

USA History (Mock-05)

QNO:3

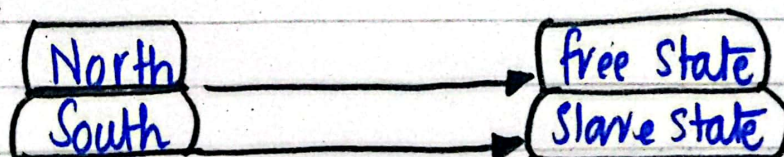
Introduction: There were various causes of American civil war such as social, economic, political, and ideological. The social cause was North was free state while south was slave state. The economic cause was North comprised of industries while south comprised of Agriculture. The political cause was North comprised of federalists while south comprised of anti federalists. The consequences of American civil war were: Many soldiers and civilian died, spread of disease, Hunger and Homelessness. The impacts of the American civil war was 4 million soldiers were added in the North. Industrialization was increased in North and 13th, 14th and 15th Amendment was passed.

1. Causes of the civil war in America:

The various causes of the civil war in America were:

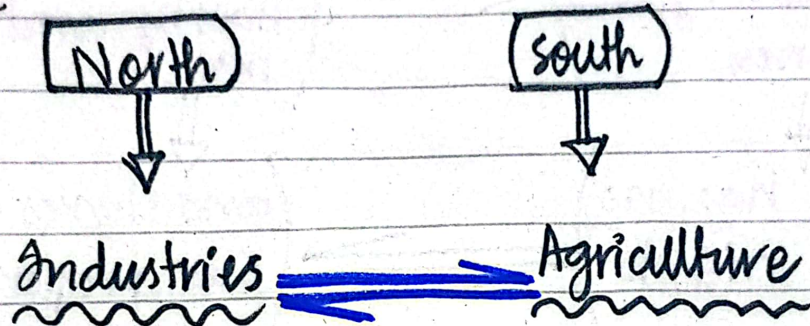
1.1) Social causes of the American civil war:

The social causes of the American civil war, was the division of North and South. North was free state. However, south was slave state.

