

Part II

Q #2

Chances of Success
of US-Russia Negotiation
ON Ukraine

Introduction

The on going negotiations
between US and Russia

(1)

are significant to bring
peace in Ukraine. The recent

meeting between Trump and

Putin at Alaska which later

on followed by meeting of

European leaders and Zelensky

with Trump highlight the chances

of success of negotiations. Those

chances depend on Ukraine's

Security guarantees, swaying

of territories, de-weaponization
of Ukraine and eliminating
Ukraine to become NATO member

Non expansion of NATO in
Eastern Europe and Trump's

race for Nobel peace prize.

However, as suggested by expert
Trump the "Unpredictable" can
change the whole scenario.

Take a stance and take about chances

(1) Ukraine's Security Guarantees

As emphasized by the all
European leaders, Donald Trump
and Zalensky, the negotiations
between Russia and US would
possible with the provision

of security guarantees for
Ukraine. This is the most
important factor as according
to realism the most important

thing for any state is its survival under anarchic system

So, collective stance of West and Ukraine is the

Security and survival of Ukraine on which negotiation depends which also must be ensured by Russia in order to gain its objectives.

(ii) Land Swapping

It is highlighted by Trump that Ukraine's security and end of war depend upon Ukraine, which means Ukraine must agree on exchange of territories which is the

part of deal between Russia and U.S. Therefore in order to stop war Ukraine have to except this demand of Russia

as it is also emphasized by U.S. Hence chances of the negotiation also depend on how Ukraine accept this demand of Russia.

(iii) De-weaponization of Ukraine

Since war is on Ukraine Western allies continuously providing weapons to Ukraine in large amounts. Putin want a deal not a ceasefire to stop the provision of weapon from NATO to Ukraine. In order to reduce the influence of NATO in Ukraine as well as in Eastern Europe. Therefore the chances of negotiation also depend on

This lead and demand of a Russia.

(iv) ~~Exclusion of Ukraine from~~ NATO Membership.

The war on Ukraine start (iv) because of applying of Ukraine for the NATO membership. Russia felt threaten of this act by Ukraine as it has a fear of survived for Russia and its influence in the region. As per realists the most important perspective for any state is its survival and for this, states must maximize their power through weapons. So Russia use its power to fight with NATO expansion for its survival. Now its also

a demand by Russia to exclude or not to include Ukraine in NATO membership which is very important for negotiation to be successful.

(iv) Non Expansion of NATO In Eastern Europe

In order to control the influence of NATO in the region, Putin want to stop further expansion of NATO in the areas where are under the influence of Russia. Therefore in order to maintain its influence Russia want a deal to stop NATO in these negotiation and to end the war in Ukraine. Therefore, it also largely depends

how NATO member to accept this demand of Russia. However, Trump's tilt toward Russia and continue escalation with allies allies showing the chances the negotiation to be successful

(V)

Trump's Race for Nobel Peace Prize & His Aim to bring peace

U.S president Donald Trump deeply wanted to be a Nobel peace prize winner. To stop war under his leadership, he must stop war through negotiation with Russia. Therefore there are chances chances for the negotiation to be successful because it is vital reason through which Donald Trump can claim for Nobel peace.

price and become man of peace. Besides this during his inauguration he come up with the slogan of peace and to end the war between Russia and Ukraine.

(iii) Trump: The Unpredictable

Observing the behavior of Donald Trump many expert called him as "unpredictable" on which none can rely on. During his talk with media and what he mention his tweets on one day and opposite what he say on other day. It is difficult to predict what does Trump really want. As initially he threaten Russia about war and

After few days he welcomed
TCC declared him with
red carpet. There is joke, there
are chances of failure as
well as chances of those
negotiations.

Conclusion

The decent meeting and
negotiation between Trump
and Russia and their pleasurable
comments about each other
shows pleasant situation between
the rivals of decades. However
the negotiation to be successful
depends upon different factors
including security guarantee of
Ukraine, exchange of territories
and demands of Russia in
order to stop the war. There

This is not a way to attempt a paper
The question has 3 parts
Discuss all equally

is also a biggest factor
of Trump's behavior which
can positively or negatively
impact the negotiation.

Q #4

The Water Politics in The Region

Introduction

After Pulwama attack, India
suspended the Indus water
treaty, breaching all international
laws and agreements. The
breaching of Indus water treaty
has been of respects including
initialization of several informal
and laws and disrespects
of those laws in the

region and destabilizing the peace and security of the region and its relation with Pakistan and other neighbours. Besides this, construction of largest dam by China also impact region. The construction of dam would impact the lower Sutlej region which could result in food and water insecurity, agricultural loss and economic impact on lower Sutlej Pakistan.

