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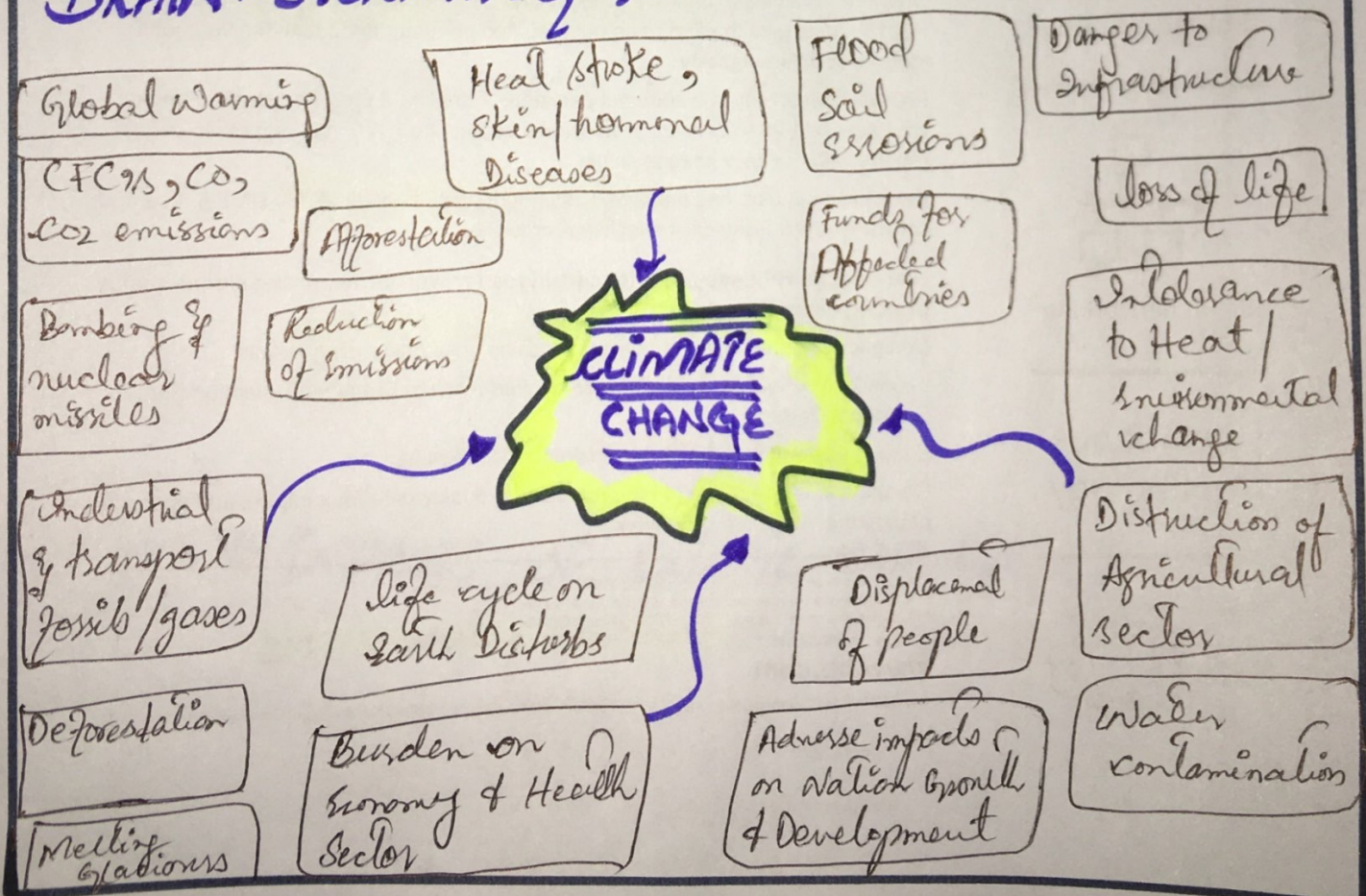
"DATE : 19-Sep-2024"

- NAME :- ABIDA-BANO
- BATCH :- 070 (ISLAMABAD)  
ONLINE - CLASS
- ASSIGNMENT? :- ESSAY - (01)
- TEACHER :- SIR "ALI-SHAHAB"

QUESTION :

Write an outline, introductory para and also draw Brain storming on Topic: Climate change its causes & impacts in Pakistan?