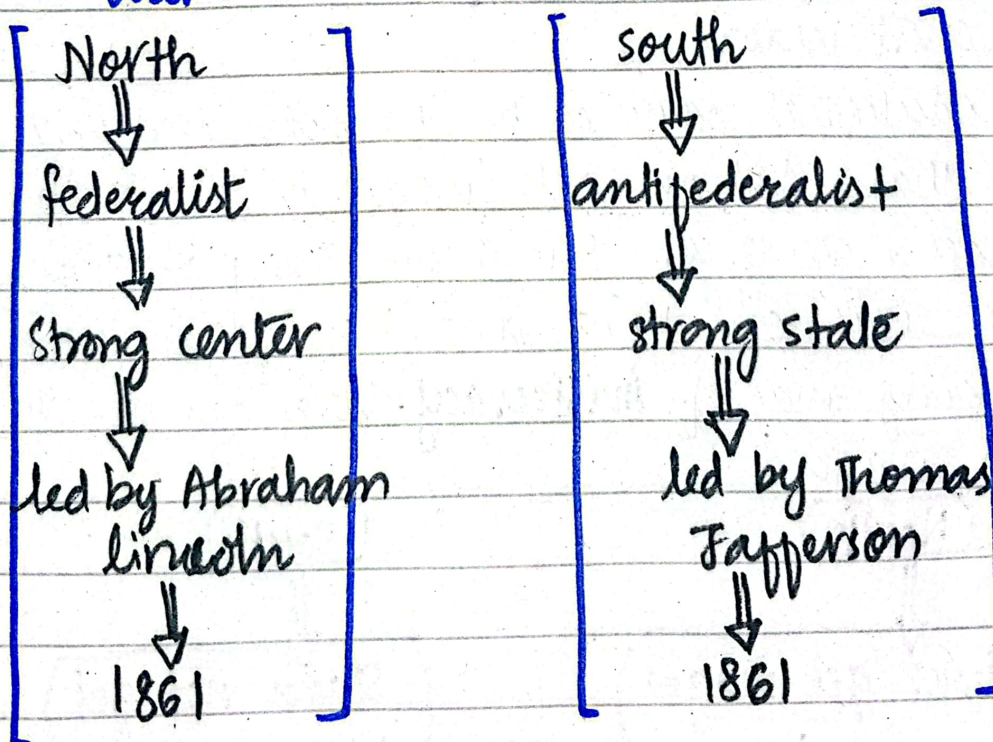


1.2) Economic cause of the American civil war:

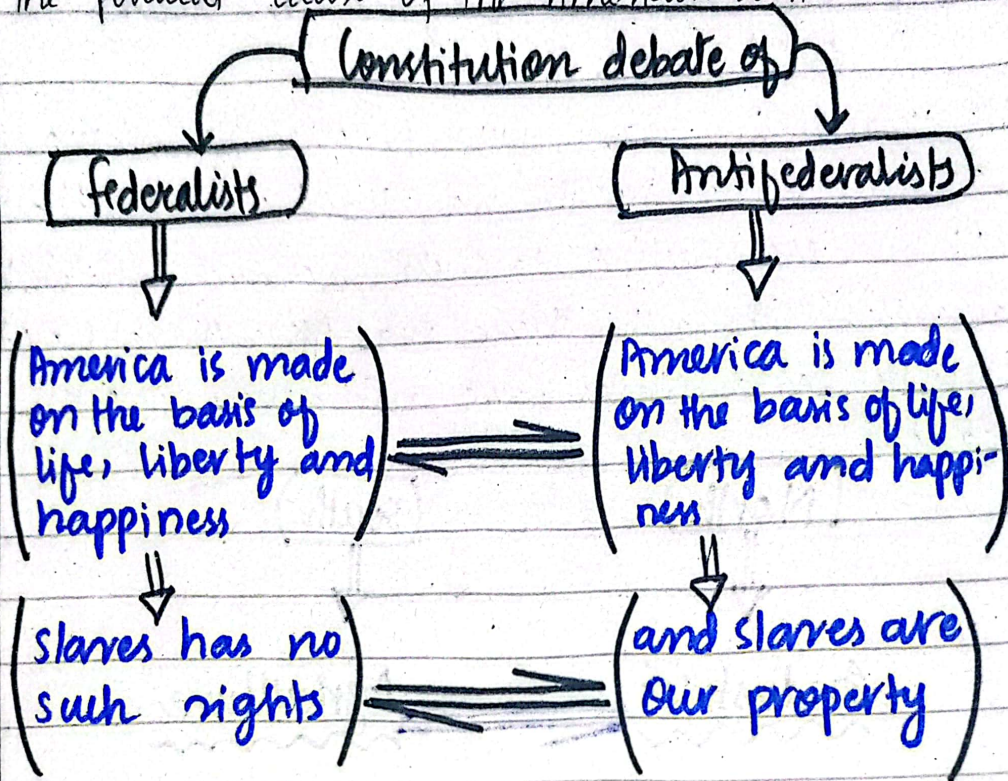
The economic cause of the American civil war was that the North was having industries which were paying to their workers who work. However; in south there was Agricultural based economy and slaves were not given their wages.



