

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic; you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part to international Justice.

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement.

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides.

1) Introduction:  
2) An Overview of the Palestine-Israel Conflict.  
1) Decoding the terms War Crimes & International Justice  
4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence.

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. How is it a challenge? And also try to unfold criminal Court investigation.

6- Add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references.  
i) Political Biasedness (like international justice).  
ii) Attacks on Civilians and Infrastructure.

iv) UN & Human rights reports. It is evidence

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion.

v) Reaction of the world post Oct, 7 attack.  
vi) Lack of Accountability. Phrase it properly and link it to Hamas Israel conflict  
8- You won't pass the essay if make more than 4-5 grammatical mistakes

vii) Absence of Leadership  
viii) Use of Collective Punishment  
9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void  
ix) Blockade of aid from the international organization



4) Solutions to Overcome the challenges of achieving International justice in the Israel-Palestine Conflict.

i) Strengthen the International Criminal Court.

ii) Remove Political Biasedness.

iii) Protect Humanitarian Investigators.

iv) Impose selective Sanctions.

v) Promote Peace Agreements

vi) Reforms in the UN.

5) Conclusion:-

You haven't addressed the asked part properly. You are supposed to unfold international justice and then link it to hamas-israel conflict



## Essay:

Follow the standards of introduction

Many wars have been fought through the course of history. Whenever wars or conflicts broke out, rules and laws were been violated. Same is the case of Palestine-Israel conflict which started with Israel becoming a state on May 14, 1948. Since 1948, many wars are fought between the two and equally the war crimes are done by both sides. War crimes in Palestine-Israel conflict is a challenge to International justice. After meticulously analysis, the limited role of ICC, Political Biasedness, loss of civilians and infrastructure, lack of accountability, reports of UN & human rights, are some facts which prove that war crimes in Palestine-Israel conflict is a challenge to International justice. To address these challenges, political biasedness must be removed, the ICC needs to strengthen, protect humanitarian investigators, impose sanction on the violators, are some way forwards to overcome the challenge.

Work on your sentence structure and try to come up with mature sentences.  
Expressions

The Palestine-Israel conflict is a long-running political and military struggle between Jewish Israelis and Arab Palestinians over land, rights, and national identity, mainly focused on Israel, Gaza, and the west bank. In 1948, Israel was created after the end of british rule in Palestine. This led to the first Arab-Israel war, and many Palestinian were displaced. After the Six-day War, Israel occupied the west bank, Gaza strip and East Jerusalem. The conflict has caused many wars, military operations, and uprisings, with thousand of civilian deaths. The most recent one was the attack on Oct 7, 2024 by Hamas (armed group in Gaza) on Israel, leading the situation towards committing more war crimes by both sides.

War Crime is a serious violation of the rules of war, usually during an armed conflict. These rules are meant to protect civilians and



Soldiers who are not fighting. Examples of War Crimes include, killing civilians on purpose, torturing prisoners, attacking hospitals and schools, taking hostages. As war crimes go against the International laws, especially the Geneva Conventions, whose purpose is to protect the individuals who are not fighting during an armed conflict. Similarly, International Justice refers to the pursuit of justice for crimes and violation of law, often involving accountability for serious offenses of genocide, war crimes, crime against humanity.

In 2021, the international criminal court officially opened an investigation into war crimes in the occupied Palestinian territories. Israel did not recognize the ICC authority, and refused to cooperate. Therefore, International Justice cannot be achieved without cooperation from either side. Israel bombing the civilians and not showing the ICC a green signal for cooperation is a threat to international justice.

Political biasedness is another reason which prove that war crimes in Palestine-Israel conflict is a challenge to international justice. Majority of the big powers always sided with Israel on its atrocities against the Palestinians. When a resolution for a cease fire in the Gaza was moved, U.S vetoed it by not supporting it. So this political biasedness also curtailed the international justice.

Additionally, the attacks on innocent civilians and infrastructure in Palestine. Thousands of Palestinian civilians, including children have been killed by the Israelis air strikes. Hospitals, schools, UN shelters, have been bombed, violating the Geneva Convention. These attacks are



considered as war crimes.

While counting the war crimes in the Palestine-Israel conflict. No side accept their wrong doings. Even though, the UN reports clearly shows that war crimes are committed by both side. These reports are often criticized or ignored by powerful country which support one side, showing lack of enforcement.

Reaction of the world post Oct 7, 2024 attack shows clearly who support who. The world reaction to war crimes even though it was carried out by both sides was not a good view. War crime is a war crime, you cannot support it even though you support them. Majority of the countries sided with Israel forgetting the past of Israel's aggression, and we saw what they are doing upto this date. Some 50,000 Palestinian are killed in this conflict.

There is a lack of accountability by international institutions. War crimes are committed yet, no one is held accountable for it. schools, hospitals, bombed. This lack of accountability led to more intense war crimes. Hostages are being taken, aids are blocked. ICC issued an arrest warrant for Israeli PM Netanyahu and still no actions are taken against him or the Hamas leaders.



In the conflict of Palestine-Israel on competent leadership were seen to stop the war crimes committed. Conflict can be resolved by effective leadership. People were being killed, abducted, raped, yet not a single leader took a step to stop this war crimes.

Collective Punishment are carried out in the Palestine-Israel conflict. If Hamas was responsible for Oct, 7 attack, innocent civilian should not be targeted. Schools, Hospitals are targeted because Israel accused that Hamas are the're. Even though Collective punishment is banned under International law.

Banning aid from international Community and bombing the UN aid agencies is a violation of international law. Starving people to death is also a war crime. When supplies which includes, food, shelter, clothes, arrived, you bombed them, it question the international justice.

The wayforward to achieving the International justice in Palestine Israel conflict. firstly, a strong institution is a must and first thing to do. Institution like the International Criminal Court needs to be strengthened, where it could enforce its decisions. The decisions made by ICC needs to be binding upon all concerned parties.



Secondly, The International Community need to be united for one cause and stand against the violators & oppressors. Political biasedness needs to be removed as it undermines the international justice. All the Veto powers must not do Political scoring, eventually it would eradicate the war crimes in the Palestine-Israel conflict.

Thirdly, All the humanitarian investigators should be protected at all cost. Many reporters lost their lives during Palestine-Israel conflict. If they are provided with security and protection, they will show the world of the war crimes committed there. So the United Nations should protect their lives, and rights to report. Their report will pressure the world to take action against the war crimes.

In addition to that, Sanctions should be imposed on the side, committing war crimes. Weapon aids should be stop, Economic help should be banned. Resultantly, when sanctions would be imposed on them. They will stop the war crimes.

Similarly, peace agreement should be promoted. Recently, with Qatar being the mediator between the Israel - Palestine. Ceasefire deal was done, & exchange



of prisoners were made possible.  
for the time being the world rejoice the  
decision, Palestinian & Israelis were happy  
So such agreement needs to be promoted.

Its high time the United  
Nation do reforms in its structure. It will  
pave the way for future because with the  
current structure, the U.N cannot enforce anything  
& could not stop the warcrimes.

~~Major Crimes in Palestine-Israel  
conflict is a challenge to international justice.  
It violated humanitarian and international laws,  
showing the weakened international institutions. Loss  
of civilian lives & infrastructure. Resultantly,  
international concerns on war crimes is needed.  
The U.N reforms are must to avoid future  
war crimes in the region.~~

**Must work on your sentence  
structure**

**Also work on your tense**

**Ideas should be improved**

**Content must be increased**

**Standard length of paragraph,  
introduction, and conclusion  
should be followed**