BRAIN-STORMING :-



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# CLIMATE CHANGE ITS CAUSES AND IMPACTS IN PAKISTAN :-

## OUTLINES :-

### ① ◆ INTRODUCTION :-

- Hook / Attention Grabber
- General statements
- Thesis statement

### ② ◆ CAUSES OF CLIMATE CHANGE :-

2.1 → Emissions of harmful gases :-

2.1.1 Fossil fuel emission

2.1.2 Emission from Manure Usage

2.1.3 Emissions Resulting from Nuclear Bombing

2.2 → Global Warming :-

2.2.1 CFCs, CO<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub> role in global warming

2.3 → Deforestation :-

2.4 → Water contamination :-

2.4.1 From industrial wastages  
water contamination

### ③ ◆ IMPACTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE :-

3.1 Melting Glaciers / Increase in Sea Or Ocean level

3.1.1 Floods

3.1.2 Soil / Earth Erosion

3.1.3 Dangers to Infrastructure

3.1.4 Loss of life

3.1.5 Displacement of People

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3.2 → Increase in Earth Temperature

**Rising temperature**

- 3.2.1 Intolerance to change temperature
- 3.2.2 Diseases / Health concerns
- 3.2.3 Agriculture sector adversely affected
- 3.2.4 Life cycle on Earth disturbs

3.3 → Water Contaminations

- 3.3.1 Industrial wastes destroys water reservoirs
- 3.3.2 Water born diseases
- 3.3.3 Water / Marine life disturb

**LOSS of**

3.4 → Address Impacts on Economy & Nation Development

- 3.4.1 Rebuilding of Infrastructure
- 3.4.2 Basic needs providance to needy / adversely affected people

3.5 → Burden on Health Sector

- 3.5.1 New diseases versus non availability of exact treatment
- 3.5.2 Budget issues plus **lack** of expert doctors

4 ♦ MEASURES TO TACKLE CLIMATE CHANGE ::

4.1 → International Awareness via international forums

- 4.1.1 Think strategically & leave no one behind
- 4.1.2 Adaptability measures

(4)

- 4.2 → Afforestation
- 4.3 → Preservation of Water Resources
- 4.4 → Improve Health Sector
- 4.5 → Adaptability of infrastructure according to floods & high temperature
- 4.6 → Awareness / Education of General Public
- 4.7 → Loans & Budget fixation for underdeveloped countries reflecting adversely by International forums

(5)

## CONCLUSION :-

## INTRODUCTORY PARA :-

"Humanity faces many threats, but none is greater than climate change. In damaging our climate, we are becoming the architects of our own destruction. We have the knowledge, the tools, & the money to solve the crisis." Prince Charles, U.K.

Climate change is neither a new issue nor a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully. Whereas, underdeveloped countries are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The main causes of climate change

5) which are affecting Pakistan's climate & habitats are burning fossil fuels, green house gases emissions, deforestation, increased nuclear activity, chemical fertilizers etc. And unless and until these causes are addressed properly, the issue of climate change will remain an alarming threat to Pakistan and its biological environment.

### ACTIVITY-1

:- The paragraph on the apple plant, taking a minute to outline the paragraph will help you understand basic parts clearly. Add words needed to complete the outline.

POINT: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason: 1 Physical Labour

- a) Loaded cartons onto skids for 10 hours a night
- b) I took cartons that rolled down a metal track & skids in a tractor trailer.

Reason: 2 Pay / Wage

- a) I was getting minimum wage \$3.65/hr plus quarter for night shift.
- b) Had to work <sup>for</sup> 60 hours for decent take home pay.

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Reason 3: 1) Environmental/conditions of work  
2) Working Environment

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a) Two ten-minute breaks & an unpaid lunch

b) Mostly work was outside on loading dock in O.C.

c) Loneliness on job

1) No interest in common with other workers

2) By my self for 2 hours cleaning the apple vats.