1.3) Political cause of the American civil war:

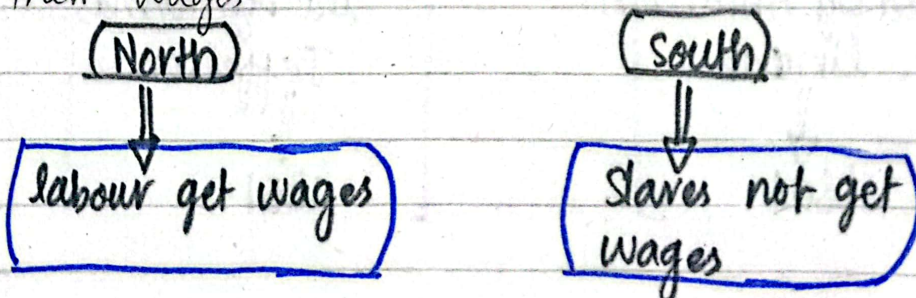


The political cause of the American civil war was:



4) Ideological cause of the American civil war:

The ideological cause of the American civil war was that: labour gets wages in the North. However, in south for every 1000 plantations there was one King and the system run by the King was of Aristocracy. slaves do not get their wages.



2. Consequences of American civil war:

There were different consequences of the American civil war;

2.1) Social consequence of the American Civil war:

The social consequences of the American civil war were:

- Spread diseases and many peoples become sick.
- North has lost 364,000 soldiers.
- South has lost 37,000 black soldiers.
- Many peoples were died because of diseases.

2.2) Hunger and Homelessness:

After war, more than 4 million slaves were free from south.

"I cannot leave half America slave and half America as free?"

~ Abraham Lincoln

3. Impacts of the American civil war:

The impacts of the American civil war was:

3.1) Economic Impact of the American Civil war:

The second wave of Industrialization was started in America. Owing to that; there was boost in the economic growth was seen.

3.2) Social Impact of the American Civil War:

The social impact of the American civil war was: 4 million new citizens were added in the North.

3.3) Political Impact of the American Civil War:

The political impacts of the American civil war were:

- 13th Amendment was passed
- 14th Amendment was passed
- 15th Amendment was passed

• **13th Amendment:** Abolition of slavery in the America.

• **14th Amendment:** Civil rights were given to blacks.

• **15th Amendment:** voting rights were given to blacks.

Conclusion: The various causes of American civil war were social, economical, ideological and political. Socially, America was divided in slavery and not slavery. Economically, industries in North while in South, Agricultural system was there. Ideologically North's workers were paid while South slaves were given no such rights. Politically, North was federalist while South was anti-federalist. The different consequences of American civil war was hunger, disease, death and Homelessness. The different impacts were: social, economical and political.

Q No: 4

Introduction: Monroe Doctrine and Manifest Destiny shaped the foreign policy of United States of America. Monroe Doctrine states that Europe should not intervene, not colonize in new land, US would defend itself against any war, and this doctrine had infiltrated self awareness and nationalism in American population. However, Manifest destiny was given by John O'Sullivan; under this doctrine it was

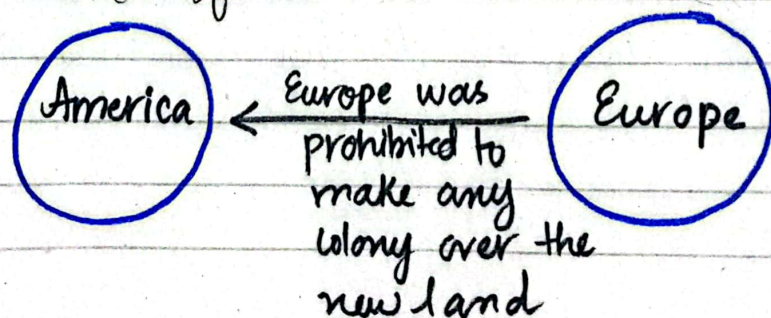
stated that America will annex and expand its territory. After that Mexico was annexed by the new president "Polk". These doctrines shaped American policies and still they are followed such as U.S hegemony over Indo-Pacific Ocean and recent crisis in the middle East such as Israel, Iran conflict and Gaza war.

