

Date: _____

Day: _____

NAME :— SHAHZAIB KHAN NAYYER
BATCH :— 43600 (LMS ID)
BATCH :— 003
Subject :— Current Affairs



QUESTION :— 1

Critically review Strategic
Mutual defense agreement ... ?

PAKISTAN STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE
(SDMA) WITH SAUDIA AND PAK-IRAN
Alliance : IMPACT ON PAK relation WITH
MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS :

On 17 September 2025,
when strategic mutual defense
agreement was signed between Pakistan
and Saudia in Riyadh which
was milestone achieved by both
countries under which aggression
against one country will be
considered against both countries. The
war between Iran and Israel

Date: _____

Day: _____

between June 13 - June 24, 2025 in which Pakistan gave full diplomatic support to Iran due to which there was rise between Iran Pakistan relations. So, 2025 year is blessing for Pakistan in terms of presence in middle east.

STRATEGIC MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PAK AND ~~IRA~~ SAUDIA:-

The strategic mutual defense agreement between Pakistan and Saudi Arabia have following outcomes:-

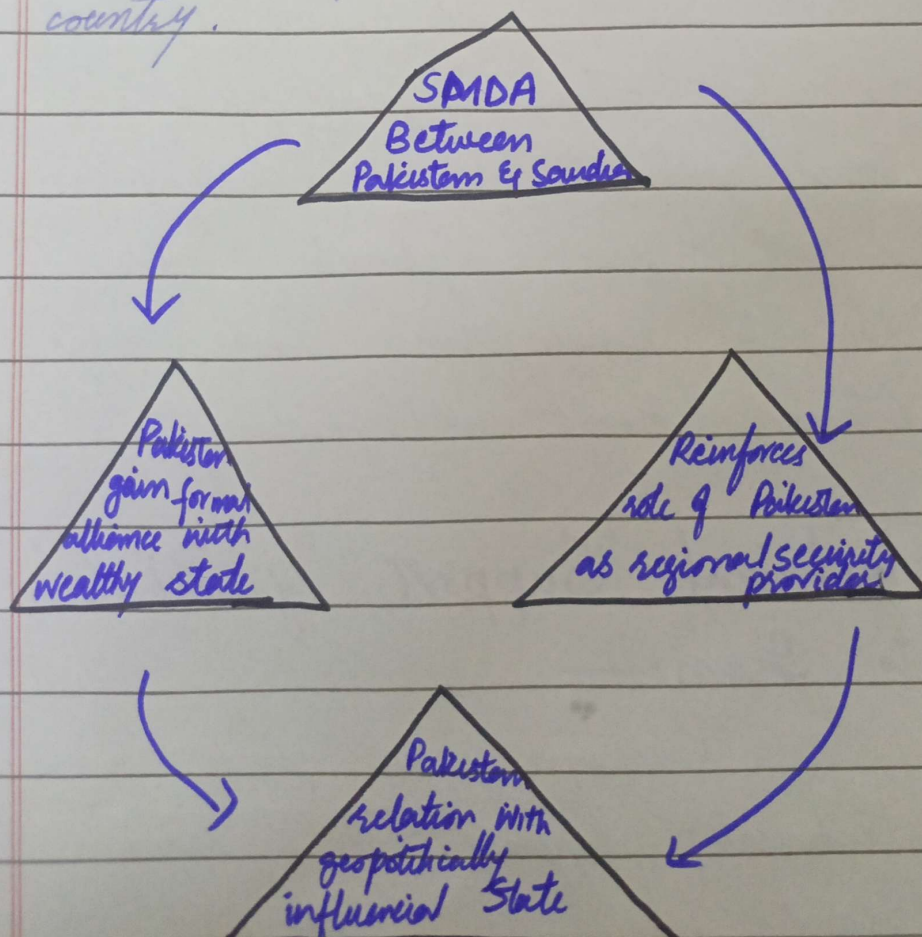
1. Security Guarantees for Riyadh:-

Middle east countries specially gulf countries were dependent on security provided by USA but recent attack on Qatar by Israel made them to think about security issues. So, Saudi Arabia efficiently make Pakistan

ally in order to protect them
against any aggression.

2. Strength deterrence By cooperation with Nuclear armed Muslim Country:—

Pakistan is
the only Muslim country who
is nuclear armed which can
protect Saudia from any
aggression from nuclear armed
country.



PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE —

The Pakistan and Iran alliance has significant impact due to following reason:-

1. Diplomatic Support of Pakistan to Iran in Israel war —

On June 13, 2025, the war between Iran and Israel initiated in which Pakistan support Iran diplomatic affairs due to which there was surge between Iran and Pakistan.

