

Q.1 Title: The Relationship between Humans and Horses in Different Cultures.

The bond between human societies with their domesticated animals increased day by day. In dark ages, from aristocratic identity to peasant survival, the relationship between horses and humans created public institutions that built everything from battlefield to commerce. Technologies required for breeding and training of horses. Master could read everything through signs such as ears, moving muscles and through breathing. They knew that which horse is suitable for particular job as carrying, stamina and working from day to night. Farriers and Blacksmiths were the most skilled in shoeing and treating diseases. The service of craftsmen were available from kings to farmers, workshops were the place for practice and exchange of knowledge. Riding a horse is an art that required patience and consistency. In different continents, some focused

Power and control over horse while
Some practical mutual partnership. The
best horsemen were those who communicated
with horse - through their eyes.

Total words : 325

Required $\frac{1}{3}^{\text{rd}}$: 108

Written : 125

Q.2 Correct any five of the following.

- i. When the minister met the advisor, he
dissatisfied with the proposal.
- iv Each candidate must submit their application
before the deadline.
- v The historian elaborated the causes of the
rebellion in detail
- vi The list of essential books was submitted
to the Committee.
- x The policy aims to reduce corruption,
to improve transparency, and to strengthen
institutions.

Q.3A Punctuate the following passage

Ans: The historian paused looked directly at the audience and said, "the fall of ancient Civilizations cannot be attributed to a single cause." However, we must consider several interconnected factors including environmental degradation, economic instability, and political corruption. Moreover, the notion that these societies simply vanished, is absurd. They transformed, evolved, and in many cases their descendants continue to thrive. Today when examining primary sources from that era, particularly letters written by merchants, farmers, and government officials. We discover a far more complex narrative that traditional textbooks suggest Dr. Ahmed, one of the leading scholars in this field, has argued that we must read between the lines to understand what really happened the evidence, he claims speaks for itself.

Q3.B Rewrite following Sentence. (Five) after filling in the blanks with appropriate prepositions

- (i) The treaty was negotiated among the auspices of several international organizations.
- (ii) The Committee voiced concerns over the implementation of the new regulatory framework.
- (iii) Her conclusion rested for a subtle distinction between correlation and causation.
- (iv) The company refrained by making any public ~~set~~ statement until the investigation was complete.
- (v) Scholars often differ in the interpretation of ancient texts, particularly when sources are fragmentary.