

Q2 - Precis:

The ad hominem fallacy occurs when an argument is against the person, not the issue. A classic example is in the British court, where a defense lawyer was advised: "No case. Abuse this plaintiff's attorney". Young Abraham Lincoln, as a lawyer in 1840s, used this cleverly against an experienced opponent wearing a backward buttoned shirt, generalizing, has existed since ancient times. In politics, it appeared when President Franklin Roosevelt's enemies in 1944 criticized ~~politic~~ Policies by attacking him as "that cripple in the white House." Similarly, the health of President Eisenhower in 1956 was debated showing how ad hominem often overshadows facts. Such attacks divert attention from justice to personal traits.

Passage word count: 484 words

Precis word count: 134 words.

Precis Title: The ad Hominem Fallacy.

Q3 - Comprehension:

- 1- Captain Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Kamlapur. He had 140 soldiers from the 31 Baluch regiment under his command. They showed great bravery during the 1971 war and fought courageously against the enemy.
- 2- Charles Brow and Franz Stigler reunited 40 years after the incident in Germany. They laughed, cried and embraced each other when they met again. Their meeting proved that respect and humanity can create lifelong friendships even between former enemies.
- 3- True bravery is not only about winning battles

or fighting well, it also includes acting with ethics, humanity, and moral courage. Soldiers like Rommel and Stigler showed that protecting innocent lives is part of real bravery.

4 - Act of kindness and courage can change how enemies see each other. They can create trust, respect, and even ~~to~~ lifelong bonds between people who once fought. Examples ~~in~~ show that such acts can overcome hatred and inspire others.

5 - If Stigler had attacked, Charles Brown would have died in the war. Their story of Bravery, mercy and friendship would never have happened. It shows that small acts of moral courage can have lasting positive effects.

Q4 - Correct the Sentences.

a - Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference organized by Hassan Ali Gondal.

b - I am one of those people who cannot describe what I feel.

c - of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

d - The reading of Poetry gives greater delight than the reading of Prose.

h - You need not rebuke him.

Q5 - Appropriate Prepositions.

i - The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

ii - Nowadays Maknu studies for the whole day.

iii - Throw this Pen into the dustbin.

iv - He went across the desert.

v - while walking along the bank of river, wordsworth
Saw a large number of daffodils.



Q6 - Punctuation.

Two little frogs were playing about the edge of a pool when an ox came down to the water to drink, and by accident trod on ^{one of} them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother, "Where he was?" "He is dead, mother," said the little frog. "An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, much bigger," was the answer. The frog pulled herself out still more. "was he as big as this?" said she. "Oh yes, yes, mother, much bigger," said the little frog. And yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball. As big as she began, but she burst.



Q7 - Reported Speech.

1 - Majid asked if that was my house.

2 - The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.

3 - The Judge ordered to call the first witness.

4 - The boy's mother advised not to blame him for the accident.

5 - He said that he had knocked on the door but she didn't answer.