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Batch 065
Mock - 5
Current Affairs

Q No 5:-

SCO Conference In Islamabad:

1: Brief Description of SCO :

Shanghai co-operation organization is originated from Shanghai Five which was formed in 1996 by China, Russia, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Kazakhstan. SCO was formed in 2001.

Begin with introduction

Head-quarters:- SCO headquarter is in Beijing China.

Members:- Now there are

Ten permanent members of SCO



2:- Successful SCO Conference

Conduction in Islamabad:

Pakistan successfully conducted the Annual Summitt of SCO in October - 2024.

All the member countries and their premier's were invited to attend the Summit. Pakistan as a host

Spended millions on the decoration of capital. The renovation and

beautification of Islamabad was done by Capital Development Authority

(CDA). CDA did a great job but

expenditure was in millions. More than 10,000 policemen, elite force and rangers were hired to keep

law and order situation under control. Emergency was declared for three days in Red-zone

of Islamabad. All the Premiers from members state came and

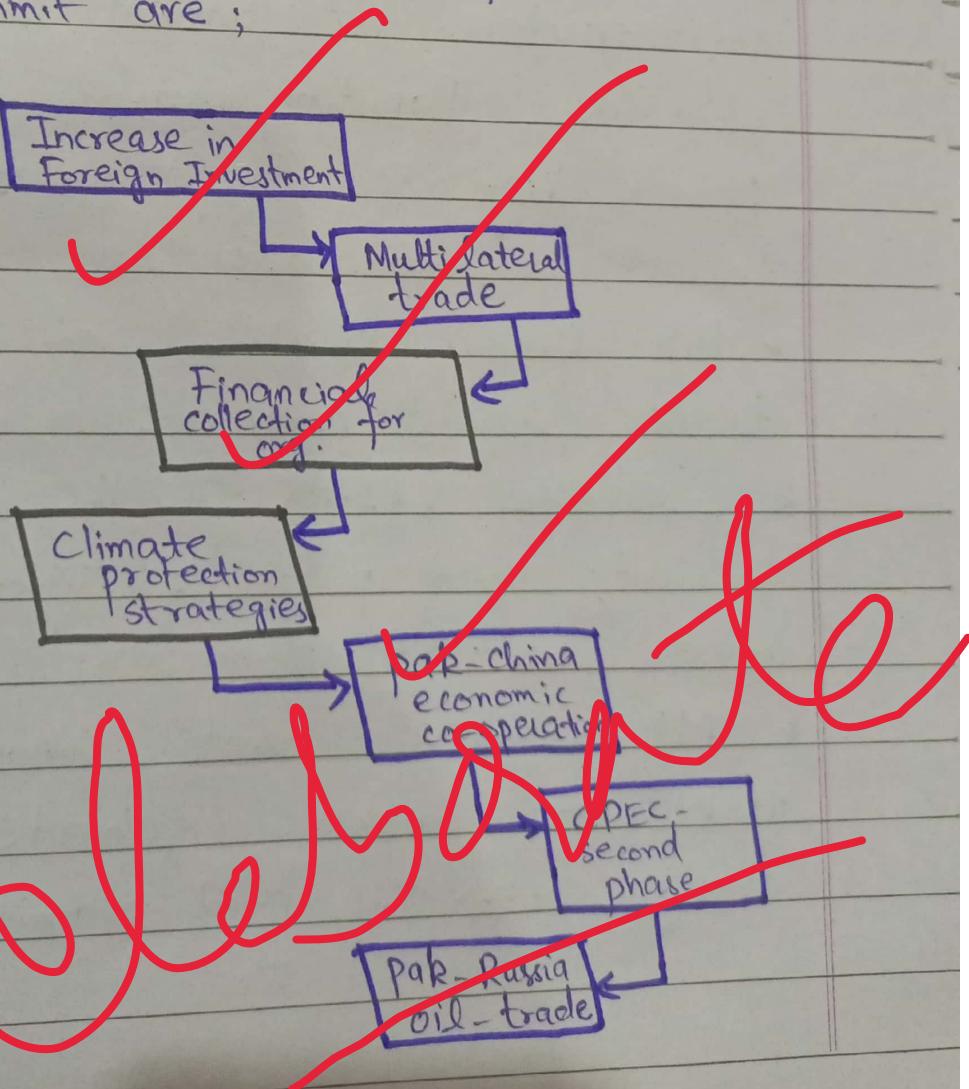
honoured Pakistan except Indian

Prime-minister rather they sent

their Foreign Minister to attend the SCO Summit. Two days conference was a success and will bring investments in Pakistan.

3: Take-aways For Pakistan:

Pakistan conducted SCO successfully in October 2024. Major take aways for Pakistan from this SCO summit are:



4:- Recommended Measures For Islamabad:

Here are some recommended measures which Islamabad should consider.

- * Islamabad should focus on multi-lateral trade and common currency for SCO members.
