

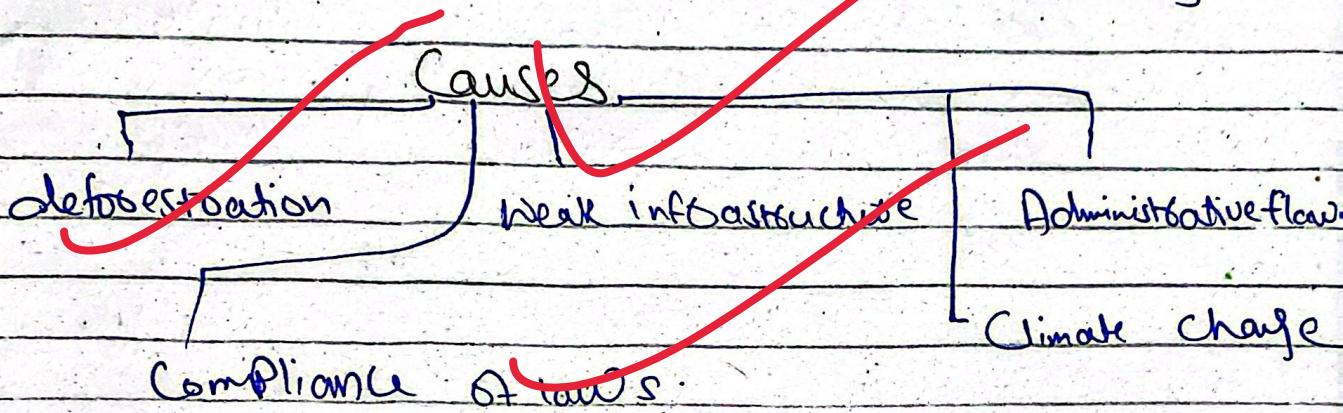
Q1: Pakistan is repeatedly hit by devastating floods. Critically evaluate its reasons and recommend policy options for the nation to follow.

Ans. Introduction:

Pakistan is repeatedly hit by devastating floods from the last few years. In 2022, the Hash Flood was followed by 2020 flood which was considered to be a big gape. but now due to the climate change every year many dying because of unprecedented Hash floods. the causes due to which this uncertainty taking place is climate change, Administrative flaws, weak infrastructure and deforestation. it can be resolved by making proper policies for the protection of forests, fulfilling the flaws of administration and taking measures to control climate change. Stick to the five sides. which the flow of

Add manifestations first

The main causes are the following:



IV Deforestation: Open with your idea

According to a research Pakistan is only left with 5% of forest. It is the main cause of flash floods. Trees play a vital role in controlling the flash flood. The stones from the cloud bursts in mountains, where trees are less than the areas where trees are less. It means that how important role it can play to stop the big stones and mud towards the people. There are laws like Forest Act, also having a separate department to prevent such like activities but no body is taking it seriously.

2) Climate change:

The world is witnessing every year the temperature of the earth is increasing. Similarly, it is effecting Pakistan in the same way. increasing in temperature the moisture in atmospheric. Resultantly in monsoon the total rains experiences throughout the country causing unprecedented harsh floods.

3) Administrative flaws:

These are certain defactions duty to protect people from flood. like housing authorities. they are giving licenses for making building on diversions and diversions. the drainage system is also main factors for the flooding in the urban areas but are not taking care.

1) Weak infrastructure & compliance of laws:-
People on its own not following the laws regulating construction and the building they made is just a weak one which

Can not tolerate a flash flood. The required material and design not followed, hence it remain a cause for flash flood.

Way Forward

Strict laws

Count Climate Change

forestation awareness arrangement

~~Strict laws~~: Strict laws should be made regarding the deforestation. The people could not violate it if it is too strict to break. during flood alone should be installed to stay in home, violation of it amount to severe punishment.

of Forestation:-

it should be made compulsory to start a plantation drive. many will participate and plantation drive will be a success story in the ongoing scenario. it will also help in the climate change.

~~debate~~

Final answer (Elected)

3) Climate Change:-

Steps to be taken for the Sustainable Climate. The world is shifting ~~trend~~ to Green energy, the only cause of the climate change is non-renewable energy, making the world hotter day by day.

4) Awareness Sessions:-

Awareness Sessions can also eradicate the causes like session on Forestation, using Green energy and Precautionary measures during flood.

Conclusion:-

The world is experiencing its worst time due to Climate Change. It is hitting everywhere in different shapes now at the same time to stop it from making the earth vulnerable to live.

You need to improve presentation
And length
Discuss your paper in tutorial

Q2: How do you see chances of success of US-Russia negotiation on Ukraine? Critically evaluate the hurdles and give practical recommendation to end the dangerous war?

Ans: Introduction:-

Russia-Ukraine war is not a recent one. It is rooted in the collapse of USSR. The Ukraine considers themselves sovereign but today's Russia want the territory to be their part. The recent development that President Trump met the Russian President to end the war and try to solve the issue but it was not a fruitful meeting. The hindrance in ending the war is both the countries. Russia want their territory and Ukraine want sovereignty without giving any territory. On the other hand, there is no such power to break the deal amongst the countries. Too the restoration of peace in the region.

Chorus

Asia Negotiation

it was a milestone
would to witness that Sullivan
as Presidents were meeting after
time. US President Donald Trump's
is to break as many
deals as he can. in the
as months Indo-Pak War, Iran-
War was brokered by the
dent Trump to show the
, the sole power brokered
deals now as it was a
ng one too. President Trump
solve. the meeting ends up
Zero results. it was a
ich meeting, the main Party Ukraine
not int it. President Trump
s one by one solely. but
was a failure.

