

(Using light blue marker because my nephew
hide my markers and ~~id~~ somewhere and
I'm not able to find them)

Subjective Part

Part-II

Q(5)

Pakistan Hit by devastating floods:

Flood is

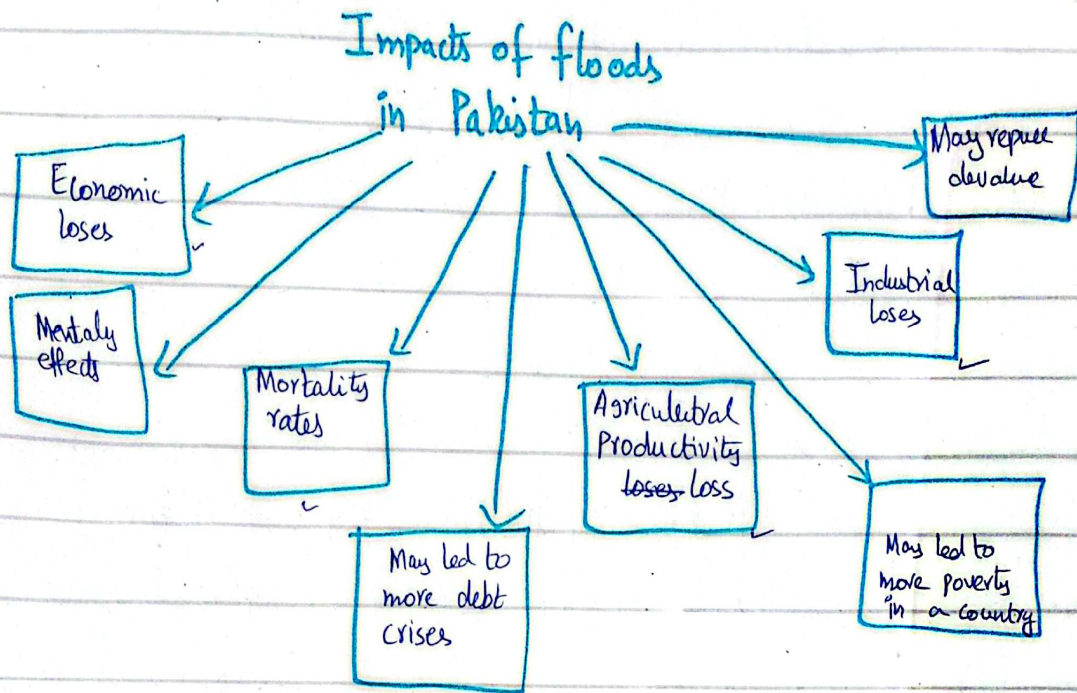
caused by heavy rainfall and lack of
preparedness and resources to tackle the situation.

Pakistan is currently facing devastating floods
in different regions especially in KPK. More
than 700 people died in these floods and
many people are still missing. Although,
Pakistan carbon dioxide emission is below than
2 percent, but still Pakistan faces floods.

However, many countries like China, USA and
India who are responsible for carbon emission
didn't face floods in their area especially,
that much Pakistan face.

Impacts of Floods in Pakistan:

There are multiple ~~in~~ adversely impact of floods on Pakistan. Some of them are given below.



Economic losses:

These floods ~~cause~~ destroy the buildings, industries and agriculture area especially in KPK, which led to the biggest economic loss to the Pakistan economy. To give the shelter and foods to the people, who faces floods require economy resources, meanwhile Pakistan is an underdeveloping country, who requires loans to deal with normal situation. So, how could Pakistan tackle this situation economically.

Mortality Rates:

More than 700 people are die in these floods and many people are still missing. And it might possible to a huge increase in these rates because currently Punjab might also be gonna hit by floods.

Industrial Loses:

Many industries of Pakistan turned into debris after facing floods.

Agricultural Productivity Loses:

Mostly agriculture area of Pakistan is under flood. ~~which~~ That mean's most of the area loses its crops during floods. Pakistan will gonna face a huge productivity loses, which makes the crops prices higher and require the import of crops to meet the needs of individuals. However, more than 40% of Pakistani people depend on agriculture sector may become below than poverty line.

Floods may lead to the more poverty in a country.

Floods destroy buildings, industries, homes, agriculture sector, animals and vehicles, it may gonna led to the more poverty in Pakistan.