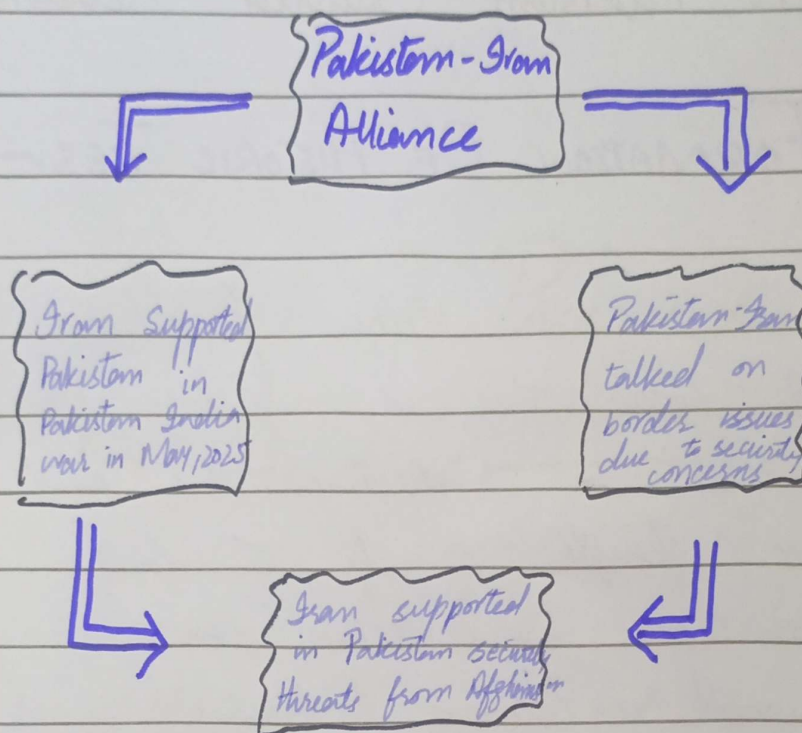
2. Technical Support of Pakistan to Iran —

Pakistan also given Iran technical support in Iran-Israel war in which

Date: _____

Day: _____

Israel lacked the system of Iran due to which there security information was breached.



IMPACT ON BALANCING PAKISTAN'S RELATIONS WITH BOTH MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS

The Impact
on balancing of Pakistan's relations
with Iran and Saudi Arabia are
given Below

IMPACT OF SMDA

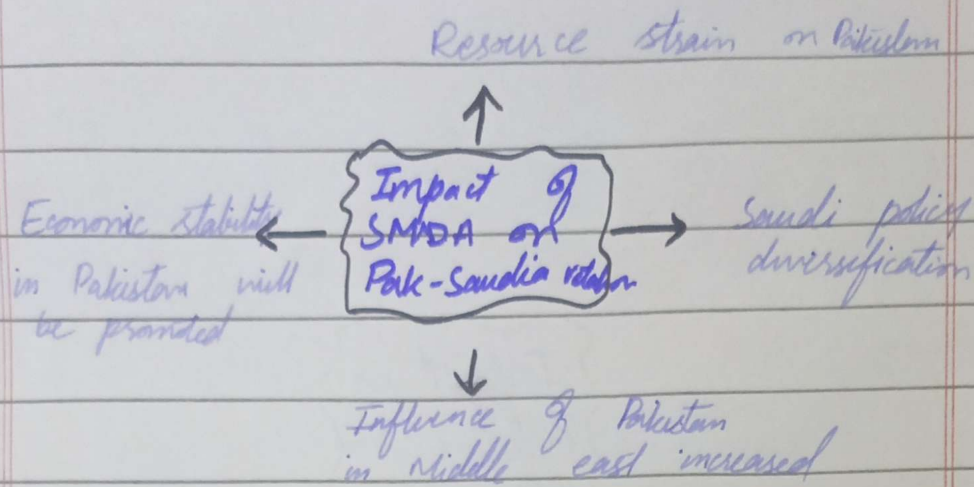
ON Pakistan - Saudi Relations

1. FORMATION OF HISTORIC TIES —

The formation of historic ties in history of world in which this pact has strength security of both countries and this pact never signed between Muslim countries.

2. Ambiguity In Obligations —

The war between Pakistan and Afghanistan at border initiated in which Saudi only given statement that both countries need to calm down instead of giving strong statement against Afghanistan.



IMPACT ON PAKISTAN AND IRAN ALLIANCE

1. Regional Stability as Pakistan Supports both Saudi and Iran:—

Pakistan is balancing the security issues in middle east as Saudi and Iran were security concerns for middle east due to their rivalry.

2. Policy Implications on Both Countries:—

Pakistan needs to reassure both countries as

their policy is to attain peace in region instead of making bloc.

Impact on Pakistan Iran Alliance

Institutional Mechanism enhanced for bilateral engagement

Strengthening economic and security cooperation with Iran.

CONCLUSION —

In nutshell, SDMA with Saudi Arabia marks a significant shift toward a more formalized defense alliance for Pakistan. But due to diplomatic support of Pakistan to Iran. Their relations are also ignited. The demands remained diplomacy and clear communication of strategic objectives.

QUESTION - 2

Critically evaluate Trump's Gaza Peace and its ... ?

