. If no one is left deprived of their right so no aggression will be found in people and live happily.

#### 3.2 STRICT RULES & SECURITY:

The state need to strict their rule that if someone violates the rule, so heavy punishment will be given. Similarly, security should be tight, that no one even think of doing anything against country.

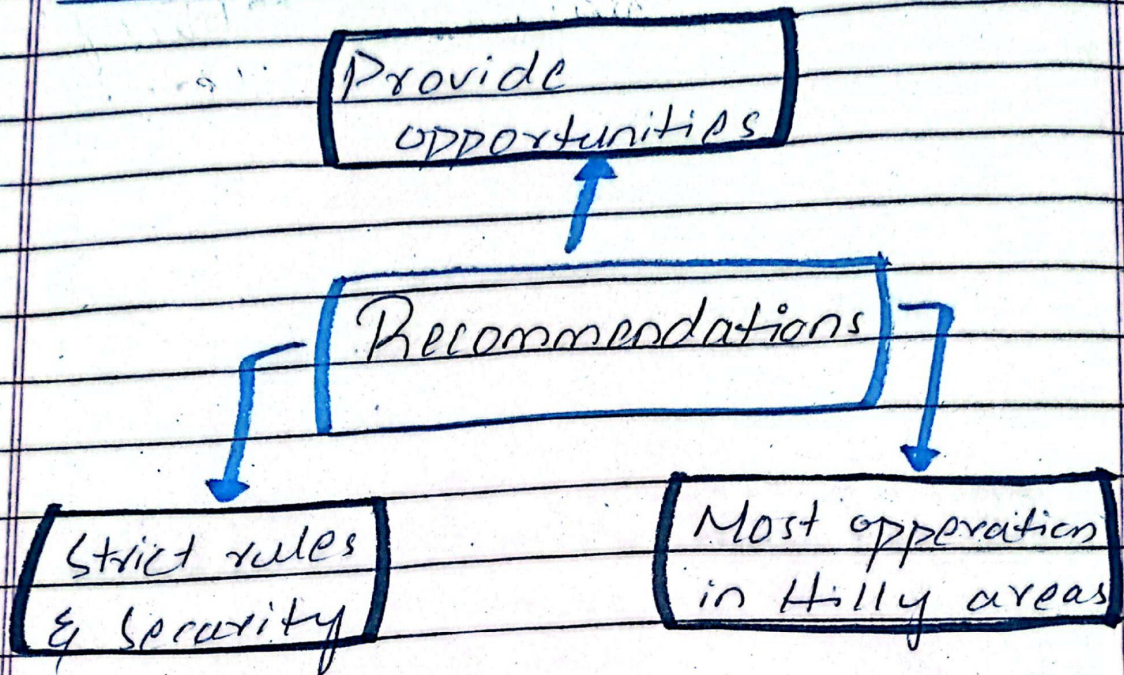
#### 3.3 MORE OPERATIONS IN

##### HILLY AREAS:

The operation should be increased against militant. Specifically in Hilly regions. Helicopters should be used for capturing

and drones etc also be used to investigate the militant in specific areas.

## FLOWCHART:



## CONCLUSION:

The arrival of high militancy in KP & Baloch is due to some factors which are discussed. Their reforms & recommendation are necessary if taken so this high revival will be control & most people will be saved from their attack as they cause destruction & bombing attacks on daily bases.

## ⇒ QUESTION: 8

### 1. INTRODUCTION:

In 2025, Pakistan & Saudi Arabia signed a defense pact. The reason behind this deal was the tightening of security of both countries. As if one country attack on Saudi, it will consider attack on both. This agreement was made to secure themselves from their neighbouring country's attack. Saudi is a muslim country, & don't have any nuclear power, so therefore made agreement with Pakistan for security.

### 2. CAUSES & IMPLICATIONS:

#### 2.1 FOR STATE DEFENSE:

The main cause of this pact is the state defense. Both countries signed it for their security. Due to this pact, no country will directly attack on these countries. So country security is important due to which this pact was signed.

## 2.2 FOR TRADING PURPOSE:

The other main reason behind this pact is the trading in which trade will be supported through fair & clean way. The Saudi, oil rich country, will trade with Pakistan in safe zone and no one will interrupt in their dealing. Both will support each other.

