

QUESTION NO.1

Precis Writing

Humans and Animals : A Complex Bond

Humans and animals have a deeper relation than utility or companionship. In medieval Europe, human bond with horses is viewed as a complex one. Similar to man, horses have unique and distinguishing personalities. So, their training requires professional knowledge. This type of knowledge is guarded by the one who possess it, because it comes with experience rather than written manuals. Position of these craftsmen in society is exceptional, as it's required by everyone. The bond between rider and horse is special; they do not need words to express themselves. Different cultures perceive this relation in various ways, reflecting their values. Among all, the most cherished is the one where human will and animal actions are in complete unity.

Total word count : 345 words

Precis word count : 118 words

QUESTION NO. 2

- 1) When ^{the} minister met advisor, he was dissatisfied with the proposal.
- 2) This explanation is clearer than the previous one.
- 3) She was impressed by unique solution presented during the debate.
- 4) His English is very fluent for a non-native speaker.
- 5) The policy aims to reduce corruption, improve transparency, and strengthen institutions.

QUESTION NO. 3

(PART NO. A)

The historian paused, looked directly at the audience, and said, "The fall of ancient civilizations cannot be attributed to a single cause. However, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic instability, and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that 'these societies simply vanished' is absurd. They transformed, evolved, and, in many cases, their descendants continue to thrive today." When examining primary sources from that era — particularly letters

written by merchants, farmers, and government officials — we discover a far more complex narrative than traditional textbooks,” suggest Dr. Ahmed. One of the leading scholars in this field has argued that, “we must read between the lines to understand what really happened.” “The evidence,” he claims, “speaks for itself.”

(PART NO. B)

- i) The treaty was negotiated between the auspices of several international organizations.
- iv) The argument is predicated about the assumption that all parties will act in good faith.
- v) He was reprimanded because of negligence in fulfilling his administrative duties.
- vii) The company refrained from making any public statement until the investigation was complete.
- li) The committee voiced concerns regarding the implementation of new regulatory framework.