

The ad hominem Trap English Poecis:

The ad hominem fallacy is about targetting the person addressing the argument rather than defending it. The classic example was used by Lincoln in courtroom, where he was asked to insult the opposing lawyer. Lincoln used widely this tactic to defend himself and to have won the case. The Sophists used this tactic in ancient times. In 1956, the ad hominem was used against President Eisenhower the was he able to serve in job. Similarly, Franklin Roosevelt in 1944, ^{his} enemies ~~to~~ used ad hominem ~~to~~ against government policies that "cripple in the White House" - a vicious kind of ad-hominem.

Q³ Read the passage and answer the questions.

- 1- According to the text, Captain Ahsan Malik served in Pakistan army, was assigned to defend the village of Kamalpur in the East Pakistan border with 440 soldiers from 31 Baluch against Field Marshal Sam Manekshaw, Indian Army during 1971 war.

American pilot ^{Charles Brown} Franz Stigler and German pilot Franz Stigler met after forty years and their friendship lasted until death. This outcome is because on Dec 20, 1943 when Charles Brown was helpless, Franz Stigler can easily have shot it down but he escorted them safely through German defenders.

* Punctuate

Two little frogs were playing about ^{at} the edge of a pool, when an ^{on} came down to the water and by accident trod ^{on} one of them and crushed the life out of him.

When the old frog ~~legs~~ ~~came~~ to ~~our~~ ~~pool~~ missed him. She asked his brother, "Where he was?" "He is dead", mother said the little frog. An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud. "Enormous was he? was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself as big as possible. Oh yes!, much bigger was the answer the frog puffed herself out. Still more

more ^{was} he as big as this said she?

"Oh Yes! yes mother much bigger", said the little frog. And ~~so~~ yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as ball, as big as she began, but then she burst.