

Q.No.2

Precis:

The best example of ad hominem is a scene in the British Court of Law. Lincoln, a young lawyer, showed political astuteness and non-verbal use of ad hominem in his jury case. His opponent had valid legal points and the case was going against him. Lincoln noticed that his opponent was wearing an old shirt of 1840s, which buttoned up the back. When his turn came, his plea was brief. Targeting his opponent he said that a person who didn't even know which side of his shirt ought to be in front, cannot be trusted on legal points and he won the case. Later, the fallacy of ad hominem was been used against President Eisenhower and Franklin Roosevelt.

Title: Lincoln: The Master of Ad Hominem

Q.No. 3

1.

According to the text, who was assigned to defend the village of Karnalpur, and with how many soldiers?

During the 1971 war, Captain Ahsan Malik was assigned to defend the village of Karnalpur with 140 soldiers of Baluch. He displayed such extraordinary bravery that he was awarded with Sitara-e-Jurat.

2.

On December 20, 1943, American Pilot Charles Brown's plane was severely damaged. Seeing him defenseless, the German pilot Franz Stigler spared him. Forty years later the two pilots reunited. The outcome of their meeting was that they remained friends for lifetime.

3.

The story suggests that true bravery exists beyond fighting. A true warrior maintains humanity and ethics even on the battlefield. If the conscience is ignored, countless innocent lives would have been lost because of the fights.

4.

The acts of kindness and courage bring the enemies close and can form lifelong bonds. as it is evident from the story of Najja Abud and Zahid Haptlang.

5.

If Franz Stigler had shot down Charles Brown's B-17, Charles Brown would have died, and their inspiring story would never have existed.

Q No. 4

Sentence Correction:

- b) I am one of those persons who cannot describe what they feel.
- d) The reading of poetry gives greater delight than the reading of prose.
- f) The professor and the orator are dead. (or)
The professor and orator is dead.
- c) Of novel and poetry, the last is more important.
- e) Sir Huzefa left for Mianwali last Friday, arriving there by Monday.

Q No. 5.A:

Use of Appropriate Prepositions:

- i. The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
- vii. The bird flew over my head.
- ii. Nowadays Maknu studies the whole day.
- iv. He went through the desert.
- iii. Throw this pen into the dustbin.

B.

Punctuation:

Two little frogs were playing about, at the edge of a pool when an Ox came to the water to drink and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother, "Where he was?" "He is dead, mother!" said the little frog. "An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh! yes, much bigger," was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more. "Was he as big as this?" said she. "Oh! yes yes, mother much bigger," said the little frog and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till ~~it~~ she was as round as a ball. As big as she began but than she burst.

Q.No.6

Narrations:

1. Majid asked him whether that was his house.
2. The taxi driver asked her where she wanted to be dropped.
3. The judge ordered to call the witness.
4. The boy's mother forbade to blame him for the accident.
5. He said that he had knocked on the door but she had not answered.

Q.No.7

Translation:

What if we can play the old childhood games again. If those old days are returned, we would have felt those old joys again. We would have ~~roamed~~ roamed through the streets with our friends, and we would have laughed together and forgotten the sorrows while playing the games. Those days have now become mere memories and most of the time we miss those moments when life was simple, joyful and peaceful.