- * Pak-China bilateral relation can be strengthened by infrastructure development in Gwadar. Pakistan should provide high security measures to Chinese nationals.
- * Pak-Russia bilateral oil trade should continue.
- * Collective efforts for the security and peace of region must be at focus.
- * All member states should work to improve climate change effects and calamities.

Too short

Write 8-9 sides

Elaborate takeaways

Q No. 6. - IPP's

1: Introduction :-

Independent power producers were mostly installed in 1996, 2001, 2004, 2011, 2014. These power producers draw Pakistan out of energy crises which were worse in 2008 - 2013. IPP's producing expensive electricity which is resulting in overall hike in energy prices.

Transmission and distribution companies have faulty transmission lines leading to lessening of power distribution. Pakistan is dependent mostly on hydrocarbon fuels for power generation therefore the prices of energy are sky-high. These high prices limits the production units, industries. But the energy crises can be made better by overviewing the agreements between IPP's and Govt, shifting from

hydrocarbons to renewable sources,
Improvement in transmission lines,
Hopeful for the less expensive
energy in near future.

2: Expensive Agreement with IPP's:-

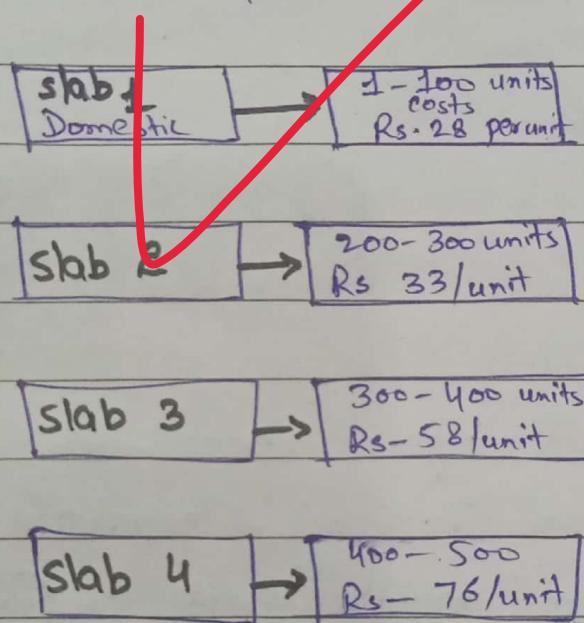
Pakistan has made many contract
with IPP's but these agreements
are costing too much to pakistan.

The production capacity of IPP's
is 21000 MW but it is producing
and distributing only 6130 MW.

The cost of electricity lost during
transmission is also bore by
consumers. Government has to
revise and over review all
these agreement. Pak government
has decided to quiet agreement
with four Independent Power
Producers.

