

Date: 30/April/25

MTWTFSS

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## Question No #1.

### Introduction:

Pahalgam terror attack was initiated on April 22, 2025 in Baisran valley. This was targeted attack in attackers first asked about religion then killed them. Almost 26 people were killed in this attack.

### Background:

Pahalgam attack is most deadly attack after Mumbai incident. Terrorist activities started in 1980s in Kashmir. But after the 2019, removal of 370 article, has instigate and catalize the mobilization of terrorists.

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## Political gain:

The place, where the incident occurred is 200km away from Pakistan border. And it is difficult to attack people in the presence of security forces. One thing that can be inferred is false flag operation to get some political gain. In India, political activities is being initiated and to get higher edge against opposition this attack has been organised by BJP.

After the terror attack India has suspended the Indus Water Treaty (IWT) which was signed in 1960 related to water distribution. India has also announced to stop water in three different ways.

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Pakistan has already announced that if Indus water stopped it will be a "act of war". Secondly India want to destabilize Pakistan's economy by doing water war.

These growing tension between two nuclear armed countries will not be good for world. This is a nuclear flash point in sub-continent.

## Policy Recommendations.

War can never be beneficial for any country. There would definitely severe implication of it.

This situation can be tackle by engaging international community. Joint and multilateral investigation will clear

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all the mis-understanding.  
Both countries can involve  
United Nation for comprehensive  
investigation for that incident.  
There is severe need to  
resolve issues (Kashmir) which  
will be beneficial for  
both countries.

### Question No # 03

BLA Baloch Liberation Army,  
this terrorist organisation has  
a history of two decades.

In which this organization  
deadly attacked on civilians,  
security personals, government  
officials and international  
visitors specifically Chinese.

On 14 December 2006, BLA  
militants launched six rockets  
at a ~~pat~~ paramilitary  
camp in Balochistan's

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Kohlu district. On 14 June 2009, a masked man shot dead Anwar Baig, a school teacher in Kalat. He was targeted because he opposed Baloch anthem in school.

On 30 July 2009, BLA militants kidnaped 19 police officials from Sui, killed 4 and injured 17.

### Activities from 2021:

This separatist organization revived after the withdrawal of USA from Afghanistan.

These people got permission from government of Pakistan to come back in country. Pakistan allowed them on one condition, if they leave all the weapons, then they come and live peacefully.

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Their arrival organised the BLA again and BLA starts deadly attacks.

Some other factor also help them in organizing the missing person issue. Government of Pakistan mishandled the issue of missing person. In results massive strike erupted in Balochistan. Many families found dead their loved ones. To take revenge, they started joining BLA, specifically females.

On 7 March 2021, two navy personnel were killed in an attack. On 27 March, a bomb blast left at least three dead and another 13 injured.

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On 14 June 2021, 4 Pakistani soldiers were killed in an IED attack at Margat mines. On 20 August two children were killed and three wounded in an attack targeting Chinese nationals in Gwadar.

Inefficiency of federal and provincial government has alienated the local population. Most influential people like local sardar elected, and they get budget for development of people. But these sardar do corruption and marginalize the community. There are schools, but these people use these schools for their recreation activities. The purpose is that to remain the

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community illiterate and ignorant so that they could not ask or raise their voice for their rights.

These action alienated them and community started joining the BLA.

This trend can be end by doing negotiations. To give them proper right to live, right to study and avail proper facilities which are their right.