

General instructions to be followed to pass

~~Crisis in Academia: Declining student Interest in Universities~~

Outline

A. Introduction

B. Manifestation of Academic Crisis in Pakistan

C. How Crisis in Academia Leads to Decline the Student Interest in Universities

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and

until you addressed the asked part

1 out-dated curriculum and no focus on technical skills

• Feisty years old curriculum

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

• lack of appropriate infrastructure leads to decline enrollment

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

• 15% universities have infrastructure buildings
• lack of modern laboratories

3 Teacher-centered approach hampering critical thinking

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

• Discourage debates

4. Expensive University Education

• Banning concept of education

5. Inadequate funding for Higher Education

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

• No teacher training programs

• Requirement of visiting faculty

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

7. Wastage of talent in the guise of Internships

• unpaid internships and house jobs

• registration fee for internships

8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

• No Market-Academic link

• Producing not-market-ready workforce

• 3 million students enter the job market annually

and only 0.5 million find the employment.

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement

are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

Date:

9. Corruption and biaseness in public universities

- Misspending of education budget
- Biased admissions in public universities

D Implications of Declined students Interest in Universities

1. Braindrain for better education opportunities
 - 37% of the people want to leave country - PIDE
2. Low literacy rate and failure to fulfill the International commitment
 - Literacy rate is 60.6% — Economic Survey 2024-25
3. Hampering the Economic growth
 - 2.7% GDP growth, unable to achieve target
4. Loss of global competitiveness
 - Neighboring countries, leaving Pakistan behind in IT sector.

E Way forward

- Investing in Research and development
- Improving curriculum and Infrastructure
- Increasing funding of education sector
- Aligning education sector with modern world
- Case study of neighbouring countries

D Conclusion

Change some of your points.

Besides, work on your phrasing and content.

Focus on every word of the essay before making an argument.

During the second world war, churchill received a message from Hitler. Hitler made him an offer if churchill did not bomb German universities, he would also not destroy his once. churchill immediately accepted his offer and said if England was destroyed and cambridge and Oxford universities were spared then English culture would also survive. Although Britain was deprived of all her colonies and source of raw material and revenues, it emerged as a respectable nation due to excellence in higher education today, the majority of population aspires to get a British degree from Oxford or Cambridge. It reveals the importance of Higher education. countries which give priority to their Higher education are the respectable and prosperous nations of the world. On the other hand, the countries which does not prioritize their education system are struggling for the development and prosperity. unfortunately, pakistan is also among those countries which are facing crisis in Academia which ultimately lead to decline student interest in universities. out-dated curriculum, inadequate infrastructure, lack of modern labs teacher-centered approach, expensive education and lack of market- Academia link are the major crisis in academia leading to decline the students' interest in universities. These crisis results in brain drain, low literacy rate, hampered economic growth and loss of global competitiveness. Unless these crises

~~Don't take Pakistan's name . Its name isn't mentioned in the topic.~~

~~Pakistan is currently facing academic crisis. The academic crisis in pakistan manifests in multiple ways: declining student interest and enrollment in universities, out-dated curriculum that fail to meet market and technological demands, and falling research output with little global recognition. A shortage of qualified faculty, inadequate infrastructure, and the commercialisation of education further weaken the system. Universities are producing degree-holders who remain largely unemployed due to weak linkages with industry. Together, these factors reflect a deep-rooted crisis that undermines pakistan's human capital and hampers its socio-economic progress.~~

Weak argumentation. Besides substantially argument

out of a number of crises in Academia which lead to declining student interest in universities. First comes the outdated curriculum. Our Education system is largely based on old and out-dated curriculum which is incomprehensive and retrogressive. Fourty years old curriculum with minimal changes is being teached in majority of the institution. Students are teached rote learning from the beginning which deteriorate their thinking capabilities. Moreover, there is no focus on technical and vocational skill which would be useful in their whole life. We teach algebra to all, when 5% of them only use it and we do ignore teaching parenting while all of them are to become parents one day. Therefore, old and incomprehensive curriculum decline students' interest in universities.

Moreover, lack of appropriate infrastructure leads to decline in enrollment in universities. In pakistan, there are total 269 universities. Out of 269 universities, 160 are public universities, while 109 are private. Most of the public universities lack appropriate infrastructure. Almost 55% universities have inadequate buildings. No university has proper hygienic cafeteria and washrooms. Furthermore, universities lack modern laboratories for research. If universities have laboratories then there is lack of equipments for research purpose. Hence, it can be said that inappropriate infrastructure also result in loss of interest in universities.

Furthermore, teacher-centered approach also serves as a factor for declining student interest in universities. Teacher-centered approach hampers ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~student~~ ^{learning} skills. ~~student~~ ^{Shahid Siddiqui} in his book "Education, inequality and freedom" says that "In chains of schools efforts are made to produce student of same brand like programming of Computer." It reveals that ~~institutions~~ ^{institutions} promote ~~reward~~ ^{reward} ~~conformity~~ ^{conformity} and ~~discourage~~ ^{discourage} debates. There are no open book discussion during lectures, however, policy of summative assessment is followed in all educational institutions, which is useful only to check the memory power of the students. Therefore, teacher-centered approach discourage students to ask question which ultimately decline their confidence in university education.