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NOA PAK - Affairs
online test series day 2

Q: 2

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Elite Capture in
developing economy

INTRODUCTION

Undoubtedly it is totally true that the elite capture ^{both} hijack the human and economic development in state. It is just like a resistance for the economic development in all the aspects. Such as individual, social, and economic too. Poor outcomes, sudden economic downfall and disorder are just the result of the Elite capture. In other words the low economic development is the key outcome of the Elite capture in any state. The major causes behind the Elite capture that hinder the development are listed and discussed below:-

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Causes behind the economic downfall due to Elite capture

• (A) Capture of public Finance

Yes, it is totally true, that the Elite captures the public property, public finance and ^{other} assets as well. This is one of the leading cause of the downfall of economy. The main reason that tops the list is the capture of public finance.

• (B) Political powers

Next is the more political powers to Elite class that become a bare behind the hindrances towards the economic development for the nation. This power corrupts the people of this class.

• (C) More influence in social institutes

This social influence makes the things easier for the Elite class and ultimately, they spoil the economic system.

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(D) Weak and poor governance

Poor and unsatisfactory governance ultimately leads towards more powers for the Elite class and bit by bit they become a key reason behind the economic downfall.

As, it is said that every cause has an equal and about consequence same is the case here, these various causes have below major consequences.

Consequences

(i) Poor Human Development

The First and the foremost thing to be noted here is the poor human development in country. The Elite capture become a key factor behind the low human development in all the major and minor cases.

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(ii) Resistance in Economic Development Yes, the Elite capture resists the economic development. Simply it is the direct element resulting in economic downfall.

(iii) Erosion of Social cohesion and Public trust

The next thing that comes is in the erosion of social cohesion and the public trust that is a building block for the economic development.

(iv) Huge poverty ratio

The nations face high poverty ratio due to the Elite capture or the Elite class. People with no any financial aid face thousand issue in daily life, while the Elite people have comfort zone.

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In essence, the good governance, proper check and balance, balanced economic distribution in state, and public awareness about health, education and other rights lead towards the economic development in all the aspects. Elite class must work for the lower class in different different ways in order to get the prosperous results that must be the leading factors for economic development.

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Q No: 1

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• ALIGARH MOVEMENT And Its POLITICAL OBJECTIVES

• INTRODUCTION

The Muslims of sub continent faced a lot of issues while their struggle for the separate state. A lot of educational, social and the political movements were among those movements that played a significant role in the struggle of separate homeland. The Aligarh Movement is also one of those movements. In order to highlight their demand for the new state, they had to play such noteworthy movements. This was an educational and political movement

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With some political objectives that are highlighted below:

→ :i) (Political objectives) Muslim needed the separate homeland and the major political objective was also to highlight the need of this state through political gatherings and movements.

→ ii) It played a key role by providing the awareness to about the right and need of the separate homeland in the muslims of subcontinent.

→ iii) Aligarh Movement is not only a political movement but also an educational movement as well. This movement changed the perspective of the people by providing an educational path and direction that became the base for the separate homeland.

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Its Educational Nature

The people joined the different different (educational gatherings), debates and talks in educational institutes and ultimately they fruned a new leaf and demanded the separate homeland. This movement is designated as the most essential part of the struggle of the Muslims of sub continent. Moreover, its educational nature played a central role in shaping a new idea and perspective of the people that there is a need of a new state where everything is easy and safe for them. Due to that situation, they started this movement.

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• IMPACTS OF THIS MOVEMENT

The Aligarh movement led by "Sir Syed Ahmed Khan" had a lot of social, educational, cultural and political impacts on the Muslims of subcontinent. There all the impacts are highlighted one by one. It is important to note here, that this movement became a turning point for in the struggle of separate homeland.

Educational Impacts

• (A) Modernization People came to know about the (Western Education) system and as it was a need of that time as well.

• (B) Modern Education The Modern education provided an awareness to the people of sub continent-

③ A base of educational movement

Undoubtedly, it is totally right that the Aligarh Movement is one of the base of the educational movement.

④ Socio-cultural movement

The social and cultural development became possible with this movement. People came to know about the social and cultural values and responsibilities.

⑤ Political movement

The only political movement that is still noted as an essential part of the Indo-Pak history and studies. It is because due to this movement people got an idea about the political movements and struggle through education.

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Enshort, Aligarh
Movement played a noteworthy
role in the struggle of
the ~~sub~~ separate state for
the Muslims of subcontinent. As
it gave an idea about the
educational awareness, social develop-
ment and political opinions that
became a building block for
the separate homeland. Sir syed
Ahmed Khan and his this Movement
will be included in the
golden words of the history
of India and Pakistan, As
this is the most essential
element of the history.