

General instructions to be followed to pass
essay

Date: _____

Day: _____

From Protest to Insurgency:

Understanding the Shift from Dissent to Armed Rebellion

1- Spend time on rightly comprehension of the topic, you won't pass the essay unless and until you addressed the asked part

2- Try to make your main heading in the outline from the words in the question statement

A. Introduction

a) Definition of Protest,

3- Try to add hook in the introduction. The length of introduction must be of 2 sides

b) Shift from peaceful

4- your topic sentence in your argument must be aligned with the ending sentence

Try to use the words of the topic

B. Causes of Shift from Protest to Rebellion

5- Avoid firstly, secondly, thirdly etc. in outline. It's not portraying the idea

1. Political Factors Try to work on your

6- add references in your arguments with proper source. Go for diversification of references

Balochistan in lower bracket

b) Balochistan's share in

7- Do not add new idea or point in Conclusion

NFC award

c) Poverty issue

d) Exploitation of Resources

e) Corruption in Provincial

9- outlines that are not self explanatory or does not aligned to with the essay statement are liable to mark 0 and the essay would become null and void

f) 18th Amendment and

excessive Provincial autonomy

2. Social issues

- a) Terrorism
- b) Religious extremism
- c) Poverty
- d) Missing Persons

3. Psychological Factors

a) Frustration-aggression hypothesis

- a) India use Balochistanis^{is} as proxy
- b) Afghan border Tension
- c) India's apprehension towards CPEC

C. Consequences of Insurgency

- a) National Disintegration
- b) Humanitarian crises

D. Strategies to Prevent Insurgency

- a) Promoting inclusive governance
- b) Addressing Socio-Economic grievances
- c) Strengthening conflict-Resolution mechanisms

Date: _____

You don't have idea regarding the making of the outline.

E.

You should work on your outline making

Besides, must work on your phrasing

Essay

Throughout history, Societies have witnessed that movements which began as peaceful protests or dissents often transformed

In to violent armed Rebellions that claimed many lives. In democratic societies people have the fundamental right to protest against unjust policies of the government, however, the descent into armed rebellion is a signal of breakdown in political negotiation

and justice. The shift from peaceful protest to armed rebellion

does not happen overnight, it follows

a trajectory influenced by political repression, Socio-economic inequalities

and marginalization. The failure of

institutions to respond constructively to dissent, along with prolonged

injustice and the absence of peaceful
channels for change, can push
people towards violent rebellion.

Understanding the progression from
protests to insurgency is not
only vital for scholars and
policy makers but also essential
for governments aiming to maintain
social cohesion and national
security. Understanding the shift,
causes and consequences of
protest to insurgency is essential
for future prevention and
resolution.

The rise of political
instability and exploitation often
leads to insurgency. When people
witness that they are deprived
of their basic political rights
and their rage and aggression
pave the path for armed
rebellion. A similar case is

Date: _____

Day: _____

witnessed in Baloch Insurgency. The people of Balochistan have less representation in the lower house of Parliament. Balochistan has 16 general seats while Lahore has 14 and Karachi has 22 seats in National Assembly. Every political party tries to win maximum number of seats in general election, that is why their main focus is toward more important provinces like Punjab or Sindh. As a result, Balochistan is deprived of good political leaders which can represent the people of Balochistan in lower house.

NFC Award, as per Article 160 of constitution of Pakistan, is a mechanism to distribute finances between the center and its four Provinces. Initially, it was based merely on population, in result, of which Punjab

Don't explain the example

This is information not an argument

Date: _____

got maximum share while Balochistan's share was very low. But in 7th NFC award poverty and development was also made basic criteria and now Balochistan has 9.09%. Share of divisible pool. Initial injustice and disbalance of finances contributed a lot in National disintegration and led to armed rebellion.

The royalty issue in Balochistan is a complex and long-standing matter. It is a significant aspect of the ongoing grievances and demands for greater provincial autonomy in the region. The people of Balochistan often demand their right and royalty of minerals extracted from their land. The Province is rich in all sorts of minerals including natural gas, copper, Gold, Coal, Gypsum, Rock Salt and Gemstones. The general royalty rate for

Date: _____

Day: _____

natural gas in Pakistan has historically been 12.5% of the wellhead price

The exploitation done in the past act as a seed for rebellion

Even though, Balochistan gets approximately 9.09% of the divisible pool of federal taxes. In Fiscal year (2023-2024), Balochistan was allocated over Rs 493.70 billions

However, this money was not spent on people of Balochistan. A large portion of this share was used

by corrupt politicians. The province has no proper health care, the education institutions are in miserable conditions, poor infrastructure and

lack of teaching staff. The education sector is also highly

corrupted. The people are unaware of their basic rights and political leaders

use them as a tool for their rule. This lead to anger against other provinces that are developed

and prosperous like Punjab.

Date: _____

Day: _____

18th Amendment has given excessive provincial autonomy and many provinces were not ready for it especially Balochistan. The education, healthcare and infrastructure of Balochistan was far behind other provinces like Punjab, Sindh and KPK. At that time giving provincial autonomy was not a suitable and wise decision.

The rise of terrorist organizations like BLA, BLF etc have led to instability in the Province.

You are just providing information rather than arguments
Work on your phrasing
Increase number of arguments
Work on your argumentation