

PART-II

Q2. Precis.

The ad Hominem fallacy occurs when an argument is countered by attacking the person instead of addressing the local issue.

A classic example came from courts, where lawyers sometimes try to discredit their opponent rather than focus on the case. Even Lincoln, as a young lawyer, used this tactic ~~cleverly~~ cleverly, as he was weaker on legal points. While ad hominem can be tactically smart, it can also be malicious. Critics of president Roosevelt and Eisenhower attacked them personally rather than evaluating their policies. This

tactic has existed since ancient time likely used by sophists, and continues to show that humans often target individuals rather than engage with the substance of argument, attack personally rather than logical reasoning.

TITLE

Fallacies in Argument: The personal attack.

Q2 Answers.

(1) Captain Akbar Malik was assigned to defend Kamalpur with 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch.

(2) Forty years later, Franz Stigler and Charles Brown reunited and formed a lasting friendship.

(3) True bravery means courage combined with humanity and ethics, not just fighting skills.

(4) Acts of kindness and courage can create lifelong bonds between former enemies.

(5) If Stigler had shot the B-17, Charles Brown would have died and their friendship story would never exist.

Q4# Sentences correction.

(i) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondeal.

(ii) I am one of these people who can not describe what they feel.

(iii) The reading of ~~Novel~~ and poetry gives greater delight than the reading of prose.

(iv) You need not rebuke him.

(v) Of Novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

Q No 5#

(A) (i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.

(ii) Nowadays Maknu studies for the whole day.

(iii) Throw this pen into the dustbin.

(iv) He went to the desert.

(v) While walking along the bank of the river, Wordsworth saw a large number of daffodils.

Q6#

(i) Majid asked if that was my house.

(ii) The Taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped

(iii) The judge ordered to call the first witness.

(iv) The boy's mother advised not to blame him for the accident.

(v) He said that he had knocked on the door but she had not answered.

QN#7

Translation:-

I wish we could play those games again, like Gul danda, treasure hunt, Banto Pota and hide and seek. If those old days came back, we would feel that ~~joyfree~~ joy and carefree moments again. We would run around in the streets with our friends and forget about the small fights during the game. Those days have become just memories today, and the heart often misses those moments when life was simple, pleasant, and carefree.