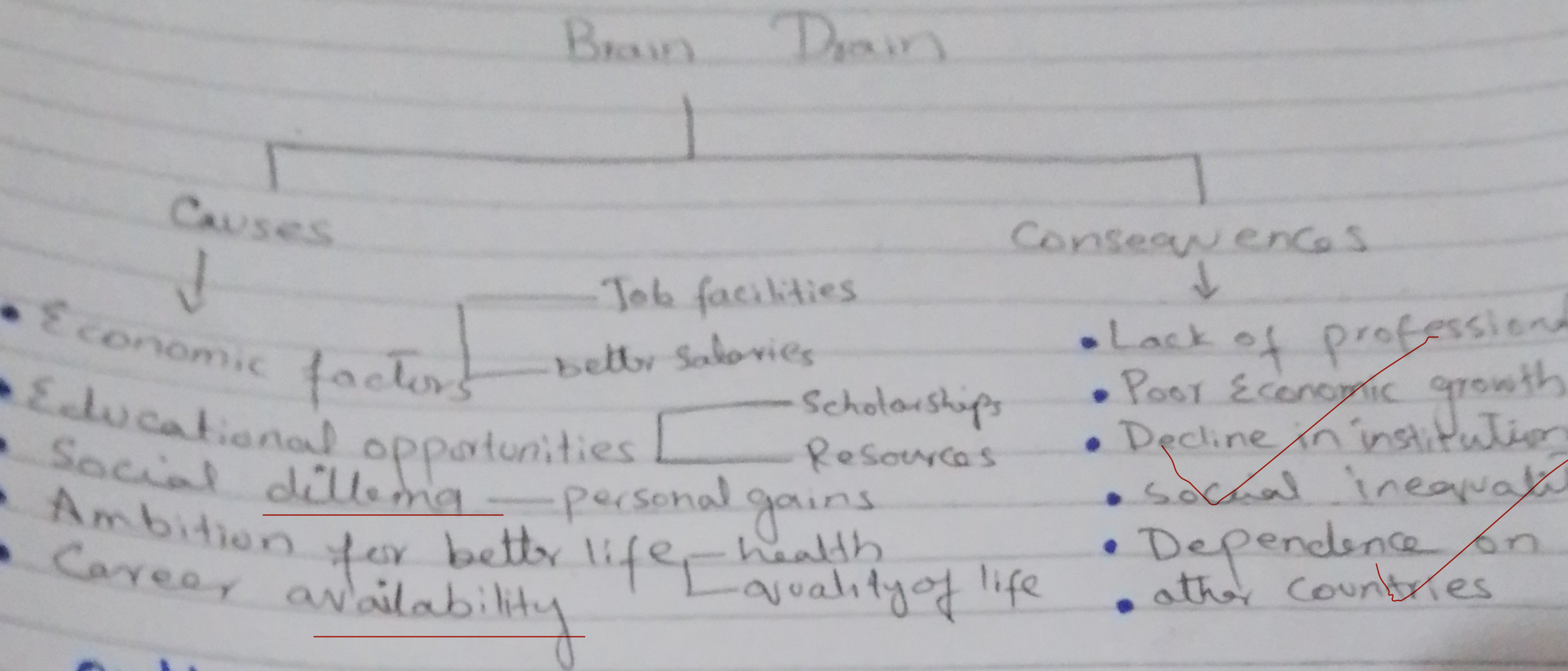


Brain Drain: Causes & Consequences



Outlines

Introduction

- Brain drain is the silent migration of potential, silently robbing nations of their brightest futures. ”

Amartya Sen

For the development of any country youth plays important role but 100,000s of Pakistani's and professionals are moving out of the country - Emigration of students and

Skilled professionals is creating Brain drain that's impacting progress and prosperity - It is Driven by various social factors and Economic instability that leads to various Negative consequences such as weaker institutions, Lack of professionals and hindrance in Economic growth - The push and Pull of brain drain create social dilemma - Thus understanding the causes can help to mitigate the consequences and create better environment for youth to take part in development of the country. Too long

2. Causes of Brain Drain

2.1 Economic Factors

- 2.1.1 Better Salaries and pays
- 2.1.2 Job facilities and incentives

2.2 Educational opportunities

- 2.2.1 Better institutes
- 2.2.2 Scholarships
- 2.2.3 Enhanced learning programs

2.3 Social dilemma

- 2.3.1 Distrust on government
- 2.3.2 corruption and Rule of law

2.4 Political factors

2.4.1 Political instability

2.4.2 Freedom of speech

Governance disillusionments

2.5 Ambitions and Self-growth

2.5.1 Better health facilities

2.5.2 Career options

2.5.3 Scope for opted subjects

3 Consequences of Brain Drain

3.1 Economic Consequences

3.1.1 Lack of professionals

3.1.2 Low Economic growth

3.1.3 Negative impact on education resources

3.2 Social Consequences

3.2.1 Fewer educated people

3.2.2 Incompetent workforce

3.3 Political factors

3.3.1 Reduction in Government employees

3.3.2 Lack of trust on Leaders

3.3.3 Political Turmoil

3.4 Psychological Impact

- 3.4.1 Identity Crisis
- 3.4.2 Creative Talent Drain
- 3.4.3 Dysfunctional Families

3.5 Some positive Factors

- 3.5.1 Increased Remittance for Country
- 3.5.2 Betterment of Diaspora
Brain gain

3.6 Conclusion

- 3.6.1 Push factors Compell youth
- 3.6.2 Slowdowns growth
- 3.6.3 Investment in Education

Essay

Brain drain have become a prominent challenge for various developing countries - Like many other countries, Pakistan is facing rapid outflow of qualified workers like doctors, engineers and Lawyers. Moreover, all these people leave their countries to chase the dream of better Economy and Job facilities. When Country's own government fails to give better opportunities to its youth, they start to migrate for better future. Although, not

Political but Social factors ^{are} involved too.
Brain drain might help individuals with
betterment of quality of life. It poses
serious threats their Country of origin.
It can lead to low economic growth
and stagnation in the development
of the society.

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