

Part II

Q#2

Chances of Success of US-Russia Negotiation ON Ukraine

Introduction

The on going negotiations between U.S and Russia are significant to bring peace in Ukraine. The recent meeting between Trump and Putin at Alaska which later on followed by meeting of European leaders and Zelenskyy with Trump highlight the chances of success of negotiation. Those chances depend on Ukraine's security guarantees, sweeping

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of territories, de-weaponization
of Ukraine and eliminating
Ukraine to become NATO member
Non expansion of NATO in
Eastern Europe and Trump's
race for Nobel peace prize.
However, as suggested by expert
Trump the "Unpredictable" can
change the whole scenario.

(1) Ukraine's Security Guarantees

As emphasized by the All
European leaders, Donald Trump
and Zelensky, the negotiations
between Russia and US would
be possible with the provision
of security guarantees for
Ukraine. This is the most
important factor as according
to realism the most important

thing for any state is its survival under anarchic system. So, collective stance of West and Ukraine is the security and survival of Ukraine on which negotiation depends. which also must be ensured by Russia in order to gain its objectives.

(4) Land Swapping

It is highlighted by Trump that Ukraine's security and end of war depend upon Ukraine, which means Ukraine must agree on exchange of territories which is the part of deal between Russia and U.S. Therefore in order to stop war Ukraine have to accept this demand of Russia.

as it is also emphasised by U.S. Hence success of the negotiation also depend on how Ukraine accept this demand of Russia.

(iii) De weaponization of Ukraine

Since we are on Ukraine western allies continuously providing weapons to Ukraine in large amounts. Putin want a deal not a ceasefire to stop the provision of weapons from NATO to Ukraine. in order to reduce the influence of NATO in Ukraine as well as in Eastern Europe. Therefore the chances of negotiation also depend on

this deal and demand of
Russia.

(iv) Exclusion of Ukraine from NATO Membership.

The war on Ukraine start
because of applying of Ukraine
for the NATO member ship. Russia
felt threaten of threat act
of Ukraine as it raise
fear of survival for Russia
and its influence in the
regions. But realists the
most important perspective for
any state is its survival and
for this, states must maximize
their power through weapons.
So Russia use its power to
fight with NATO expansion for
its survival. Now its also

(iv)

a demand of by Russia to exclude or not to include Ukraine in NATO member ship which is very important for negotiation to be successful.

(iv) Non Expansion Of NATO In Eastern Europe

In order to curtail the influence of NATO in the region, Putin want to stop further expansion of NATO in the area which are under the influence of Russia. Therefore in order to maintain its influence Russian want a deal to stop NATO. In these negotiation and to end the war on Ukraine Therefore, it also largely depend

how NATO member to accept this demand of Russia. However, Trump's 11th told Russia and continue relation with US allies showing the chances the negotiation to be successful

(VI) Trump's Race for Nobel Peace prize & His Aim to bring Peace

His president Donald Trump deeply wanted to be a Nobel peace prize winner. To stop war under his leadership, he must stop war through negotiation with Russia. There are chances for the negotiation to be successful because it is a valid reason through which Donald Trump can claim for Nobel peace

price and become mean of
peace. Besides this during his
inauguration he came up with
the slogan of peace and
to end the war between
Russia and Ukraine.

(vii) Trump: The Unpredictable

Observing the behavior of Donald
Trump many expert called
Trump as "unpredictable" on
which none can rely on.
During his talks with media
and what he mention his
tweets on one day and opposite
what he say on other day.
It is difficult to predict
what does Trump really
want. As initially he threaten
Russia about war and

After two days he welcomed
Icc declared Kriminal with
red carpet. Three-joke; There
are chances of failure as
well as success of these
negotiation.

Conclusion

The recent meeting and
negotiation between Trump
and Russia and their pleasurable
comments about each other
shows pleasant relation between
the rivals of decades. However
the negotiation to be successful
depend upon different factors
including security guarantee of
Ukraine, exchange of territories
and demands of Russia in
order to stop the war. There

is also a biggest factor of Trumps behavior which can positively or negatively impact the negotiation.

Q #4

The water politics in the Region

Introduction

After Pakalgham attacks India suspended the Indus water treaty, breaching all international laws and agreements. The breaching of Indus water treaty has several impacts including initialisation of several international laws and disrespect of those laws in the

region and destabilizing the peace and security of the region and its relation with Pakistan and other neighbours. Besides this, construction of largest dam by China also impact region. The construction of dam would impact the lower tibetean region which could result in food and water insecurity, agricultural loss and economic impact on lower tibetean Pakistan.

