

## "Current Affairs"

Q1 BIA attack on train in bolan shows how dangerous the Organization has become. Critically evaluate the reasons for the revival of separatist insurgency in Balochistan and give policy recommendations

Ans:- Introduction: Always add margin line

The recent attack by the Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) on a train in Bolan is a stark reminder of the growing threat posed by separatist insurgency in Balochistan. The insurgency's resurgence can be attributed to a complex set of factors, including grievances, economic disparities, ethnic identity issues, and state repression. This paper critically examines the causes behind the revival of the insurgency and offers policy recommendations to address the following issues:

### Reasons for the Revival of Separatist Insurgency.

(1) Historical Marginalization The Baloch people's resistance to Pakistan's annexation in 1948 has led to long-standing grievances, including political exclusion and cultural suppression. Despite their significant contribution to Pakistan's resources, Balochistan has remained marginalized. ~~Continuation of political~~



Underdeveloped, with little political autonomy granted to its people. This historical marginalisation continues to fuel separatist sentiments.

## (2) Economic Exploitation

Despite its vast natural resources, Balochistan has remained economically deprived. The federal government and military have exploited resources like gas, mineral and fisheries without ensuring adequate benefits for the local population. The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) project, which transgresses Balochistan, has been viewed as another instance of exploitation, with locals feeling excluded from its economic benefits.

## (3) Military Repression and human rights violations

The Pakistani military's response to Baloch insurgency has been primarily through force, often involving extra-judicial killings, disappearances, and human rights abuses. These heavy-handed tactics have only fueled resentment and radicalised local population, pushing many towards separatist



Add manifestations part before reasons

## Regional Geopolitics and External Influence

Neighbouring countries, particularly India and Afghanistan, are often accused of supporting Baloch separatist movements, seeing them as a means to destabilise Pakistan. This external involvement has enabled the insurgency by providing resources and moral support to separatist groups.

### Policy Recommendation:-

#### 1. Engage in political Dialogue

A sustainable resolution to the conflict requires inclusive political dialogue with Baloch nationalist group. The Pakistani government should initiate talks addressing Baloch demands for greater autonomy, political participation and resources control. A transparent, decentralized political structure may help ease tension.

#### 2. Promote Economic development

The development of Balochistan's resources should prioritise the welfare



of the local population. CPEC and other economic projects must include provisions for local job creation, infrastructure development and community involvement in decision-making. This will help address feelings of exploitation and ensure that economic benefits are equitably shared.

### (3) Uphold Human Rights and Rule of Law:-

The government must undertake immediate steps to end military abuses in Balochistan.

Greater oversight of security forces alongside independent investigations into human rights violations, is essential to restore trust b/w the state and Baloch people.

### (4) Cultural and educational empowerment:-

Recognize and promote Baloch cultural and linguistic identity within the national framework is crucial. The government should ensure that Baloch language and traditions are respected in school and media, fostering a sense of



pride and belonging.

### Conclusion

The resurgence of separatist insurgency in Balochistan is rooted in deep historical, political and economic issues. The failure of the state to address these grievances had led to an intensification of violence. A comprehensive approach involving political dialogue, economic development, human rights protections, and cultural empowerment, is necessary to achieve lasting peace in Balochistan. Only by addressing the root causes of insurgency can Pakistan hope to stabilize the region and meet the legitimate aspirations of the Baloch people.

Top short  
Substantially low answer  
Increase references and  
improve presentation

Q2: Trumps Unilateral negotiation with Russia to end the war in Ukraine has put Ukraine and Europe in a complex situation. Critically evaluate the statement and suggest policy measure.

### 23 Introduction

The war in Ukraine has raised global concerns, with various political leaders proposing different solutions. Donald Trump's suggestion



of Unilateral negotiations with Russia has created a complex situation for Ukraine and Europe. This approach could undermine international alliance, risk Ukraine's sovereignty, and destabilize the region. A careful evaluation of these potential risks is necessary to develop effectiveness of policy measures.

Add heading of critical evaluation

## (1) Undermining Alliance:

A unilateral approach risks weakening NATO and EU unity.

## (2) Lack of Consultation with Ukraine and Europe:-

Trump's unilateral approach undermines Ukraine's sovereignty and Europe's role in negotiations. This could lead to a peace agreement that disproportionately favors Russia, leaving Ukraine with unfavourable terms.

## (3) Geopolitical Tensions

Europe's security is closely tied to Ukraine's stability, and any peace deal made without EU



Consolation could destabilise European security, particularly for countries near Russia's border.

## Policy Measures:

### (1) Inclusive Diplomacy:

Any peace talks should involve Ukraine, the EU, and key NATO members to ensure all stakeholders' interests are considered and the peace agreement is sustainable.

### (2) Strengthening European Security Framework:-

EU and NATO should enhance their defense cooperation to prevent any security vacuum if Russia gains significant advantages through unilateral talks.

### (3) Supporting Ukraine's Sovereignty:-

Ensure continued military, economic, and humanitarian support for Ukraine enabling it to maintain leverage in any peace process.

### (4) Engaging with Multilateral Institutions:-

push for peace talks under



International organizations like the UN or OSCE to guarantee transparency and fairness, preventing one-sided agreements.

## Conclusion:

the unilateral nature of Trump's negotiations poses risks to Ukraine and European stability, and a more inclusive, multilateral approach to peace talks would be prudent.

Q3:- Trump has launched the largest and most dangerous trade war of the century.

## Introduction:

Trump's Trade war, initiated primarily against China, marked a dramatic shift in global trade dynamics. By imposing tariffs and sanctions, it aimed to address trade imbalances, intellectual property concerns, and China's growing economic power. However, it has had far-reaching



implications not only for the US and China but also for the broader global economy, affecting trade relationships, supply chains and international cooperation.

## Implications for the US:-

### • Economic disruption:-

Tariffs led to higher costs for consumers and businesses, especially in sectors like agriculture and manufacturing, which faced retaliation from China.

### → Job losses

While some sectors saw job gains, others particularly in export-dependent industries, experienced layoffs.

### • Inflationary pressure

Build proper argument with facts

Increased tariffs could drive up prices for goods, potentially causing inflation and affecting domestic purchasing power.

## Implications for China:-

- ~~China's~~ China's export-driven economy was impacted, with



Growth slowing due to reduced access to US markets and the need to find alternative trade partners-

### Shift in trade Relationships:-

China sought new trading partners accelerating efforts to strengthen ties with the EU, Asia-Pacific, and other emerging markets-

### Industrial restructuring

China focused on technological self reliance and innovation, though the trade war complicated this transition

### Global political Economy:-

#### Disruption of Global Supply chains

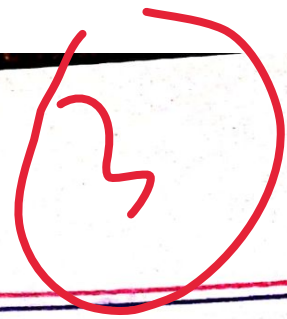
the trade war disrupted global supply chains, encouraging companies to diversify production away from China which could lead to higher production costs world wide

#### Shifts in Power Dynamics

The US China conflict reshaped global economic alliances, with other countries forced to navigate a middle ground.



## Conclusion:



the trade war destabilized the global political economy, leaving both the US and China economically while fostering uncertainty and shifting global power dynamics.

General instructions to get good marks in current affairs paper

A more cooperative trade approach could help mitigate these risks.

### Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3\_4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.. take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck