

Part : II

Q. No. 2

Title:

Ad Hominem: From Argument to Individual

The author explains the role of ad hominem in an argument by telling the story of Lincoln as a young lawyer. It was during a case when he showed his intelligence by mocking the dressing style of opponent despite him having strong arguments. The history of this fallacy is usually connected to the Sophists and even way before. According to the author, it is not harmful but sometimes it becomes vicious as it was in the case of Franklin Roosevelt when they commented on his disability.

Q. No. 3

1.

Answer:

During 1971, Captain Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur on East Pakistan border with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch. Later he was honoured with Sitara e Jurat for his bravery.

2.

Answer:

In the year 1943, American pilot Charles Brown's B-17 was severely damaged by German fighters. But he did not shoot it considering it defenceless parachutist. Forty years later they reunited and their friendship lasted till death.

3.

Answer:

The story suggests that true bravery is not only showed by handling weapons in battlefield but it can also be

shown by maintaining humanity and ethics.

Bravery is not all about winning a war but holding courage and morality side by side.

4.

Answer:

The author gives us the example of American and German pilots who met after forty years of war. When they reunited, their friendship lasted till death. It is an example for the fact that kindness and courage can make your enemies friends.

5

Answer:

If Franz Stigler had followed the practice of shooting down the enemy's plane, Charles Brown would've died and their inspiring story would never have existed.

Date: ____/____/20____

Q. No. 4

a:

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Goral.

b:

I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.

d:

Reading poetry gives greater delight than reading prose.

f:

The professor and orator is dead.

g:

I never have and I never will abuse anyone.

Date: ___/___/20___

Q. No- 5 (A)**i:**

The doctor gave me a prescription
for my cough.

iii:

Throw this pen into the dustbin.

iv:

He went into the desert.

vi:

I don't approve of your language,
young man.

viii:

In the examination you have to answer
all the questions in an hour.

(B)

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool when an ox came down to the water to drink and by accident, trode on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was. "He is dead, mother," said the little frog. "An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, much bigger." The frog puffed herself out. "Still more." "Was he as ~~as~~ big as this?" said she. "Oh, yes yes mother, much bigger," said the little frog and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball as big as she began. But then, she burst.

Q. No. 6**1:**

Majid asked me whether that was my house.

2:

The taxi driver asked me where I wanted to be dropped.

3:

The judge ordered to call the first witness.

4:

The boy's mother advised them not to blame him for the accident.

6:

She cried and asked where the boat was and urged them to hurry up as they were being chased.

Q. No 7

I wish we could play those games again like tipcat, treasure hunting, Hopu Tapu and Hide and seek. If the old days returned, we could feel the moments of contentedness and happiness again. We would run on the streets with our friends, laugh and forget all the little bickering happen while playing. Now those moments have become only memories and sometimes the heart feels those moments lacking when life was simple, pleasant and carefree.