1. Monroe Doctrine: Monroe Doctrine was based on the following postulates for the foreign policy of America such as:

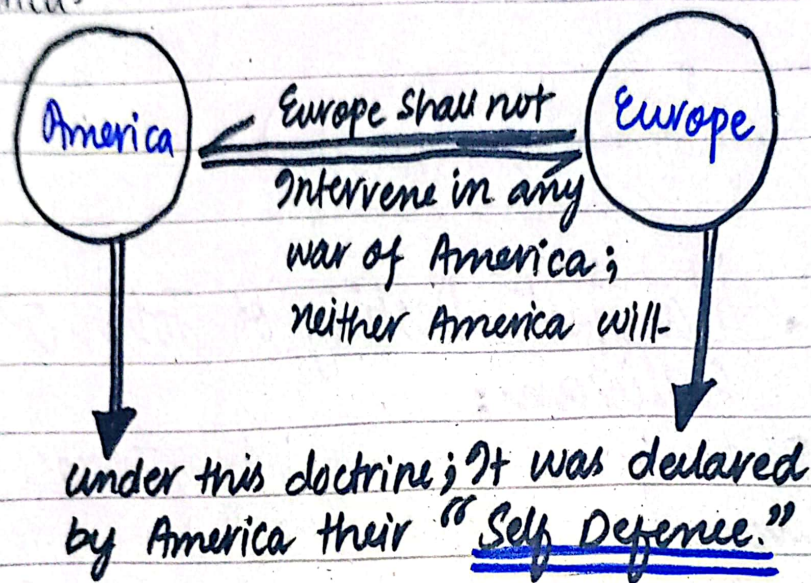
1.1) Non Intervention of Europe:

- The Monroe doctrine states that Europe cannot intervene in the internal matters of America. And nor America will intervene in the internal matters of Europe.

1.2) anticolonization: It was stated by America in this doctrine that Europe cannot further make any of the colonies in the new land. Under this doctrine, Europe was prohibited to make any colony over the land of America.

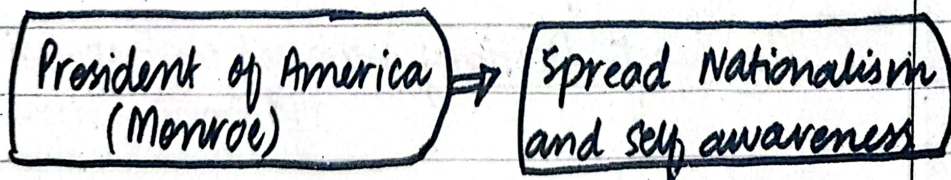


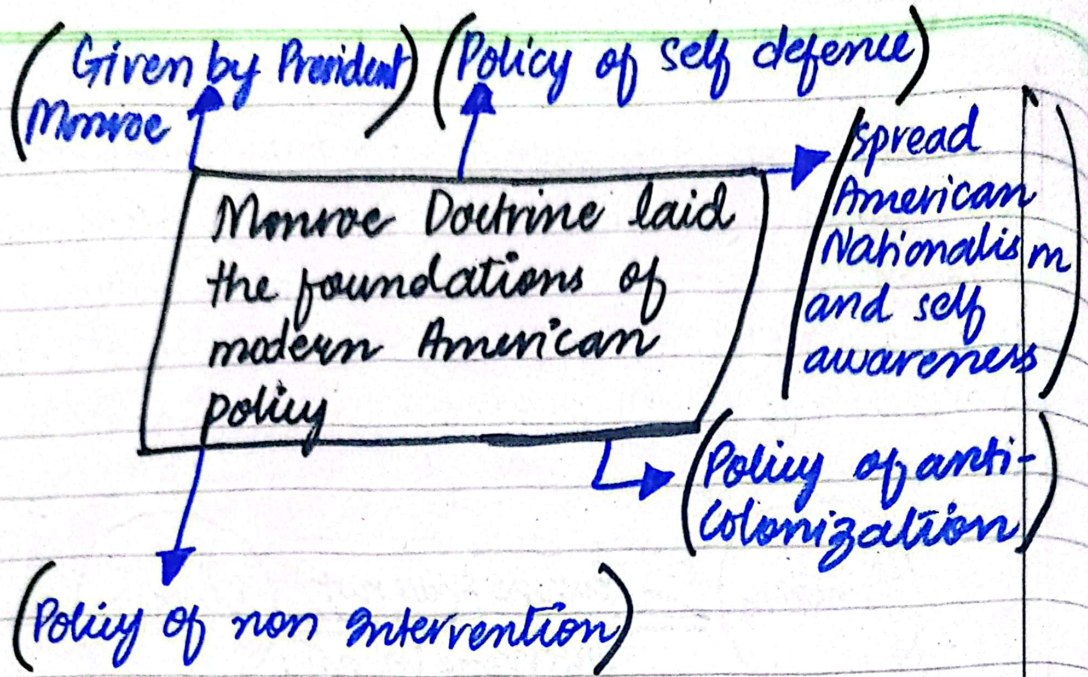
1.3) Self defense: under this doctrine; it was stated that America will defend itself against any war. Europe will not intervene. Neither America shall intervene in any war of Europe; nor Europe shall intervene in any war of America.



