

General instructions to be followed to pass essay

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

## • Social

a) Fueling social unrest & Violence  
came in point

∴ Facebook propaganda in Myanmar  
fuelled violence against  
Rohingya Muslims

b) Creating social Divisions & Polarisation

∴ India - WhatsApp rumors led  
to mob killings over child abduction  
lie

## • Economic

a) Stock Market Manipulation

b) Reputational Damage to  
companies.

∴ Fake Tweet on Wall Street - loss  
of Billion of dollars

∴ Tesla Stock Manipulation

## • Security

• Increasing Cyber warfare,  
& Terrorism recruitments

∴ Zelensky Deepfake (Russia -  
Ukraine war)



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∴ Pakistan - India Tension (May 2025)

### • Health

a) Deepfakes destroying individuals reputation and mental health

b) Fake claims about drugs

∴ COVID-19 "Miracle Cure Scams"

### 4) Analysts' Views

i) Noam Chomsky - propaganda tool for elites

ii) Yuval Noah Harari - information overload - clarity power

iii) Fareed Zakaria - fake news, manipulation of decision.

No need to provide

### 5) Recommendations

i) Enact cyber laws, digital regulations

ii) Improve AI facts check and transparency in algorithms

iii) Global awareness

### 6) Conclusion

Poor paper presentation.

Must work on it.

Must work on your topic comprehension

Improve your phrasing

Expressions must be improved

Must attend the tutorial session for further suggestions and mistakes



In May 2025, as India and Pakistan edge towards arm conflict - media erupted with digital illusions not with battlefield footage. AI generated clips of Pakistani general admitting defeat and Indian jets destroying Pakistani bases - circulated widely bringing close to nuclear brinkmanship. This is a world where lies can fuel real wars, fake news has become one of the most dangerous weapons in a computerized world. Furthermore, according to <sup>recently</sup> ~~Europe~~ <sup>Europe</sup>, 90% of online content will be AI-generated by 2027. Then in such world, the question is not, "what is fake" but what is real. Fake news and propaganda pose one of the gravest threats of 21st century by undermining



1-1-2020  
Illegible

truth, ~~distorting~~ public opinions,  
~~kindling~~ social unrest and division.

Along with these, fake news  
is being used for political  
manipulation, and economic  
damage, security harm and  
~~destroying~~ mental health deteriorations.

Moreover, people like Chomsky  
and Harevi explained the

propaganda tools. Last but not  
the least, this challenge can  
be cope up by regulations  
on cyber and improvement in  
AI facts checking and global  
awareness. Therefore this essay  
explores the menace of fake  
news and propaganda.

Fake news refers to  
deliberately fabricated or  
misleading information presented  
as factual truth. It is



often designed to manipulate public opinion. Propaganda, on the other hand, biased misleading information to promote particular political, ideological, or national interest. Historically, propaganda has been used previously many times for instance by Hitler's Nazi Germany. But, now, with digital revolution it has transformed in form of social media algorithms amplifying these concepts. MIT researchers discovered that fake news spread 6 times faster on Twitter, FB or whatsapp than accurate one. Thus, misleading information deliberately weaponized in politics, business and warfare



Work on your handwriting.

Otherwise, it would become a disaster for you.

Fake news and propaganda are posing a gravest challenge in 21<sup>st</sup> century in multifaceted domains. Beginning from political arena, fake news has been eroding trust in institutions and are manipulating public opinion during elections. Deep fake - driven propaganda in democratic elections of many countries - UNESCO that depicts that during elections, counter parties use deep fakes against each other. Furthermore, it is also use by countries; for instance, Russian disinformation campaigns in US Presidential Election (2018). Thus, undermining democracy and governance by political manipulations.

Along the same vein, misinformation has impacted on social realm.

It has fuelled social violence and conflict by via spread propagation of fake news.

Facebook propaganda in Myanmar fuelled violence against Rohingya Muslims. One post which is even inaccurate lead to mob violence against a particular group and fragmenting the society

Furthermore, fake news is creating social divisions and polarizations.