TRUMP'S Gaza Peace Plan; Impact ON Two State Solution; Policy Framework for Pakistan's Policy —

The Palestine war continues despite of Trump's Gaza peace plan in which regional entities played important role in signing agreement to stop this genocide. But due to lack of interest of Muslim countries, the genocide continues and this crossed the lives of more than one hundred-thousands Palestinian. Pakistan needs to indulge itself to stop this work.

TRUMP'S GAZA PEACE PLAN

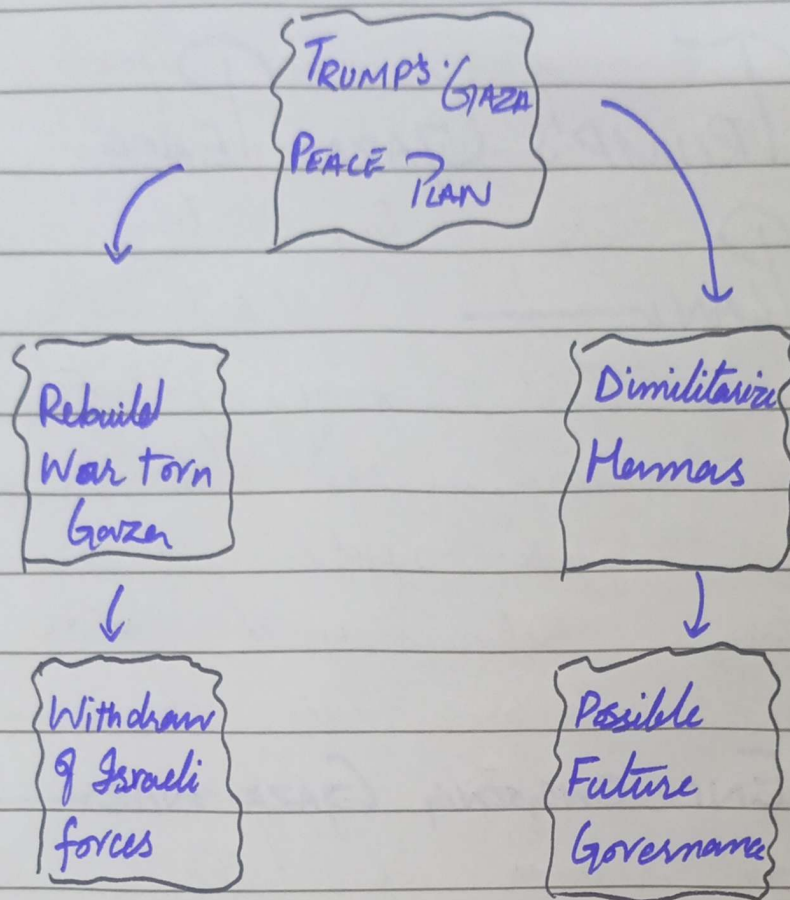
The Trump's Gaza Peace plan was revealed on 29 Sept. 2025 which wanted to seek following outcomes.

1. END ONGOING GAZA WAR

This 21 points peace plan was to end ~~open~~ war and establish cease fire from Hamas and Israel.

2. Arrange release of Hostages:—

The hostages kept by Israel and Hamas needed to release them in order to show gesture of peace.



IMPACT ON TWO-STATE

Solution:-

1- WEAKENING PALESTINIAN UNITY:-

An agreement focused on Gaza risks creating differing trajectories for Gaza and the West Bank, weakening unified

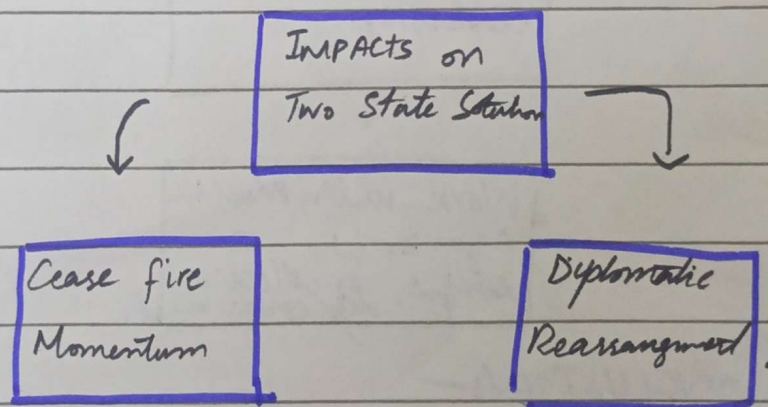
Date: _____

Day: _____

Palestinian Demands for statehood
based on international law.

2. Entrenching State Quo —

Conditioning
Israeli withdrawal and ongoing
settlement expansion in
west bank signal diminishing
prospects for sovereign Palestinian
state alongside Israel.



RECOMMENDED Policy Framework For Pakistan

Issue periodic
Statement for
Two state solution



Mobilize funding
through OIC or
UN channels



Consult with Palestine
leadership



Work with Muslim
organizations to
shape collective
diplomatic agenda

CONCLUSION:-

In nutshell, Trump's
Gaza peace plan is not
working as genocide in Palestine
continues. Pakistan needs to
design affirm policy to rescue
palestinians from critical situation.