

You are supposed to attempt this topic in a philosophical way.

Yes you have talked about the leaders' steps, but it should be explained in other ways.

Besides, you are just providing the information

1) Introduction:  
Your own analysis and arguments are completely missing

\* Your arguments are not enough to validate your stance

\* Work on your outline making

\* Language is fine but expressions can be improved

\* Try to come up with your own analysis

\* Always link the quote via sentence to your actual introduction

2) Courageous actions in the times of crisis shape global perspective:

\* A little bit of work is required on punctuation

Must attend the tutorial session

for further suggestions

You are supposed to attempt this essay in a philosophical way.

c) Emergence of green politics

and environmental laws and institutions

2.2 Human rights activism

a) Anti-apartheid activist Nelson

Mandela

Rephrase it

b) Malala Yousafzai: Women education activist

c) Waves of feminism to empower women

→ Suffrage movement in 1848

→ Liberation movement in 1960s

→ "Me too Movement"

2.3 Global war on terrorism

a) 9/11 incident

b) Pakistan war on terrorism; Operation Zarb-e-Azab

2.4 Nationalist movement and end of colonial imperialism

a) American revolution and war of independence

b) British withdrawal and separation of subcontinent.

2.5 Formation of United Nations to keep peace and security

a) World war two and devastating consequences of nuclear explosion

b) United Nations SDG goals

3) Contemporary issues that need courageous actions:

3.1 Israel genocide in Palestine

3.2 Ukraine - Russia war

3.3 Climate change disaster

3.4 United nations Security council reforms

4) Conclusion

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## The Essay

Courage was not absence of fear, but the triumph over it.

(Nelson - Mandela)

Link the quote via sentence

The times of crisis usually lead to the emergence of brave leaders. Nelson Mandela was one of that ~~Wrong~~ of punctuation regarding racial segregation changed the apartheid vision globally. Bravery is the spirit and enthusiasm to challenge the prevailing situation. It inspires the general population to bring positive change in the society.

A single act of bravery has a wide impact on the world's population. It is like a (head of) chain reaction like the first courageous act of

This essay is a philosophical one, but you haven't attempted in that way

~~democratic revolution in America~~  
~~leads to the end of colonial imperialism of British in the Asia and Africa~~  
and ultimately all over the world.  
Thus in the times of crises like natural disasters, human rights violation, threats of terror and political violences various heroic and fearless actions have been taken by the world's community since the creation of earth. These actions have the ability to completely turn the global vision. Contemporary world is also suffering from various humanitarian, natural and political crises that require urgent call for action.

Therefore, the periods of crises like natural disasters, human rights violation, <sup>and</sup> ~~threats of terror~~ political violence which induced the ordinary men to take heroic actions are given below;

Avoid such expressions

Firstly, natural disasters which were mainly due to anthropogenic activities encouraged the developed

world to consider environmental concerns in development projects. In the era of industrial revolution, developed countries faced great environmental disasters. London smog

1952 was the first giant natural disaster that was caused by anthropogenic activities of London city in UK. That severe chemical smog of London deteriorated the public health at such level that 12000 deaths occurred due to this incident alone. The main leading

factors for London smog were coal burning to generate energy, lack of regulations, industrial effluents and improper management of factories smoke. The other major event in world history was coal mines waste pipes collapse in Wales in

1967 due to improper management of mines waste. This event caused

144 deaths including 116 children and damaged over 500 houses.

The increasing impacts of manmade activities on environment initiated

How is it aligned to the topic, you are just providing the information and nothing else. Where is your own analysis?

~~Environmental movement in 1960's: The main purpose of this movement is to conserve environmental resources, promote sustainable development and protect environment from anthropogenic activities. Various courageous people including Rachael Carson, John Muir, Theodore Roosevelt and Al Gore played the role of leadership in the Global environmental movement. They wrote books like Silent Spring and articles like Inconvenient truth to spread awareness. Theodore Roosevelt and Al Barack Obama also played important role in promoting "green policies" by planting national parks, forests and forcing world major powers to cut down their carbon emission. Thus the major environmental institutions established including UNEP (United Nations Environmental Programmes), UNFCCC (United Nations Framework convention on Climate change) etc. These institution proposed historical action plans to combat natural and environmental disasters.~~

The courageous actions took by the people\* and organizations had changed the global perspective on environmental concerns. Now the world is more aware of man-made activities and their impacts on environment and making efforts to prevent global temperature rise to cross the limit of 2°C reference to pre-industrial era.

Secondly, human rights violation in the history made human rights activist to emerge on the global front. These human rights activist challenged the rights violation and initiated campaigns of human rights awareness. In 1900's when apartheid was on its peak in South Africa, Nelson Mandela emerged as an anti-apartheid revolutionary and political leader in South Africa. He spent 27 years in prison for opposing South Africa Apartheid system but his courage never dimmed. Due to his efforts, apartheid ended in

Same path has been followed again.

South Africa and Nelson Mandela  
became first democratic leader in 1994 in South Africa's political history. Due to his firm determination, bravery and good intention, apartheid not only ended in South Africa but anti-apartheid movements also started globally. Hence, his first step of bravery initiated a chain reaction of ~~harmless~~ actions all over the world and shaped world's view.

