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Test 1 (English Essay)

(Brainstorm, outline, thesis statement, introductory paragraph)

1. Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

Brainstorm

political instability
(spark of outside
world etc)
security

Causes

Lack of professional opportunities
(prior experience req, unemployment, gap b/w
education and practical life)

Low wages

Corruption
(nepotism, amount charged for seats)

Loss of skilled people

Consequences

blow
Aid to economy

Psychological
and social effect

Lack of innovation

Outline

1. Introduction

1.1. Hook

1.2. General Statements

1.3. Thesis Statement

2. Causes of Brain Drain

2.1 Lack of Professional Opportunities

2.1.1 Unemployment

2.1.2 Prior experience required

2.1.3 Gap between education and practical life.

2.2 Corruption

2.2.1 Nepotism

2.2.2 Corrupt employers charging for each seat

2.2.3 No check on such employers.

2.3 Low Wages

2.3.1 Salary does not reciprocate the skill

2.3.2 Concept of overtime

2.3.3 Bonus and packages

2.4 Political Instability

2.4.1 Lack of security

2.4.2 Loss of hope

2.4.3 Spark of outside world.

3. Consequences of Brain Drain

3.1. Blow to Economy

3.1.1 Decrease in productivity

3.1.2 Hindrance in economic growth

3.1.3 Tax revenue and income inequality

3.2 Loss of Skilled People

3.2.1 Potential lost

3.2.2 ~~Positive~~ Shortage in critical professions

3.2.3 ~~Talented expertise lost~~

3.3 Lack of Innovation

3.3.1 Loss of intellectual minds

3.3.2 Lagging in research and technology

3.3.3 Absence creating a void.

3.4 Psychological and Social Effect

3.4.1 Leaving behind family

3.4.2 Disturbed mind

3.4.3 Loss of identity faced by some

4. Conclusion

4.1. Thesis restated

4.2. Future action

Essay

Pakistan is losing its valuable asset, that is its skilled and educated youth to the spark of outside world on an alarming rate. Brain drain is the worst of all the problems Pakistan is facing right now but still not taken seriously. Today's youth leave any place where they feel triggered or consider as a hindrance in the way of their bright future. When a state fails to provide a hope for a better future where everyone can achieve their dreams, only then brain drain takes place. According to a report of Paradigm Shift, 3 million people left Pakistan in the last 5 years. This pace is very alarming and needs to slow down and if not taken on a serious note, it will prove to be a biggest hindrance in the prosperity of Pakistan in the ^{SS} near future. The biggest causes leading to brain drain are political instability, low wages, lack of professional opportunities, and corruption. This results in facing consequences like blow to economy, loss of skilled people, lack of innovation, and psychological and social effect.