

Brain drain

migration of skilled individuals

Causes

Economic hardship

Lack of opportunities

Low salaries

Unemployment

Political factors

Corruption

Lack of political

freedom

Social issues

Discrimination

Lack of social security

Inadequate social

services

Poor living conditions

Consequences

Economic losses

Shortage of

labor

Lower GDP

Decreased productivity

Shortage in

critical professions

Loss of

capital capital

1 Outline

1.1 Hook

1.2 Thesis statement

1.3 conclusion

2 Causes

2.1 Economic hardships

2.1 Unemployment rate

2.2 Low salaries

2.3 Lack of opportunities

3 Political factors

3.1 Lack of freedom of speech

3.2 Imprisonment over expressing your thoughts in recent years

3.3 Corruption in every department

3.4 No rule of law

4 Social issues

4.1 Discrimination over cast, gender, color

4.2 Lack of social security

5 Poor health care

5.1 No latest labs

5.2 Expensive treatment

5.3 Bad behaviour of staff in government hospitals

Consequences

6 Unstable economy

6.1 low GDP growth

6.2 less no of skilled workers

6.3 expensive education

7 Shortage in critical professions

7.1 less number of graduates in country

7.2 less number of doctors available

7.3 IT professionals are highly demanded but don't have skills due to poor labs management in universities

According to a PIDE's pioneer work by Nayab (2022), 37% of the people in Pakistan wants to leave the country. The total number of unemployed people in Pakistan is expected to be around 6.36 million in 2025. According to IMF unemployment rate of PK is 8% as of April, 2025. Brain Drain has many causes, mainly it is due to poor economy and unemployment. When people face hurdles in trying to find a decent job, they often think about moving abroad. In order to find a better job and life-style, they consider going to other countries mainly Europe, USA and Canada etc. But when the skilled people leave the country, it leaves

bad impact on the economy and growth of Pakistan - Our country faces shortage of skilled labour, low GDP growth, expensive education and collection of taxes is also impacted -

~~then~~ In Pakistan, there has always been political instability. There are always conflicts among political parties - Instead of providing opportunities they are creating problems - People have lost the interest in them and want to be successful by hardwork - What better way there is other than moving

to a country where they
value your skills - They find
freedom of speech, better
life-style, clean environment and
best medical care in foreign
countries - Unemployment and
unstable economy is impacting
the daily lives of people - It
is forcing them to leave their
beloved country to find
better means -