1.4) American Nationalism and self awareness:

Under this doctrine; Monroe has infiltrated self awareness and awakened Nationalism inside America and detached itself from European involvements and hegemony.





2. Manifest Destiny of John O' Sullivan:

In 1845; Manifest Destiny was given by John O' Sullivan, a newspaper editor. He has given this manifest destiny to promote westward expansion.

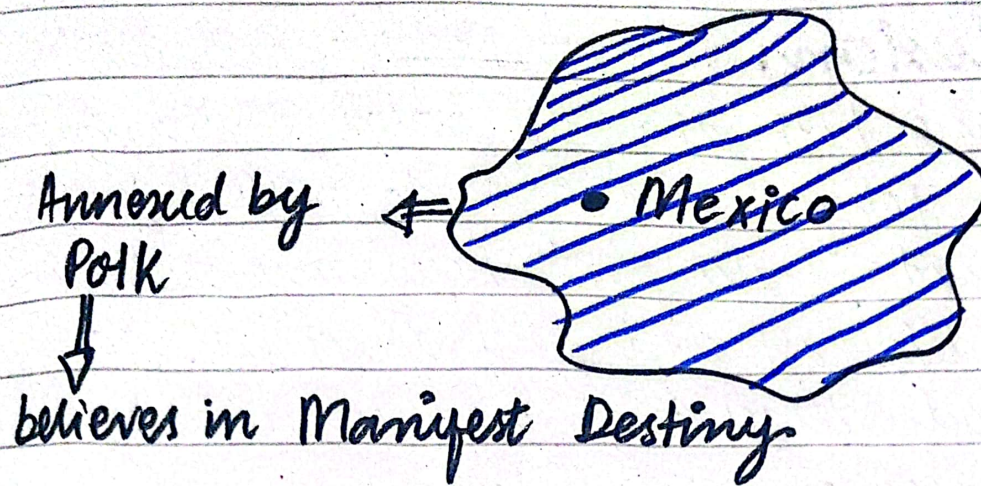
Later; in 1845-1846 elections occurred and Polk won the election.

"Hurry with Polk and annexation"

1846-1848: war occurred and Polk had annexed Mexico.

⇒ Polk also believed in this.

(Manifest Destiny) ⇒ based on expansion and annexations
↓
Given by John ⇒ a newspaper editor O'Sullivan



3. Current U.S Strategic behaviour in the Indo-Pacific, Middle East and Latin America in relation to Monroe Doctrine and Manifest Destiny:

- **Strategic behaviour of US in the Indo-Pacific:** United States want to have control over the Indo-Pacific; accessing sea completely US can get complete control over trade.

However, other countries are also dependent on Indo-Pacific for their trades. But, US under Manifest destiny want to have on its part.