In the same way, Pakistani women educational activist, Malala Yousafzai, who also received Nobel Prize is a exemplary figure in human rights activism. She belongs to Swat valley of Pakistan. In 2012, Taliban shot her because she did not accept Taliban's suppression of women educational right. After that incident international human rights organization provided her full support. Now she is also acting as women empowerment organization member. Her courageous story brings global awareness of women right of education. Likewise,

the feminist movement which initiated in 1848 as Suffrage movement. People the impacts of bravery on global order. "Suffrage movement" was started against (women) lack of women political rights. in New York. From New York, it was spread all over the world, huge protests occurred in favour of feminism. As a repercussion, 19<sup>th</sup> amendment took place in US constitution to allow women to cast a vote and participate in politics. From) with the success of feminism movement second, third and fourth waves of feminism introduced. In the second wave, "The liberation movement" 1960s, rights of black women questioned. The contemporary fourth movement "Me too" is also very influential in spreading awareness regarding women sexual harassment and promoting gender equality. World including Pakistan has witnessed the success of feminist movement since its emergence. People mindset have

Your own arguments are completely missing.

wider pertaining to human rights specifically women rights in the world.

Thirdly, the rise in the terrorist activities in the start of 21<sup>st</sup> century forced world leaders and courageous people to take strong and influential action to combat terrorism. These outspoken actions impact the global politics both positively and negatively. The incident of 9/11 (terorist attack of taliban, Al Qaida terrorist organization on US pentagone and hijacking of US flights on 11<sup>th</sup> Sept. 2001) enacted the world super power and peace-security organization to initiate a Global war against terrorism. US used carrot and stick policy to unit world with US in this Global war on terror. US president George Bush stated that "either you are with us or with the terrorist." A twenty years long war fought between United states of America and Afghan taliban.

The master mind of 9/11 incident Osama bin laden killed in 2011 but war not ended till 2020. This severe measure at the one place shows bravery to end terrorism from the world and after this war the surge in terrorism is quite not obvious in developed countries. But on the other side, for the developing countries like Pakistan, this war <sup>has</sup> proved a curse.

In the 2020-22, the decrease in terrorist activities and extremist events occurred. But the surge in terrorism again started in 2023. The main reason behind it was the taliban government in Afghanistan. Taliban's government gives the safe heaven to TTP. According to United Nations report 2024, TTP (Tehrik-i-taliban Pakistan) is the largest terrorist group responsible for terrorism in Pakistan. Because by taking military actions terrorist can be killed but the main factor of terrorism - extremism - multiplies. This Global

war on terror focused on just military actions which multiplied hate in local population of Afghanistan and Pakistan also. Thus the courageous action by US changed the global order both in negative and positive way.

Fourthly, the awareness of right of self determination through nationalist movement terminated the British colonial rule. This nationalist movement by world brave, visionary leaders has changed the world governance system. The founder of nationalist movement in America in 1951 is Samuel Adam. Authoritarianism of British colonials in 13 colonies of America ~~fix~~ blew the fire of nationalist movement and brought American Revolution. This revolution is the main force behind 1776 American Independence. This is the first democratic revolution which not only changed the fate of Americans but also initiated nationalist movement.

in the Asia and Africa. It also effect French revolution 1789 and Irish revolution of Independence 1919.

With the spread of right of self-determination, visionary leaders in subcontinent included Syed Ahmad Khan, Allama Muhammad Iqbal and Quid-e-Azam. fostered nationalist movement in subcontinent.

With the efforts of these brave leaders and enthusiasm of muslims Pakistan came into being after the segregation of subcontinent in 1947.

Thus the bravery of these men caused the British colonialism to come to an end in the subcontinent. By inspiring from these courageous actions, world joined to end colonial rule. In 1960's, British colonialism ended ultimately all over the world.

Finally, the formation of United Nation from the ashes of world war two to bring peace and security in the world also shaped the Global scenario. Formation of United

Nations in 1945 as the world largest organisation is a big step in promoting world peace to bring global prosperity. UN peacebuilding operations have resolved conflicts in many countries including Rwanda, Namibia, Tajikistan, Egypt, Somalia, Congo and Cambodia peace keeping operations. The United nation SDG goals 2016-2030 also proved very helpful in combating major hurdles in peaceful and sustainable development. These goals includes Poverty reduction, Zero hunger, Renewable energy resources use, protection of life on land and life below land. Thus the courageous action took by international organization also <sup>has</sup> changed the world view and measure to promote development and prosperity.

In Addition there are contemporary issues that need urgent attention from the world community. These includes Israel genocide in Gaza since 7<sup>th</sup> Oct, 2023, Humanitarian but also initiated nationalist movement

crises resulting from Ukraine - Russian war, increasing terrorism in third world countries, and climate change problem. These crises requires acts of bravery to maintain the world peace and prosperity, the courageous action that could be able to change the current world order and produce a sense of security all over the world.

To sum up all the discussion, the bravery and fearless motives took by the global courageous leaders, organization and even by ordinary man in the periods of crisis has changed world view multiple times. These actions impacted the world conditions both in positive and negative way in the history. The <sup>issues of</sup> contemporary natural disaster, humanitarian crisis, terrorism and political violence also require is in need of these types of courageous actions to tackles these issues effectively. Although its not an

easy task but never lose hope.

According to Nelson Mandela

"It always seems impossible  
until it is done?"