3:- Overwhelming Dependency on Fuel for power generation: Pakistan

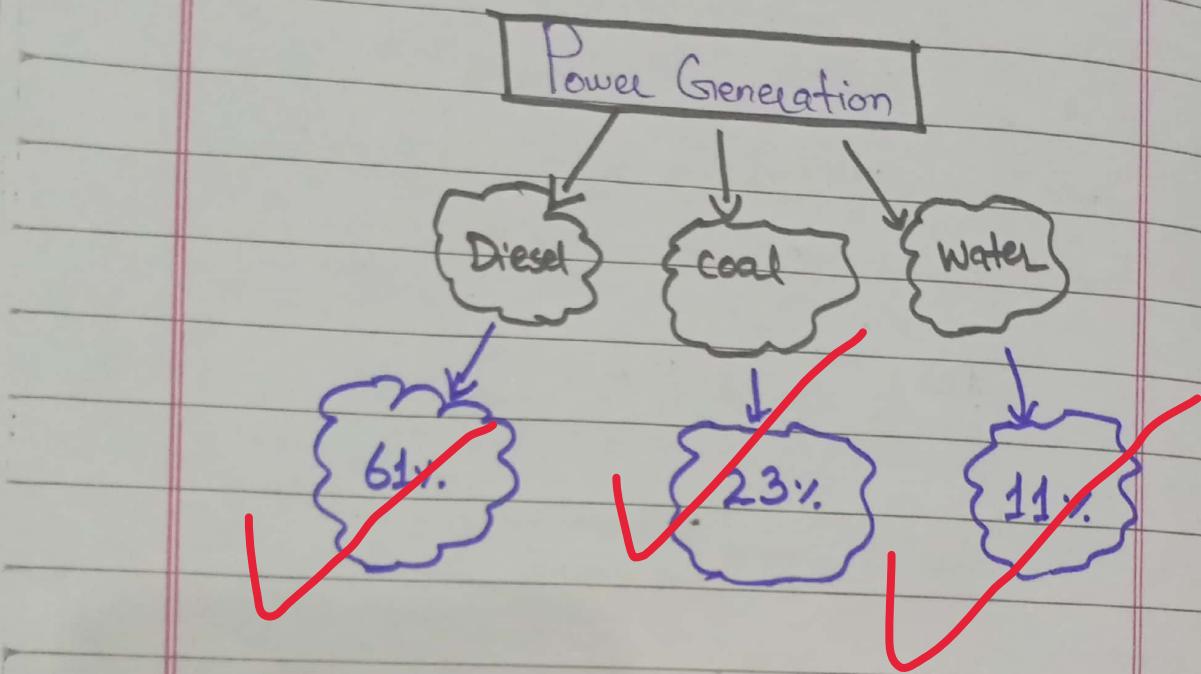
is producing the most expensive electricity. Pakistan is at number One position in South-Asia for making the most expensive electricity and it is at number 3 in the whole world - which produces the most expensive electricity.



The major reason for this most expensive electricity production is complete dependence of hydrocarbons for making electricity.

Pakistan is making electricity mainly from Diesel almost 61% power generation is based on Diesel, which is the most

Date: _____
expensive fuel for power generation



These all hydrocarbons are expensive because we have to purchase them from middle east or Russia. So the imported raw material costs heavy on economy and also on consumers.

4:- Transmission And Distribution

Faults :-

National transmission and distribution company (NTDC) and many Discos present in

Pakistan have faulty transmission lines - dissipating much of energy as of no use. That loose of energy is also charged from consumers because IPPs are charging government according to their generation capacity not according to delivered power.

Old and faulty transmission and power theft also makes the energy crises worse.

5:- Hike In Electricity

Demand and supply gap, use of expensive hydrocarbons, power theft, old agreement and faulty transmission are all major factors which are responsible for expensive electricity.

Another major factor is de-stabilized economy and devaluation of Rupee against dollars. Increasing

value of dollar makes raw-material import expensive which ultimately leads to expensive electricity.

6: Implications Of Expensive Energy:-

Energy is required everywhere in the world to do all the chores. We need electricity for domestic, industrial, institutional, commercial, agricultural and business sectors. This expensive energy has many implications and it effected the following tiers of our lives.