- **strategic behaviour of US in the Middle East:**

Israel war with Gaza, Iran Israel conflict US has complete hegemony; and controlling all the conflicts of Middle East by having allies on its side, such as **Israel**.

Conclusion: Monroe Doctrine and Manifest destiny; both are still valid in the American foreign policy such as Indopacific hegemony of United States and hegemony of U.S in the middle east crisis such as Israel Iran war and Israel Gaza war. Monroe doctrine was based on non intervention, self defence, anti-colonization and nationalism. However, Manifest destiny was based on annexation, and expansion.

QNO: 8

Introduction: The Great Depression had caused severe and drastic impacts over the Economy of United States of America. Therefore, New Deal was put forward. This Deal consist of several acts such as federal Emergency relief act, Civil works administration act, federal housing authority act, Reconstruction finance Commission act, Agriculture Adjustment act, Emergency banking act, and Security and Exchange Commission act. All these acts were based on different plans to give loans, started

Employment, making houses, and different reforms in the Agricultural side. However, Watergate scandal had left drastic effects because it exposed the president's scandal of Watergate that is Richard Nixon.

1. Note on the New Deal as a response to Systematic crisis:

After great Depression in the US; New Deal was put forward to tackle with great depression. In this deal different acts were put forward:

1) FEERA Act: Federal Emergency relief

Act: This act provided relief of Employment to citizens.

2) Civil works administration act was passed:

This act has started building roads, buildings and houses for the citizens.

3) CCC: Civilian Conservation Cost act:

This act started construction of ~~houses~~ trees; and those citizens who are involved in the plantation drive of trees get \$1 dollar daily.

4) FHA: federal housing authority act:

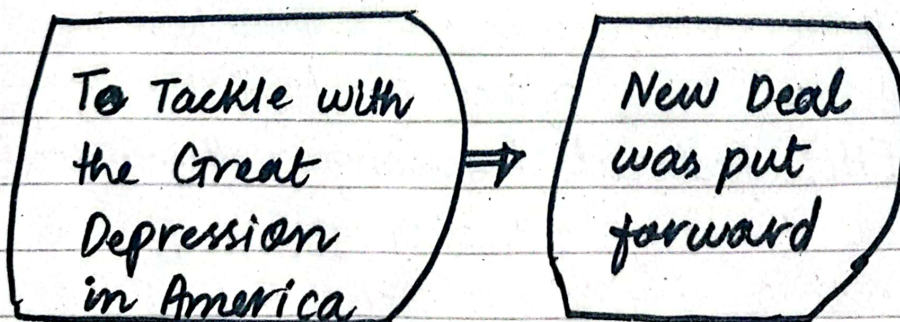
Federal housing authority act was passed; According to this act houses were built and Employment opportunities were given to citizens.