Floods led to the debt crises:

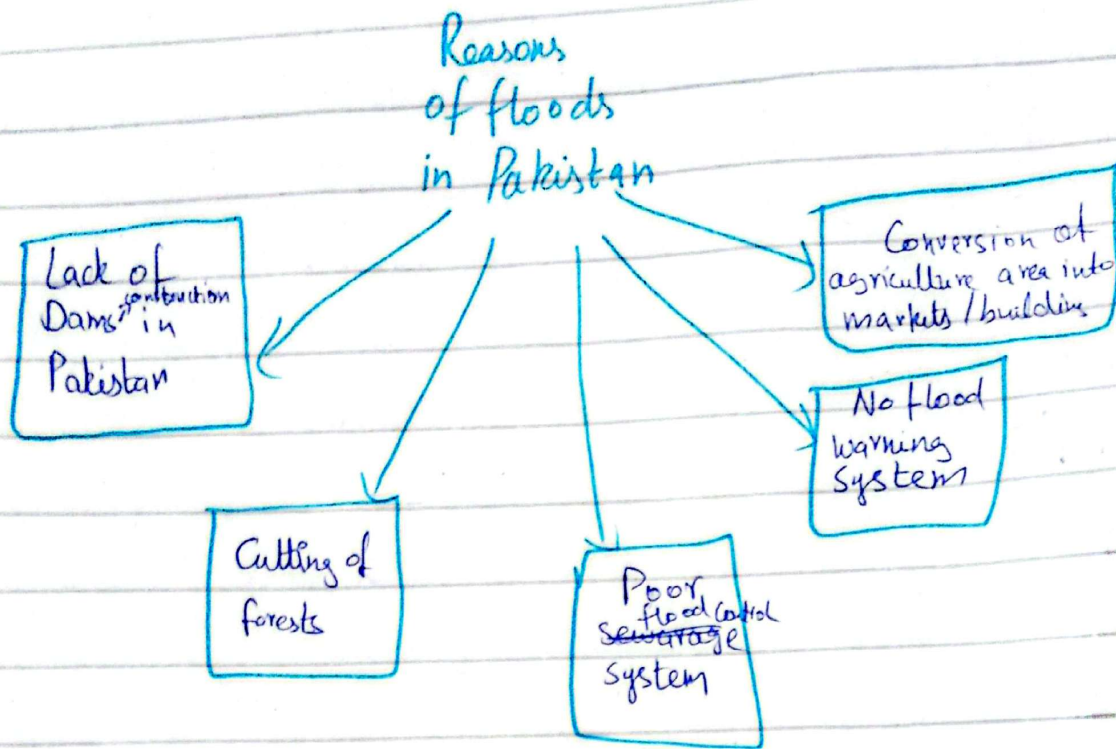
The devastating floods in Pakistan, ~~may~~ could led to the more debt crises because Pakistan don't have enough money to deal or tackle with this situation. But these debt crises led to the more viscous circle of debt for Pakistan.

Ruppee De-value:

Because of floods, economy of Pakistan will face adversely effects which leads to the ruppee de-value against dollars.

Reasons of Floods

There are different reasons of floods in Pakistan. Some of them are given below:



Lack of Dams Construction in Pakistan:

In Pakistan no government pay a special heed to dams construction. The major reason of floods in Pakistan is lack of dam availability in Pakistan. In pervious 50 years, China built more than 3000 dams and India 200+. But Pakistan didn't even built a single dam, due to lack of effectient policy makers. If there is a dam in Pakistan, it will not facing floods today.

Cutting of Forests:

In KPK, mostly area of forest is cut down to use that wood for cooking and selling purpose. Trees and forests usually absorb most of the water during floods. But lack of forest plays a crucial role in floods. In previous 10 year KPK government didn't play the active role. They just post on a social media that they are planting trees, but reality is that ~~p~~ whole country is facing.

Conversion of agriculture area into colonies/markets/buildings:

Most of the agriculture area is cut down to make colonies; business, markets and industries. So there is no soil that can absorb flood water. And which can reduce other toxic gases and release oxygen in huge amount to balance the atmosphere.

