

# Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

## Brainstorm

### Causes

- Unemployment
- Accountability & Transparency
- Poor Governance
- Seek of more Opportunities
- Freedom of rights

### Consequence

- Economic stagnation
- Scientific Research and Technology
- Increase fiscal Deficit
- effect relation with global powers
- Challenges to national integrity

## 1) Introduction

1.1: Hook / ~~Attention Grabber~~

1.2: Topic Statement X

1.3: Thesis statement: Brain Drain is the trade of exchange minds, motivation GM and good civilization. Unfortunately, Pakistan is highly affected by Brain Drain due to some severe causes—Unemployment, poor governance,



accountability and transparency that has drastic impacts such as ~~economy~~ stagnation, poor scientific research, and increase in fiscal deficit.

## 2) What are the causes of Brain Drain

### 2.1) Increased Unemployment

2.1.1: Increased numbers of unemployed educated persons.

2.1.2: Unemployment triggered poverty and social discrimination

~~Lack of~~

### 2.2) Accountability and Transparency

2.2.1: ineffective use of law and orders

2.2.2: Bribes give jobs trend.

### 2.3) Poor Governance

2.3.1: political instability weaken the governance

2.3.2: control of feudals on rules and government



## 2-4) Seek for more opportunities

2.4.1: Developed countries respect the educated person

2.4.2: More salaries and freedom of their rights

## 3) what are the Consequences of Brain Drain

### 3.1) Economy stagnation

3.1.1: Lowering tax revenue

3.1.2: No exchange of currencies through trade

### 3.2) Scientific Research and Technology

3.2.1: Scientists cannot approach to explore cosmos

3.2.2: lacking far behind in the race of global technology



### 3-3) Increased fiscal deficit

3.3.1: Increasing imports than exports

3.3.2: Gaining lower remittances

### 3-4) Effect the international relations

3.4.1: reducing influence in the global powers

3.4.2: reducing international lobbying and national integrity.

4) How to Combat the increasing rate of Brain Drain

5) Conclusion



# The Essay

In the annals of history, world made the trend of trade between countries to exchange commodities.

Then the world from the exchange of goods shift to the exchange of minds, knowledge, motivation and the good civilization across the

borders. This exchange of minds are known as brain drain. Brain Drain

effected the both nations as double-sided sword. Developed countries accept

the educated person as the blessing of God for them. And today, developed countries control the world due to the respect for education. They accept the capabilities and explore them for their benefits. Unless, developing countries

push badly education persons without judging their abilities and stamina.

Pakistan is one those countries and trying its best to save their gifted



honourable skilled persons. There are several reasons of brain drain - Unemployment, poor accountability and transparency, poor governance, seek for the good opportunities etc. These causes have some drastic effects on nation - economy stagnation, reducing technological and scientific researches, increasing fiscal deficit, reducing influence in international relations etc. The affected nations can reduce the brain drain by empowering political stability and enhancing allocated education budget. In this way every nation has a potential to develop and get prosperity.

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