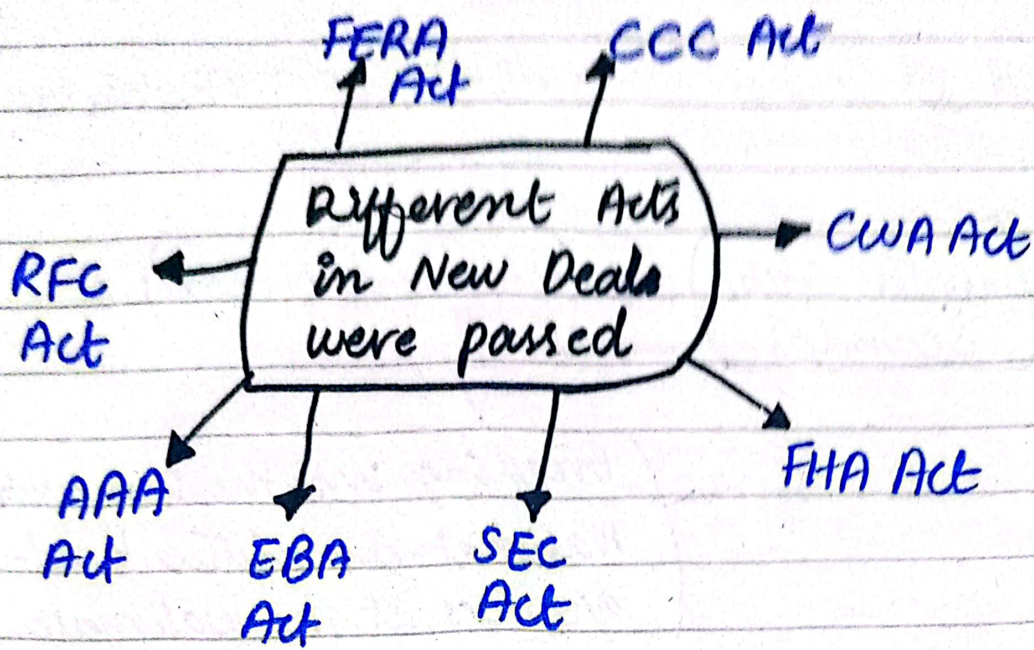
5) **Reconstruction finance commission act (RFC):** This act provided \$10 billion dollar loans to citizens.

6) **Agriculture Adjustment Act:** According to this act production was decreased and wages were increased of farmers.

7) **Emergency banking act:** In new deal another act was passed to provide emergency loans to citizens called emergency banking act.

8) **Security and Exchange commission:** Security and Exchange commission was created for stock market.





2. Note on watergate and the evolution of public trust in Government:

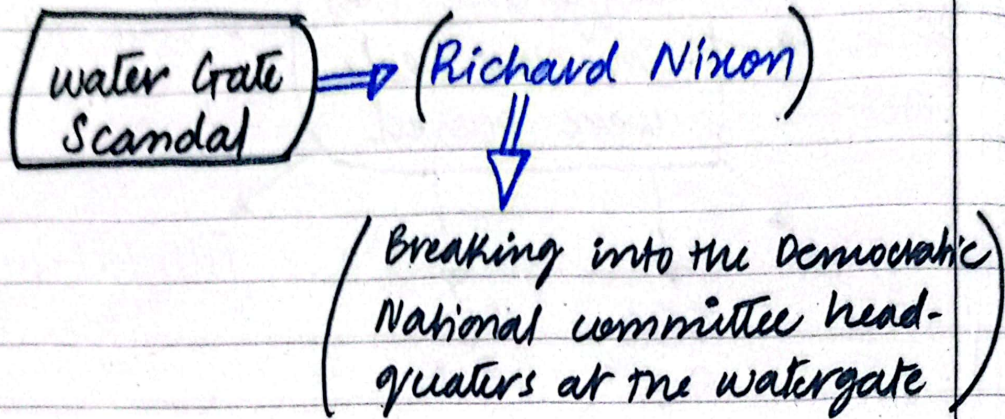
There were series of events occurred between 1972 to 1974. In these series of events; water gate scandal was one of them.

The President of America **Richard Nixon** was responsible for the watergate Scandal.

2.1) Five men were arrested for illegal Democratic construction of watergate:

There were five men responsible to construct illegal democratic construction for watergate and they were arrested.

Richard Nixon was also in one of them.



2.2) Evolution of public trust in the Government:

After water gate scandal's Richard Nixon was arrested and Gerald Ford became the new president. After that, the trust of public was regained slowly over the Government.

Conclusion: Great Depression had left United States with drastic impacts. Therefore new deal was put forward that consist of various acts such as federal Emergency relief act, Civil works administration act, Civilian Conservation work act, federal housing authority act, Reconstruction finance commission act, Agriculture Adjustment Act, Emergency banking act, and security and exchange commission act. However, watergate Scandal had exposed the weak presidency of Richard Nixon.