No Floods Warning System:

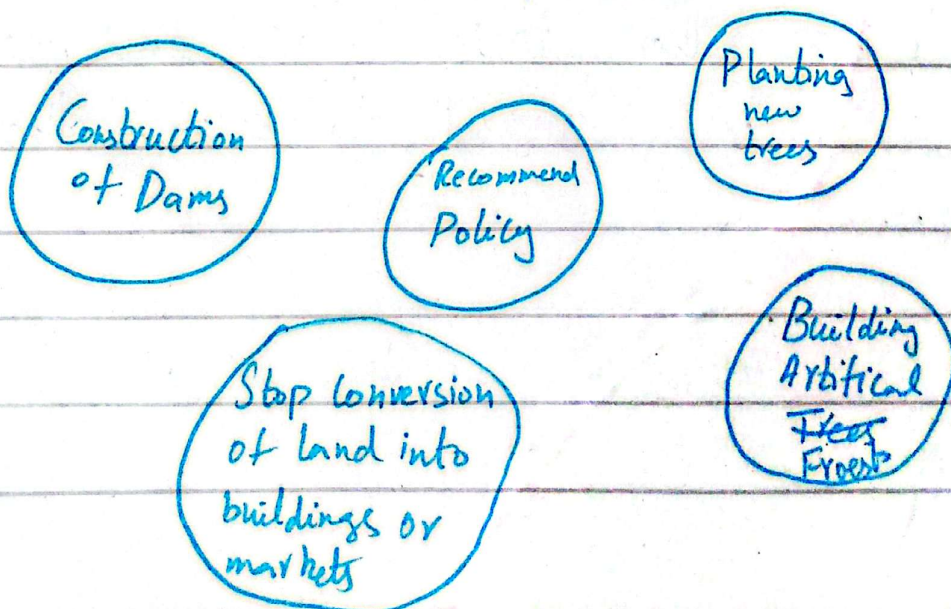
In Pakistan there is no flood warning system to predict floods and makes a strategy to tackle them and reduce loss.

Poor flood management system:

There is no flood management system in Pakistan to reduce its ~~in~~ negative impact on a country. and in Pakistan there is no a flood rescue team specifically designed to cope up with flood and rescue people.

Recommended Policy to deal with Floods

Some of the recommended policies are given below to deal with floods.



Construction of Dams:

To cope up with floods there is a dire need to start building dams to restore water for future use. In during summer, Pakistan face huge water which ~~the~~ it didn't save due to there is no construction of dam to save water for future and in summer Pakistan face water scarcity in some area. So, only solution is to build dams.

Planting New Trees:

In Pakistan, planting new trees will help in mitigate the impact of toxic pollutions who changes atmosphere and led to the floods rain.

Building Artificial Forest:

Most of Pakistan forest are cut down ~~to~~, ~~to~~ due to personal benefit of some individuals. ~~So~~ Forest plays a ~~role~~ crucial role in absorbing water and stops water flow towards other area.

Stop conversion of ~~built~~ agriculture land into buildings / markets / colonies :

In Pakistan most of the agriculture land are converted into buildings / markets / colonies. ~~where~~ Agriculture land soil absorb maximum water and helps in balancing the atmosphere.

Conclusion :

In a nut shell, Pakistan is suffering and facing adversely affects of floods, due to its ~~so on~~ inefficient policy. To deal with it government, organization, and institution should work together to build dams and artificial forest ~~to~~, so ^{in future} ~~that~~ Pakistan will be available to tackle situation during floods.

