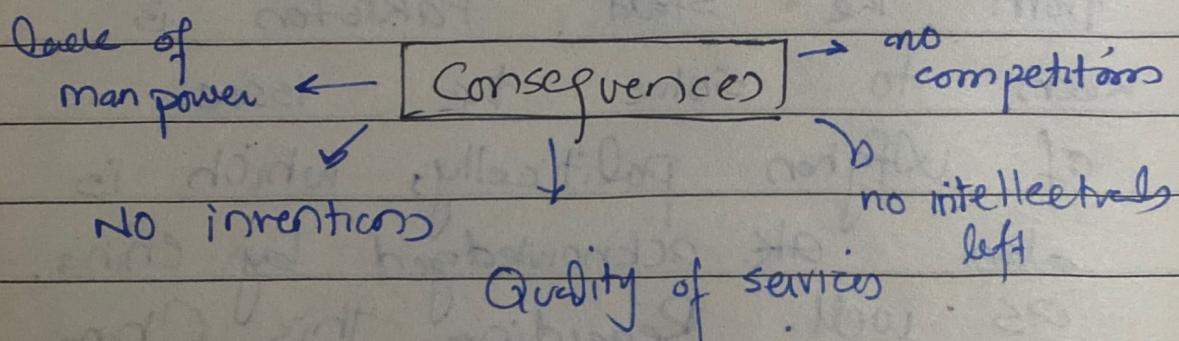
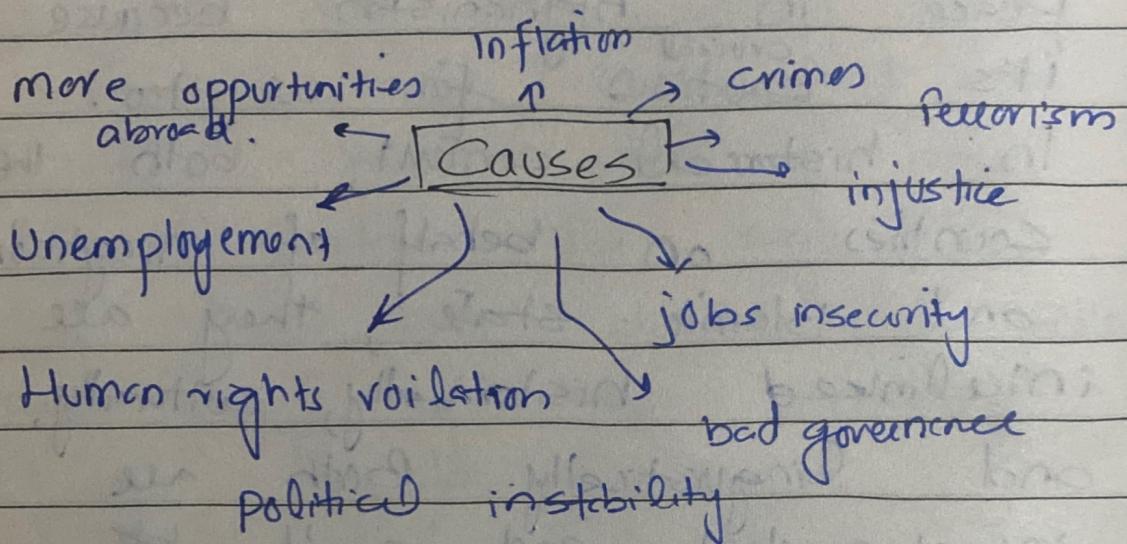


Brain Drain



OUTLINE

0) Introduction

0.1 Quote

0.2 General Statement

0.3 Thesis Statement:

There are numerous causes of brain drain but the major are lack of opportunities, inflation, bad governance, terrorism, less income. On the other hand it also has long-term and short-term consequences that are compromised quality of services and decrease in the total revenue of a country.

1) Causes of Brain Drain:

1.1. Lack of Opportunities.

1.1.1. Job opportunities.

1.1.2. Business opportunities.

1.1.3. Education opportunities.

1.1.4. Exploration opportunities.

1.2. Inflation.

1.2.1. Expensive grocery.

1.2.2. Expensive education.

1.2.3. Expensive health care.

1.2.4. Expensive gadgets.

1.3. Bad governance.

1.3.1. Political instability.

1.3.2. Injustice.

1.3.3. Human rights violation.

1.3.4. Rule of Law.

1.4. Terrorism.

1.4.1. Insurgency.

1.4.2. Crimes.

1.4.3. Target killing of scholars.

1.4.4. Snatching.

1.5. Income.

1.5.1. less wages.

1.5.2. more taxation.

1.5.3. family burden.

1.5.4. Poverty.

2. Consequences of Brain Drain.

2.1. Quality of Services.

2.1.1. Engineering sector.

- 2.1.2. Healthcare sector.
- 2.1.3. Scientific sector.
- 2.1.4. Religious sector.

2.2. Decrease in revenue

- 2.2.1. Total Gross Domestic Product.
- 2.2.2. Revenue from industries.
- 2.2.3. Revenue from government bodies.
- 2.2.4. Revenue from gadgets taxes.

3. Conclusion:

- 3.1. Thesis restated.
- 3.2. Summary of presented ideas
- 3.3. Concluding thoughts.

THE ESSAY

"Nations consists of people. And with their effort, a nation can accomplish all it could ever want,"

Dr. Abdul Kalam. Brain drain is the emigration of skilled people from one organization into another organization, from city to another city or in broader spectrum from one country to another — less developed to more developed one. Brain drain may be caused due to several reasons but the major one are Lack of job, business, Education, and exploration opportunities.

Similarly, there may be inflation, bad governance, Terrorism or less income of a skilled worker. Owing to that there may be long-term and short - term consequences to be faced by any country which includes compromised quality of services - Engineering sector, Healthcare sector, scientific, & even religious sector. On the other hand, there will also be decrease in revenue of a victim country. Unfortunately, Pakistan is also a victim of brain draining since 2016.