Violation of International laws in water power policies by India

(i)

Violation of Humanitarian Law by India

India's act of violation

2) India's water treaty is violation of International humanitarian law. India's strategy against Pakistan, by violating the Treaty, is trying to push Pakistan's population in starvation. By disturbing the flow of water by 'breaching' Indus water treaty, India want to deprive Pakistan from its basic right which is ensured by International humanitarian law. By doing so, India initiate of first step to violate international humanitarian law in the regime in its power before.

III) Violation of Essence of International law

The essence of International

is "Pacta Sunt Servanda" which means every agreement made between the parties would be fully performed in good faith. However, India's act of **Suspension** includes violated treaty breach. This very essence of international law, India has inflicted the violation of international law in the water policies of the region which can destabilize water security in region.

(iii) Violation of Geneva Convention

By suspending the international funds water treaty, India violates the Geneva convention which says no bilateral agreement can unilaterally be suspended by any.

party. India's hostility toward Pakistan and breaching of Geneva conventions; save PL

Question of water and territorial security among other neighbour of India. As India is trying to prove it hegemony in the region, it disc concern of security in the region.

Violation of India's water

Heavy dependence of the security of the region

Pakistan declare India's act

of destroying water flow by suspending India's water treaty as act of war. By violating the India's water heavy India destabilize the security of

the region. Pakistan and the

You don't have to confine it to violation
Add water politics

India could be on the brink of nuclear war due to suspension of this treaty.

v) China's Decision to Build Dam on Brahmaputra and its Impacts

1. New Conflicts between China, India and Pakistan

India's decision to construct a dam on Brahmaputra can impact the water flow towards the lower riparian like India and Pakistan. The impact on flow of the water can give rise to new conflicts between three nuclear power which can destabilize the

water and territorial security in the region.

food And Water insecurity in lower Region

The construction of dam on Bhakra Nangal could possibly impact the flow of water in the lower region. This could result in water insecurity and food insecurity, as food production depends on water. The construction of dam is common for India and Pakistan to maintain food and water security.

v) Drought or floods

The construction of new dam

by China impact the water supply in the lower Sutlej in new countries like Pakistan which could result in drought like condition in the country. Furthermore, it can increase the chance of more floods. so water flow would be control by two major power of the region.

Conclusion

The violation of 'India's water treaty by India is a clear infringement step toward the violating international laws and practices which worsen the water policies of regions and destroying the region. Along with this, construction of dam by China could result

Recent

development

Devra

in new conflict water and
from insularity in the region

Q # 5

Devastating floods in Pakistan.

Introduction

Recently Pakistan hit by devastating flood. The floods and its destruction are not the new. Every year Pakistan hit by these flood that destroy its infrastructure, kill several people, destroy their homes and livestock and agriculture. The flood destruction and flood are occur due to various reason like.

climate change, failure at policy level, failure at governance level, regional conflicts and intendful ignorance toward this issue.

Critical Evaluation of Reasons

(i) Climate change

One of the most significant reasons of these flood is

Climate change: The environmental degradation destroying the natural weather condition which result in extreme weather pattern.

Due to these extreme weather patterns, the glaciars melt rapidly, destroying and irregular rain occurs as a result of which these flood hit Pakistan every year.

(ii) Failure At Policy Level

Every year Pakistan hit by devastating flood. However, there is no single reason that is learned by policy makers of Pakistan to structure and implement long term policies to deal with these. These policy failure worsen by political instability which make the implementation of long term policy impossible.

(iii) Failure At Governance Level

Policy level failure followed by governance level failure. There is no proper monitoring and evaluation

programs which were in structured to deal with these failure. There are save program or infrastructure develop for dealing with the goods & its destruction and when it's introduced we come under the corruption and lack of transparency in the system which collectively become the reason of failure.

(ii)

(iv) failure At International level.

International communication & accountability for the climate change that result in these goods. However their sole and accountability is no where to see. The

International organizations such as UN show its inefficiency and inactiveness to make the developed world accountable for the destruction in the developing countries like Pakistan.

Recommendation for policy option.

(1) long term policy.

Instead of going for short term and short live policy long term policy should be developed. Policies should be for stabilizing the environment by distinguishing depreciation and reaping plants claws and for deal with flood.

Dams and water resources

Policy to establish funds committee every year to develop dams and water resources must be introduced to deal with the flood effectively.

Elimination of corruption

Policy of proper monitoring and evaluation should be introduced to counter corruption and lack of transparency in the programs or policies of funds developed to deal with floods.

Proper allocation of Budget

Supplement and proper allocation

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15% Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Infra facts
Add graphs and maps
Add manifestations part

budget into Should be
envelope every year to
deal with natural disasters
floods and climate change