## 2.3 ECONOMIC PURPOSES:

Due to trading, both countries economy will boost up. Import & export number will be high & as for developing country like Pakistan, trading matters alot to build economy & come prosperity in country.

## 2.4 HELPS IN CONFLICTS:

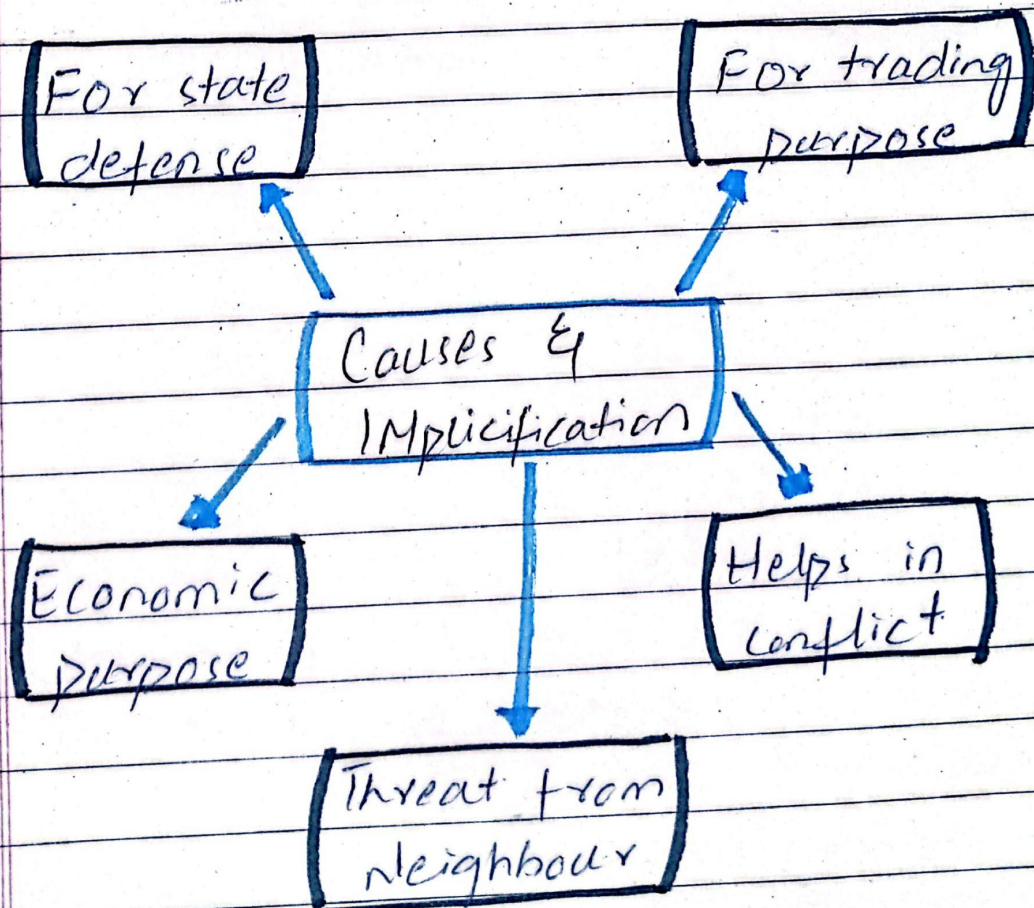
This defense pact also helps in conflict resolution. For example, Pakistan have conflict with India, so Saudi will respect & support the side of Pakistan and will try their best to stand with Pakistan. So this

defense pact have so many positive features for both countries.

## 2.5 THREAT FROM NEIGHBOUR:

This pact is signed due to threat from neighbouring country in which it is important to strong their defense system. For Pakistan threat from India, Afghan in which Saudi support is important & similarly, for Saudi, Pakistan is nuclear power and important for Saudi support.

## FLOWCHART:



## CONCLUSION:-

The Pakistan-Saudi agreement have many positive effects. As this agreement is necessary for both countries defense system and making their relation good. Many conflicts come in countries which can easily be solved by negotiating & defending each other. This pact will bring prosperity in both states.

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