Violation Of International Law in water power Politics by India

(1) Violation Of Humanitarian Law by India

India's act of violation

of Indus water treaty is
violation of international human-
itarian law. India its rivalry
against Pakistan, by violating
the treaty ^{is try to} pushing Pakistan's
population in starvation. By
restricting the flow of water
by breaching Indus water treaty
India want to deprive Pakistan
from its basic right which
is ensured by international
humanitarian law. By doing
so, India initiated first step
to violate international humanitarian
law in the region in his
power politics.

II) Violation of Essence of International law

The essence of international

is "Pakta Saisaranda" which means every agreement made between the parties would be fully perform in good faith. However, India's act of Suspension India water treaty break this very essence of international law; India had initiated the violation of international law in the border politics of the region. Which can destabilise water security in region.

(iv) Violation of Geneva Convention

By suspending the international India water treaty, India violates the Geneva convention which says no bilateral agreement can unilaterally be suspended by any.

Partly. India's hostility toward Pakistan and breaching of Geneva convention; raise the question of water and territorial security among other neighbours of India. As India is trying to prove its hegemony in the region, it raises concern of security in the region.

Violation of India water treaty describe the security of the region

Pakistan declare India's act

of restricting water flow by suspending India water treaty as act of war. By violating the India water treaty India describe the security of the region. Pakistan and

India could be on the brink of nuclear war due to suspension of this treaty.

(v) China's Decision to Build Dam on Brahmaputra and its Impacts

1 New conflicts between China India and Pakistan

After China's decision to construct dam on Brahmaputra can impact the water flow towards the lower riparian like India and Pakistan. The impact of on flow of the water can give rise to new conflicts between these nuclear power which can deteriorate the

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water and territorial security
in the region.

Food And Water insecurity in lower Region

The construction of dam
on Bharampuzi could possibly
impact the flow of water
in the lower region. This
could result in water insecurity
and food insecurity, as food
production depend on water. The
construction of dam ~~the~~ is
concern for India and Pakistan
to maintain food and water
security.

IV) Drought or floods

The construction of new dam

by China impact the water supply in the lower riparian countries Pakistan what could result in drought like condition in the country. Furthermore, it can increase the chances of more floods. so water flow would be control by two major power of the region.

Dera

in new food in

Conclusion

The violation of 'Indus' water treaty by India is a clear indication step toward the violating international laws and treaties which worsen the water policies of region and destabilize the region. Along with this, construction of dam by China could result

Recently
clearest
and
not
Pakistan
flood
infected
crops
livestock
close to
due

in new conflict water and food insecurity in the region

Q # 6

Devastating floods in Pakistan.

Introduction

Recently Pakistan hit by devastating flood. The floods and its destruction are not the new. Every year Pakistan hit by these flood that destroy its infrastructure, kill several people destroy their homes and livestock and agriculture. The flood destruction and flood are occur due to various reasons like

climate change, failure at policy level, failure at governance level, regional conflicts and international ignorance toward this issue.

Critical Evaluation of Reasons

(1) Climate Change

One of the most significant reason of these flood is climate change. The environmental degradation destroying the natural weather condition which result in extreme weather pattern.

Due to these extreme weather patterns, the glaciers melt rapidly, devastating and irregular rain occur as a result of which there flood hit Pakistan every year.

(iv) Failure At Policy Level

Every year Pakistan hit by devastating flood. However, there is no single reason that is learned by policy makers of Pakistan to strengthen and implement long term policies to deal with these. These policy failure worsen by political instability which make the implementation of long term policy impossible.

(v) Failure At Governance Level

Policy level failure followed by governance level failure. There is no proper monitoring and evaluation

of programs what were structured to deal with these failure. There are have program or infrastructure develop for dealing with the goods & its destruction and what are introduced the come under the corruption and lack of transparency in the system what collectively become the reason of failure.

(iv) Failure At International Level.

International commitments are accountable for the climate change that result in these goods. However their role and accountability is no where to see. The

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international organisations
such as UN should improve
efficiency and effectiveness
to make the developed
world accountable for these
devastation in the developing
countries like Pakistan.

Recommendation for Policy Option.

(i) long term policy.

Instead of going for short
term and short live policy
long term policy should be
developed. Policies related to
environmental stabilizing the environment
by distorting deprotection and
improving plants covers and
protection must be developed
to deal with global.

Dams and water reservoirs

Policy to establish funds committee every year to develop dams and water reservoirs must be introduced to deal with the flood effectively.

Elimination of corruption

Policy of proper monitoring and evaluation should be introduced to counter corruption and lack of transparency in the programs in policies of funds develop to deal with floods.

Pipes allocation of Budget

Self-recent and proper allocation

of budget ~~into~~ should be
developed every year to
deal with natural disasters
floods and climate change.

Conclusion

Pakistan not by floods
every year there are future
at policy governance and
international level. which are
responsible for these floods
long term policy, dams, and
proper allocation of budget
is necessary to ensure
the same dealing with
the floods.