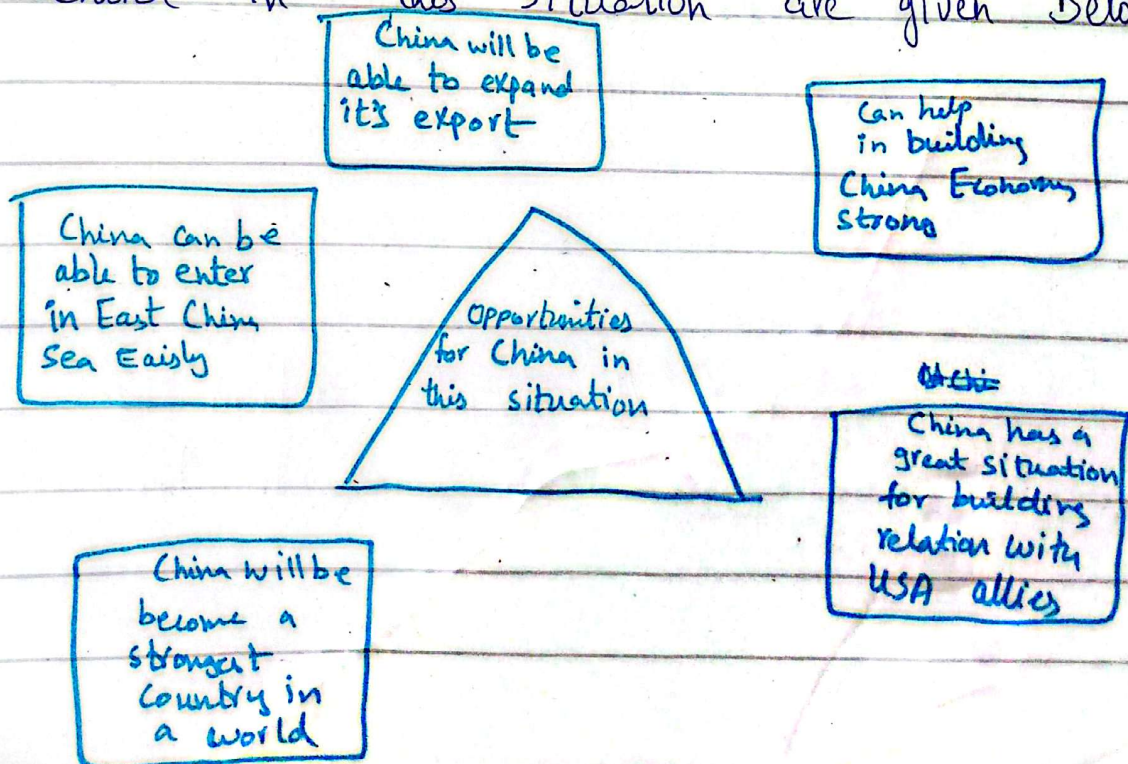
Q6
(A)

US imposed Trade ~~to~~ tariffs on both adversaries and allies:

Recently, USA (United State of America) President Donald Trump imposed Trade ~~tar~~ tariffs on both allies and adversaries. For National Interest President of USA imposed trade traiffs on its allies, which ~~is~~ means that he put his country interest first and friendship on the second. He imposed traiffs on India, which is his one of the best allies.

Opportunities for China in this situation:

This situation will be gonna beneficial for China to build his relations with other countries and expand ~~his~~ its exports. Some of the opporbnunities for China in this situation are given below



China will be able to expand its export:

China will be able to start its export in a countries especially, in USA allies countries, where China is not allowed to sell its products. So, the situation which imposed by USA President ~~to~~ my lead to the ^{increase in} China export with USA allies.

Can help in building China Economy Strong:

So, the current situation will be helpful for China to build its economy strong and become the world biggest importer. Also China is a biggest importer of chips, so it will make ~~him~~ China a biggest importer.

China will be able to build relation with USA allies:

USA ~~impose~~ action of imposed trade tariff can lead to the

friendship of its Allies ~~low~~ with China. China also plays a positive role in world as in contrast to the ~~us~~USA, so it will be able to make maximum friends. Which will help it to become the biggest competitor of USA.

China might be able to enter in the East China Sea:

This USA policy may leads to the China to enter into the East China Sea, which ~~is~~ not be possible due to USA ~~aware~~ it allies are found in sea. However, after this situation it may happen that they give sea area to China to build relation with it and stop being USA allies.

China will be able to become a strongest economy in the world.

When China expand its relation with other countries and increase its export so

it will be able to become the strongest economy in the world and left USA second biggest economy in the world.

China will stop building BRI.

China starts making BRI project to connect with the every country. But after USA this step, many countries ~~may~~ may connect to China whether it's built or not built BRI.

Russia and China become allies,

There is a possible chance that Russia and China become the best allies and world strongest countries and become the best exporter.

India and China:

It's possible that ~~after-before~~ after facing sanction from USA, India will ~~become~~ start building relations with China, which is one of the biggest change in global region,

Challenges for China:

USA disguised :

It might be possible that USA might showing that it will be gonna do that sancation but actually it's not doing that. As Trump ,perviously act during Iran situation and than attack on Iran.

East China Sea:

Because east china sea , china face difficulties so & it is not to be able to expand and reach other countries

~~So, that's~~

In conclusion, @USA ~~and~~ imposed trade-traff may ~~re~~ result in China opportunities.

(Because lecture start at 3:30 and ends at 5:30 ,so it's not possible to complete paper)