

US-Russia Negotiations on Ukraine: Chances, Hurdles and the Way Forward.

Introduction:

The Russia-Ukraine war, which began with Russia's invasion in February 2022, has become one of the most dangerous conflicts of the 21st century - it has caused thousands of deaths, massive displacement, and a global economic crisis. The war has also revived Cold war-style rivalry between the United States and Russia. Many countries, including Pakistan, are deeply concerned about its impacts. The question arises: can US-Russia negotiations end this war? The answer is complicated. While dialogue remains the only path to peace.

Chances of Success:

At present, the chances of a full political settlement b/w the US and Russia are limited. Both sides view the conflict in existential terms. Russia wants to secure its influence and territory, while the US wants to ensure Ukraine's sovereignty and deter Russian aggression. However, there are chances of partial agreements on humanitarian aid, prisoner

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Swaps and temporary ceasefire. Such small steps may reduce tensions and build confidence for larger talks in the future.

Hurdles in Negotiations:

Territorial Disputes:

Russia demands recognition of areas it has annexed, while Ukraine and the US strongly reject any loss of Ukrainian sovereignty.

NATO and Security Concerns:

Ukraine seeks NATO protection or strong security guarantees. Russia, on the other hand, views NATO expansion as a direct threat.

Lack of trust:

Both sides accuse each other of breaking past agreements, such as the Minsk Accords. Without trust, even new deals risk collapse.

Domestic Political Pressures:

In the US, leaders cannot appear weak against Moscow. In Russia, President Putin cannot afford to show retreat to his domestic audience.

Sanctions and Rivalry:

Western sanctions aim to weaken Russia, while Moscow uses its energy exports and alliances with China and others to

Break first part into headings

resist pressure- This great-power competition extends the war beyond Ukraine-

Practical Recommendations:

Diplomatic Efforts:

Various diplomatic efforts, including the Alaska summit b/w Trump and Putin in August 2025, aimed to explore a ceasefire or peace deal - Discussions have focused on possible "land swaps" and security guarantees, but Ukraine has consistently refused to cede territory without proper legal and security guarantees-

peace talks:

Direct meeting b/w Russia and Ukraine, possibly mediated by neutral countries or international organization, can create a platform for dialogue and compromise-

International Mediation:

Countries like the US, EU nations, or the UN can act as neutral mediators to guide negotiations and suggest fair solutions-

Security Guarantees for Ukraine.

if NATO membership is not possible, alternative security arrangements should be designed, such as legally binding

Too short

Add facts

Add number of headings

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pacts or UN-monitored demilitarized zones-

Ceasefires:

Temporary pauses in fighting allow both sides to discuss solutions without ongoing violence. Short-term truces can build trust for longer-term agreements-

Conclusion:

The Ukraine war remain a serious threat to global peace, economic stability, and nuclear security. A grand settlement between the US and the Russia is unlikely in the short run due to conflicting goals and mistrust. However, through step-by-step agreements, credible security agreements, and active mediation, the path to peace can gradually be build.

Pakistan Devasting Floods- Reasons and Policy option:

Introduction:

"When disasters strike, it is too late to build walls. They must be build before the storm"- Kofi Annan-

Pakistan has been repeatedly struck

by devastating floods, especially the historic 2022 floods which affected over 33 million people and caused economic losses than 30\$ billion. Killed 1739 lives. These floods highlighted the country's fragile infrastructure, weak planning and high climate vulnerability.

Reasons for Devastating Floods:

1 Climate change and Glacial Melt:

Pakistan has 75200 glaciers, the highest outside the polar regions. Rising temperature are accelerating glacial melt and increasing flood risk. In 2022, monsoon rainfall was 3 times the national 30-years average, and in Sindh, it was 466% higher than normal (UN OCHA report).

2 Urbanization and Poor Drainage:

Cities like Karachi and Lahore face Urban flooding due to poor drainage and unregulated construction on flood plains. A study by Pakistan Engineering Council (2021) showed 50% of drainage channels in major cities are encroached or clogged.

3 Weak river and dam management:

River embankments are outdated. Many

canals and barrages were built during the colonial period and are now weak-siltation in Tarbela and Mangla dams reduce their water-holding capacity, making floods harder to control-

Policy recommendations:

Add headings and sub headings

1. Early warning and Quick response:
 - Upgrade Pakistan Meteorological Department with modern forecasting system-
 - Use SMS and mobile alerts for real time warning, as Bangladesh successfully does-
2. Climate- Resilient infrastructure:
 - Rebuild houses with flood-resistant designs-
 - Invest in modern drainage for cities like Karachi to reduce urban flooding-
3. River and Dam management:
 - Dredge Indus river regularly and repair embankments-
 - Build small dams in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan for water storage and flood control-
4. International Climate Finance:
 - Pakistan contributes less than 1% of global emissions but ranks 8th most climate-vulnerable country - (Germanwatch 2021)

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15%

Subject specific language 15%.

Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck