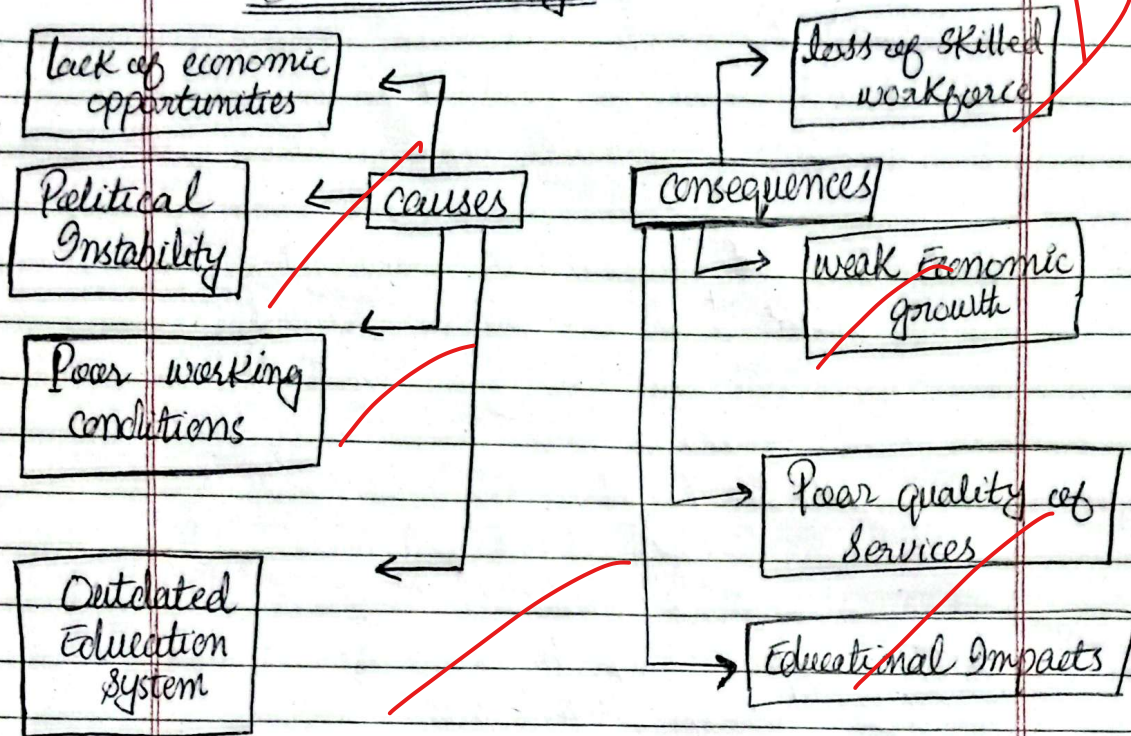


Date: 28-4-25

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→ Brain Drain: Causes and consequences.

→ Brainstorming



Outline

1. Introduction

- 1.1. Hook / attention grabber
- 1.2. General Statement
- 1.3. Thesis statement

2. Causes of brain drain

2.1. Lack of economic opportunities

- 2.1.1. unemployment
- 2.1.2. low wages compared to developed countries

2.2. Political instability

- 2.2.1. Military interventions and weak democratic structure create uncertainty

2.2.2. Poor law and order situation discourages long term career planning.

2.3. Poor working conditions

2.3.1. Limited research facilities

2.3.2. Inadequate infrastructure and resources.

2.4. Outdated education system

2.4.1. highly educated individual often lack globally competitive skills.

2.4.2. Limited opportunities for higher education and research.

3. Consequences of brain drain

3.1. Loss of skilled workforce

3.1.1. Doctors, Engineers, IT experts creating shortages in key sectors.

3.2. Weak Economic growth

3.2.1. Without skilled professionals innovation and productivity slow down economic growth.

3.3. Poor quality of services

3.3.1. Healthcare, education, research and infrastructure suffer due to lack of qualified experts.

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3.4. Educational Impacts

3.4.1. ~~weakened higher education~~

~~0.0.0~~

4. Conclusion

The Essay

In recent years, Pakistan has experienced an ~~alarming~~ trend: an increasing number of talented students and skilled professionals are leaving the country in pursuit of better opportunities abroad. The trend of the brain drain has persisted in the current year, with over million skilled professionals migrating overseas. There are several causes of brain drain i.e. lack of economic opportunities, political ~~instability~~, poor working conditions and ~~outdated~~ education system. These factors result loss of skilled workforce, weak economic growth, poor quality of services and also effect education system.