As:

These are mainly
- Hitler Party and then no
- to Germany its execution.

* Russian Invasions:-

Russia considers Ukraine

its part as they annexed Crimea in 2014. They want to annex Ukraine to Russia. The main aim behind such annexation is to make a greater Russia again. Russia is not like others to leave the alliance but a fighting state and a power cannot neglect them. Why we want to stop was ultimately we have their own reason to stop. Russia from taking back territories. The Russians don't want to withdraw from such like situation where they are winning. Russia win only accept when the territories belonging to them would be given.

* Ukraine Stance:-

Ukraine is now

a country having its government people, territory. Ukraine, now has no choice other than war.

Withussia because it is a
do or die for them to fight
or give territories, compromising
will win.

* Enforcement Body:-

There is not such body
which can give power to both the
countries to fully enforce the agreed
terms.

Elaborate arguments under heading

Practical recommendations:-

the recommendations

Following are

1) Bilateral talks:-

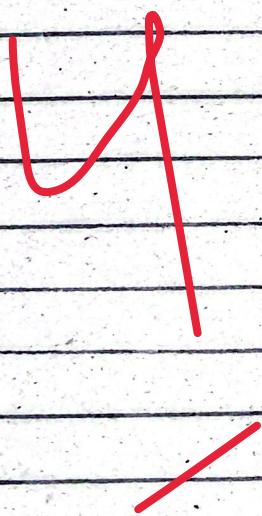
Both the countries should
set and talk for the peace of
their land and people.

Q1 Seize fire:-

There should be a sudden
seize fire to stop the killings
of innocents in war.

3) Enforcement body :-

be an organisation which should
both the countries to enforce the
agreed terms it should be a
body of enforcement of terms and
conditions.



This is not a way to attempt paper
Look into the suggestion below for
improvement

Q3: How do you see water Politics in the region after India's decision to move out of Indus Water Treaty and China's decision to build the world's largest dam on Brahmaputra River?

Ans: Introduction:

Water Politics in the South Asia increases risks in the region after the moving out of India's Water Treaty by India and China's decision to build the world's largest dam on Brahmaputra River which flows to India and Bangladesh and considered dangerous for the countries. India's Water Treaty is used as a tool of weapon by India and ~~from~~ long ago though water is the basic need of life but in our region it is used as a weapon. Same situation will be taking place, the dam building by the Chinese it will also be used as a tool until both are managed with rules and good governance.

* Leading to Wars:-

Water is the basic need of the state if it is moved out, state cannot survive. For its survival a state will start a war. Without gas, oil, petrol and others developed one can survive but not without water. It is witnessed that today wars are fought over water.

* Food Scarcity:-

A country with no water or less water cannot be able to grow crops or other vegetable or rice for its survival, ultimately when there is no food, there will be no people.

* Regional Peace:-

As the countries involved in such water game are nuclear states, there will be no men in seconds if it comes to war. The regional peace will be disrupted.

* Severe Floods:

the Water Game is so important to London because it may lead to severe flooding the region and lot of lives will be lost and huge mass will be displaced.

Now forward:

* Legal Control:

Quickly into an agreement to stop such like situation, the that is to the stability and survival there must be a framework to govern the tivers according to the agreed terms. From both sides.

* Commission:

These should be an examination commission which will check upon the tivers, members from both sides that everything is fine or someone is deviating from the terms, every year.

Improve headings
Build phrases

* Regional Water Governance Forum

The need of the region is a forum where the water can be governed. The forum will be responsible for all types of inquiries, explanation and enforcements.

* modernize downstream infrastructure

To reduce the vulnerability of flood, the infrastructure of dams may be modernized to combat such like situation.

Conclusion:-

The region is facing water politics which is very risky if it is not controlled on time. the region will be flooded with water everywhere on water.

Q4: Economic revival of Pakistan is an elusive dream without structural reform introduced.

Ans: - Introduction:-

Pakistan's economy is at all time low and the revival of it is difficult but not an impossible task. It can be only done with practically working in different sectors of the economy introducing new reforms; inviting industries to invest from foreign experts. Of economy to be introduced; laws regarding tax etc should be strictly enforced. Only then economy can be revived. Otherwise it will be an elusive dream.

The structural reforms to be followed are the following:-

* Reforms for investors:-

The first and major

Reform will be of inviting the industrialists to invest. Providing them with low taxes, safety measures, fulfillment and guarantee to cooperate with the industrialists.

* Economists:

The job of revival of economy can be given to the economists. Leading role of the skillful and learned person will guarantee the revival. An economist is the only one which can revive the weak economy of the country.

* Politicization:

Make phrase form

These are many institutions which are not functional but people are being paid on too free. The railway, the PIA and many mills. These are all the institutions which were the backbone of the economy one time but nationalization has turned them off.

* 5 Tax Collection :-

Tax should be collected with ~~deceiving~~ no one. Tax Payers should be encouraged and the others to be punished. Examples should be set that no one can do it again. The system of Tax Paying can be modernize that Digital Paying System may be introduced to pay.

* Encouragement of Farmers:-

Agriculture is the main blow to Pakistan's economy. The Flash Floods and drought is hitting this sector badly. The effected should be provided with modern machinery and tube wells to grow agricultural product and export it to other countries to give a boost to the economy.

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Conclusion:

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15%

Subject specific language 15%.

Graphs and charts 10%

Connect the dots into a line

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck