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Subjective Part II

QNo2 Answer

Introduction:

After end of WWII USA and Soviet union emerged as global powers, but after disintegration of Soviet union USA remain sole super power in the world and enjoy take benefit from their own world order.

According to then prominent scholars like Francis Fukuyama wrote the end of history: According to his thesis "USA will remain super power of the world for longer period of time." However the resurgence of Russia in 2010 and the rise of China in 2013 have given huge setback to USA. While the annexation of Crimea in 2014 and launched full scale invasion of Ukraine by Russia raised alarm bells on highest echelons of US led western allies. Since then Russia is continuously attack on Ukraine and categorically told to USA & NATO Alliance that they "The Deployment of NATO in its Border will not Accept at any cost"

Europeans and its allies are well aware from Russian Aggression so that they are most hesitant to deploy NATO troops in Ukraine and also Ukraine inclusion in NATO as well.

USA - Russia Negotiation on Ukraine

Since the Trump came back in oval office, the political pundits have predicted that Donald Trump as historical businessman wants to end Ukraine war. However, the USA traditional policy regarding wars particularly on Ukraine is totally against of what Republicans think.

According to the USA crafted Alliances manifesto,

"USA will support its Allies militarily and economically"

The Recent Negotiation between Trump and Putin at Alaska elucidates that Donald Trump aimed to end Ukraine war with the consensus of its European Alliances and Ukraine presidents. But Putin as Aggressor of this war still cautioned regarding to end this war. He assumed that Ukraine would completely demilitarized and west stop to funding Ukraine. Because any development in Ukraine is threat to Russian Sovereignty.

Hurdles

i. Russian ego:

The empire thinking of Russia is still hurdle to ends this war. According to their thoughts, we ~~had~~ ~~have~~ ~~into~~ strong history, and ukraine was once part of ours ~~so that~~ ~~was~~ so that ukraine behaves like a smaller country and respect to our sovereignty.

ii. European powers:

EU ~~power~~ Alliances are still with ukraine. They want to keep their support to ukraine in term of military or economically.

iii. NATO:

NATO Alliances wants to join ukraine in their military pact which is main hurdle of to end this war. As putin has mentioned "if ukraine will join NATO then Russia will attack it severely"

USA deep states:

In ukraine war, The Trump and deep state are not on the same page. The deep states ~~is~~ wants to continue

its traditionally policies toward ukraine
but trump wants to end this war.

Recommendation to end The Dangerous war.

- ① As political leaders All conflicting parties should need to behave like a responsible state head of state. They have to Assure that "War is not solution of any problem"
- ② Aggressor player like Russia and ukraine need to flexible in their decisions.
- ③ ~~Aggr.~~ Conflicting parties must respect their respective sovereignties and should to evocate their ~~milit~~ military from borders
- ④ As Johan Galtung has mentioned that ever to transform "Any Conflict first need to prevent the conflict which can be prevent through broader Consensus"
- (v) UN peacekeepers needs to play their role.
- (vi) emerging power like China and regional powers must support to trump to end this war
- vii As businessman Trump need to be more serious and keep its NATO Alliance on board to end this standoff.

Q5 Ans

Introduction:

After the emergence of Industrial Revolution the global temperature remain disturbed: According to Yuval Noah Harari "Human has made Industry through Information - and that Information leads to Technologies and more Industries which emerge as a primary source of carbon emitters" with these evidences that its human who put the main bedrock to ~~disturb~~ challenge the ~~nature's~~ nature's pattern. As a result the entire creatures became a victim. According to climate experts B Developing countries as less emitter of CO₂ would face severe consequence of climate change particularly Pakistan and its Northern Side is in the midst of critical phase.

Reasons

① According to Anadol lieven the main Reason of flooding in Pakistan particularly in the northern side is ~~building~~ built of dams. According to his last research Article there are more than 520 dams are under construction on China Pakistan and Indian Sides.

"More dams, more so rains and more soil erosion leads to flood"

II Deforestation:

deforestation leads to soil erosion which is main cause of flood. In sawad and GB people have illegally commit this crime and face severe consequences.

III Nuclearization:

Pakistan, China and India ~~posses~~ possess a huge nuclear nukes which makes the climate more vulnerable in a result people faces a severe flood.

According to Aneto Lieven "Pakistan, China and Indian Nuclear in Kashmir region are sources of climate disturbance."

IV Lack of Awareness

People are not familiar with the changing climate pattern and its sources.

fossil fuels - coals are mainly generated by individuals.

V Industrialization:

Industry Industries and are sources of carbon emitters in a result the climate pattern change.

(vi) Hegemony of Global North:

Global North are biggest ~~best~~ responsible of the Carbon emitters more than 99% of Carbon emit from Global northern countries

Recommendations for the Nation:

(I) Awareness:

we need to ^{be} Aware about the Consequences of climate change and its source of Carbon emitters

II Non Traditional Security and its Importance

In 21st Century non traditional Security is biggest to ~~human~~ Individual and state which do not care about borders: we need to fix it

III Do not comit crime Against Nature



- Stop to cut forest
- do not spread plastic



(iv) Plastic Policy