

Q02: PRECISHistoric Use of Ad Hominem
Fallacy

The fallacy of Ad Hominem has been ~~very~~ commonly used in the court of law. It pertains to the shifting of focus by a lawyer, from the case to the opponent's qualities, in a bid to tarnish his image in the eyes of the jury. The strategy was also used by prominent leaders against a strong opposition. Lincoln once won a case by employing the fallacy to divert the jury's attention to a weakness in opponent's appearance. The fallacy, thus has historic roots. It was also used in the political sphere by rivals to discredit nominated American Presidents. The fallacy, is, therefore, expressed in many forms, some more damaging than others.

Words in Passage: 345

Words in Precis: 170

Q103:

(i)

According to the text, Captain Ahsan Malik of Pakistan army was assigned to defend village of Kamalpur with 140 soldiers. This was during the 1971 war between India and Pakistan at the Eastern border. The captain showed immense bravery while defending the border later receiving an honor for his courage. Thus, Ahsan Malik defended the village with a small number of soldiers from 31 Baluch, at the Eastern border.

(ii)

The two pilots reunited after ~~forty~~ ~~was~~ forty years after the war, culminating in a friendship that lasted until death. American pilot Charles Brown was helped by German pilot Franz Stigler during World War 2. Charles was defenseless

and his plane was damaged. But Stigler showed restraint and humanity by aiding the American pilot. Upon their meeting forty years later, a strong bond emerged that lasted until their deaths.

(iii)

The story suggests that true bravery goes beyond just the physical act of fighting. It encompasses qualities of compassion and humility in the battle field. It adheres to the rules of war and showing restraint towards injured or unarmed soldiers, even if he is the enemy. Therefore, the stories highlight a strong message about upholding rules and ethics even during the face of war, exemplifying bravery.

(iv)

Acts of kindness and courage creates a long lasting bond, even among enemies.

When an individual is shown mercy at his lowest point, that translates into respect and admiration. It develops a mutual bond that goes beyond the battlefield. Such friendships last a lifetime and are hard to break. Thus, acts of kindness positively impact relationships even between former enemies.

(V)

If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's plane, he would most probably have died as a result. The story would no longer exist as a message to the rest of the world. It would cease to represent certain morals and actions of soldiers during war, promoting hatred and undue violence instead of humility and restraint. If thus, if Brown's plane had been shot, the story would no longer exist, to send a message to soldiers around the world.

Q4:

(a)

Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by Hassan Ali Gondal.

(b)

I am one of those that cannot describe what I feel.

(c)

Of novel and poetry, the latter is more important.

(e)

Sir Huzaifa left for Mianwali last Friday, arriving there on Monday.

(g)

As I never have, nor I will, abuse anyone.

Q05: A:

(i)

The doctor gave me a prescription
for my cough

(iii)

Throw this pen into the dustbin

(v)

While walking along the bank of
river, Wordsworth saw a large
number of daffodils.

(vi)

I don't approve of your
language, young man

(vii)

The bird flew over my head

Q B:

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool, when an ox came down to the water to drink, and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was. "He is dead mother", said the little frog, "an enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud".

"Enormous was he? Was he as big as this?", said the frog puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes! Much bigger", was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more. "Was he as big as this?", said she. "Oh yes, yes mother! Much bigger", said the little frog, and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball as big as she began, but then she burst.

Day: _____

Date: _____

Qob:

(1)

Majd asked ~~was~~ if it was my house.

(2)

The taxi driver asked where I wanted to be dropped.

(3)

The judge ordered to call the first witness.

(4)

The boy's mother said not to blame him for the accident.

(5)

He said that he had knocked on the door but she did not answer.

Q1073

TRANSLATION

Wish we could play games like sticks and stones, treasure hunt, ~~invention~~ tag, and hide and seek again. If the old days were to come back, we could once more, experience the feelings of joy and being care-free. We would laugh with our friends, run through the streets and forget the minor tussles during play. Those days are now mere ~~now~~ memories whose absence is deeply felt by the heart, as it serves as a reminder of a time when life was simple, full of happiness, and carefree.