

General instructions to be followed to pass
essay

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement Outline

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

- Political

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

b) manipulation of voter

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

in US Elections

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

• Social

a) Fueling social unrest & Violence
come in point
∴ Facebook propaganda in Myanmar

Fueled violence against
Rohingya Muslims

b) Creating social divisions & Polarization

∴ India - WhatsApp rumors led
to mob killings over child abduction

lie

• Economic

a) Stock Market manipulations

b) Reputational damage to
companies.

∴ Fake Tweet on Wall Street - loss
of billions of dollars

∴ Tesla Stock Manipulations

• Security

• Increasing cyber warfare,

& Terrorism recruitment

∴ Zelensky Deepfake (Russia -
Ukraine war)

• Pakistan - India Tension (May 2025)

• Health

- a) Deepfakes destroying individuals' reputation and mental health
- b) False claims about drugs

∴ COVID-19 "Miracle cure Scams"

• Analysts' Views

i) Noam Chomsky - propaganda tool for elites

ii) Yuval Noah Harari - information overload - clarity power

iii) Fareed Zakaria - fake news, manipulation of decisions.

No need to provide

5) Recommendation

Poor paper presentation.

i) Enact cyber regulation

Must work on it.

ii) Improve AI facts check and transparency in algorithms

Must work on your topic comprehension

iii) Global awareness

Improve your phrasing

Expressions must be improved

6) Conclusion

Must attend the tutorial session for further suggestions and mistakes

In May 2025, as India and Pakistan edge towards war conflict - media coupled with digitized illusions not with battlefield footage AI generated clips of Pakistani general admitting defeat and Indian jets destroying Pakistani bases - circulated widely bringing close to nuclear brinkmanship. Thus is a world where lies can fuel real wars, fake news has become

~~Don't provide any kind of information in your introduction~~

~~in contemporary times. Further more, according to Europol, nearly 90% of online content will be AI-generated by 2027. Then in such world, the question is not, "what is fake" but what is real. Fake news and propaganda pose one of the gravest threats of 21st century by undermining~~

Illegible

11/06

~~truths, distorting public opinions, kindling social unrest and division.~~
Along with these, fake news is being used for political manipulation, and economic damage, security harm and ~~destroying~~ mental health deteriorations.

Moreover, people like Chomsky and Hareni explained the propaganda tools. Last but not the least, this challenge can be cope up by regulations on cyber and improvement in AI facts checking and global awareness. Therefore this essay explores the menace of fake news and propaganda.

Fake news refers to deliberately fabricated or misleading information presented as factual truths. It is

offer designed to manipulate public opinion. Propaganda, on the other hand, biased misleading information to promote particular political, ideological, or national interest. Historically, propaganda has been used previously many times for instance by Hitler's Nazi Germany. But, now, with digital revolution it has transformed in form of social media algorithms amplifying these concepts. MIT researchers discovered that fake news spread 6 times faster on Twitter, FB or WhatsApp than accurate one. Thus, misleading information deliberately weaponized in politics, business and warfare.

Work on your handwriting.

Otherwise, it would become a disaster for you.

Fake news and propaganda are posing a greatest challenge in 21st century in multifaceted domains. Beginning from political arena, fake news has been eroding trust in institutions and are manipulating public opinion during elections. Deepfake - driven propaganda in democratic elections of many countries - UNESCO that depicts that during elections, counter parties use deep fakes against each other. Furthermore, it is also used by countries; for instance, Russian disinformation campaigns in US Presidential Election (2016). Thus, undermining democracy and governance by political manipulations.

Along the same vein, misinformation has impacts on social realm.

It has fuelled social violence and conflict by via spread propagation of fake news.

Facebook propaganda in Myanmar fuelled violence against Rohingya Muslims. One post which is even inaccurate lead to mob violence against a particular group and fragmenting the society.

Furthermore, fake news is creating social divisions and polarizations.