* Loan from international organisation.

* Debt servicing

commodities

* High-priced

Inflation

economical instability

* Hindrance

in the production at industrial

level.

Elaborate

3:- Recommendations for Improvement:

Some recommendations for improvement in energy sectors are;

- * Reviewing the agreement for IPP's.
- * Shifting from hydro-carbons to renewable energy sources.
- * Use domestic coal present in Thar-Sindh.
- * Keeping check on power theft.
- * Bringing stability in economy.
- * Generating power from wind mills, hydro power and solar energy.
- * Maintaining the power transmission lines.

Hoping for the better and bright future with low-cost energy generation.

Conclusion..??

QNo7:- Israel- Palestine War

1. Introduction :-

Israel- Palestine war originated in 1948 after second world war. Jews were expelled from Germany and inhabited in Palestine after Balfour Agreement.

Then conflict arose and war started leading to thousands killings, genocides, evacuation and bloodshed. ICJ has given verdict on suspension of war but Israel is paying deaf ear to it. U.S.A is continuously supporting Israel and this tactic can effect Israel-Arab trade and relations.

2:- How Israel Launched terror on Gaza:

Israel-Gaza issue

dates back to 1948. When Hitler

expelled Jews from Germany after second world war. Then the Foreign Minister of Great Britain Balfour did an agreement and establish German Jews in Palestine. Then Jews from all over the world came in Palestine. The territorial and religious conflict originated and the war began between these two countries. Jerusalem was a holy sacred place for both the divine religions, to control the controversy Jerusalem was kept under the control of U.S.A.

Make elaborative heading

3:- War Crimes:-

Israel occupied the Palestinian territory and expelled them from their territory. Israel wants to hold power all over the Palestine and Ghaza. Bomb shells, tear gas, firing all these war crimes are common in Ghaza.

The innocent Palestinians are bearing this war from almost Seventy years.

The last conflict was started on 7th of October 2023 when Hammas fired missiles on Israel. Then the Israel became brutal and a long chain of missiles attacks, bombs, chemical warfare began. Genocide of naked handed Muslims is still continuous. According to the UN report Almost 41000 muslim palestinians including women and innocent childs are genocized by Israel since october-23 to fill slate. Human Rights are continuously violated. Palestine has appealed in International Court of Justice.

4:- ICG Decision and U.S.A's

Response:

U.S.A is always in favour

of Israel due to its bilateral trade and economic relations. U.S.A and White House always supported Israel against Palestine. According to U.S.A Israel is doing only self-defence. So-called self-defence against naked-handed Palestinians?

International Court of Justice

has given verdict to stop human rights violation but Israel is paying no attention to it and U.S.A is supporting Israel by superficially describing her narrative against Israel.

5. Affect of War On Arab-Israel relations:-

57 Muslim countries are dead silent on such human rights violation and genocide occurring in Ghajja. No muslim country except Iran took any step to help muslim palestinians.

Only Iran is trying its best to force Israel from war tactics and massacre.

Saudia-Arabia the most Holy and sacred country acknowledged the Israel, recognized Israel and trade is still going strong. As a Muslim Hub Saudi-Arabia should have take stand against Israel.

All muslim countries are working only for their benefits. No one is sincere to the Palestinians.

All stupid countries are mere witness of this genocide but not taking any action.

Qibal says;

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
أَنْتَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا تَصْنَعُ

Add English as well

6:- Critical Analysis

The war is doomed in the fate of

Palestine. They are sacrificing their

lives, infrastructure future of their

children since 1948. Super-powers

are all with Israel. All muslim

countries are deaf and blind

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal

weightage so discuss all equally

They cannot see bloodshed and

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement.

take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the

question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate

content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is

asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

At the end,

we hope for the best for the

Palestinians and can only pray

with heavy hearts. May Allah

be pleased with them and ha-

mercy on them