

Mock Pak affair

Part II

Q3NO:4- Sir Sayed theory of trinity

Start with the summary of the answer as introduction

Sir Sayed was born in 1817, the time when India has weak Mughal Emperor. After 1857, war of independence Muslim became inferior in India and Indian treated them as slavey nation as well as Britain also thought the same about Muslims. Because the last throne in India was belong from Muslims.

After British Government in India and demands of EIC Britain launch some reforms in India.

Loyalty - devotion - aloofness -

Sir Sayed Theory of Trinity

Sir Sayed emphasize on

Basically three concepts

for the betterment

of Muslim

in Sub-continent

Loyalty

THEORY

Aloofness

Devotion

* Loyalty towards Britishers:

After war of independence, Hindu created a theme in Britisher's mind that Muslim

was the reason of revolt. And they created
wave of anger among Britishers and
gained favor from them.

"The Causes of Indian Revolt".

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan - wanted
to clear this misunderstanding among Britishers
that Muslim is reason of Mutiny. He wrote
many letters as well as pamphlets to
Britishers' Parliament to clear that Muslim
has not conflict with Britain - Hindu was
also involved in mutiny. And also enforced
people to remain silent and ensure Britain that
Muslims are loyal

Dedication to Education.

Hindu had probably higher education rate
than muslims. So, they gained high opportunity
in Judiciary & education departments.

After ~~Sayi~~ Analyzing situation, Sir Sayed
Ahmad Khan ~~said~~ Muslims to adapt
Britishers behaviour. And get English education
in their institute and wear pant
coat dress.

After promoting Muslim toward education
some people blamed him and said,
that he is Britishers agent.

In 1875, Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan established M.A.O (Muhammad Anglo oriented college) in Aligarh which became university in 1920. Sir Sayed also established Scientific Society where all English and science literature translated to Urdu.

Sir Sayed also published Ali Gaہ Garantri to denote Muslims for English literature.

etloofness from Politicos

After independence in 1867, Urdu-Hindi controversy arose and Hindi was about to accept as official language and after Indian constitution was introduced by British.

Indian Council Act 1892 :-

In this act, Britain allowed only one ~~part~~ and selected internal of the ~~on~~ years to Indian and selected internal of the ~~on~~ years. Only one time, Nawab Salimullah was selected. Sir Sayeed really disappaint from this situation. He decided that muslims should stay away from politics and concentrate on studies and became educated and then fight for their Right. So this is the theory of Sir Sayeed

Discuss in more detail. A 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 8-9 pages

Ques No: 6

Reformist Movements:-

Reformist movements was raised in Sub-continent when islam diminished there and hinduism spread in continent and high positions in court of king was occupied by hindu. Then several reformist movements raised in India which paved the way for two-nation theory.

First reformist who was raised in region was Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi. Mujaddid Alf Thani was the title of Sheikh Ahmad.

Sheikh Ahmad Sirhindi:-

- At the time of Akbar was the king in Sub-continent. He imposed certain reforms in India.

Reasons of Reformist Movements:-

Wahdat-ul-wajood

Akbar introduced the concept of wahdat-wajood that GOD and King are one and do Sajda to King.

high-position-

All the high position in court were occupied by Hindu-

Intermarriages Akbar done marriages in non-Muslim family- which is illegal in Islam.

Stance of Sheikh Ahmad Sihindī:-

Wahdat-ul-Shahads-

Sheikh Ahmad gave the concept of wahdat ul Shahad that God and Creation are different and himself he refused to do Sajda to Jahangir and arrested. And he wrote letter to Jahan Aurangzeb.

Sheikh Ahmad also wrote letter to many Indian all around Subcontinent and realized that muslims & Hindu both are different entity. They could be leave together.

That's how Sheikh Ahmad Sihindī gave two major theory concept-

Shah Waliullah-

After Aurangzeb mughals became farish and move farther away from Islam-

Sayyid Ahmad Abdali-

When Shah Waliullah was aised then Marathas started their attack- In these situation, Shah Wali

ullah wrote letter to Ahmad Shah Abdali. And show him his Responsibility that came and rescue muslims.

3rd Battle of Panipat (1761) - A third battle of Panipat was fought in 1761 between Ahmad Shah Abdali, Shah Waliullah and Marathas which was won by Ahmad Shah Abdali.

Translations-

Shah Waliullah translated the Quran into Persian.

Two-nation theory

Shah Waliullah emphasizes that Muslims have different culture, religion and customs and through his services he paved the way toward Two nation theory.

Sayid Ahmad Shah

During this era, Bikh started Muslim mission in Peshawar.

Sayid Ahmad Shah initiated Jihad Movement and realized the Indian Muslims to raise for the seek of their recognition.

Thus now, these three reformers initiate two nation theory.

Q. No. 2

26th amendment:-

In 175 A in clause 3-

Constitution amendment done

Important features of this (articles) Amendment
Duration:-

Duration of Chief Justice will be
Three years

Selection:-

Special Parliamentary Committee elect
the Chief Justice with the support of Three
Supreme court Judges-

This amendment limitize the power of
Judges

Suo-Moto-Powers-

Judges had suo-moto-power that they
can challenge any decision or bill or motion
of parliament.

But this amendment limitize the suo-moto
Power that (Judge) can use this power with
the support of High Judges but limitize
this power.

Age:-

Use elaborate, self explanatory
hrs

Chief Justice retired at the age
of 65 years.

Supremacy:-

Supreme Court as Judiciary had been Supreme but after this amendment parliament will be Supreme. Selection of Chief Justice will be carried out by parliamentary group and allocation assigned by President.

Effect on parties:-

Justice in state carried out by high courts and Supreme Court and Chief Justice is responsible for this action. But after this amendment chance of favourable Chief Justice increase so in that Justice can obtained by parliament rather than court. Major cases in Supreme Court will be resolved on the opinion of Government.

Judiciary System will then state administration will be weak. All the decision making power will be frail. Parliament Majority decide the Judges as well as cases.

Suo-Moto-power quantitated the Parliament but now this power limited for their own power moderation.

A: NO: 7

"Raising the Cry of 'Pakistan is in danger' -

In Pakistan every problem have one

Solution - "Raising the tax" -

Tax which should paid by poor as middle class because upper one's has luxuries by Government -

Every Successful developing country make budget as policy of Economic Balance and Sustain their economy rather than imposing taxes - Most Common example is Singapore as well as China those Sustain their dangling economy -

In pakistan, after some interval they take International debt from IMF - Recently, Pak take \$7b of an IMF 23rd time and after that episode they increase tax on some material because it is include in IMF loan contract

Short -

So rather than taking from, pakistan should have to initiate some fundamental principals for the Sustainability of economy -

They have to increase export rather than import -

Pakistan export rate is lower than import rate.

Pakistan imports certain things that can be manufactured in Pakistan and can be produced at the GDP rate. But on the other hand, Pakistan exports 'Panadol' from Dubai and this Panadol moves to Dubai from India. So Pakistan gets Panadol on double cost. and this cost is imposed on lower middle class in the form of tax.

In Pakistan, administration has no electricity bill, no gas bill as well as no petroleum expenditure they are all free of cost and they are paid by public tax money.

In addition to, Every Government servant gets pension for lifetime and this pension is also paid by common people too.

Every high class servant has special privileges from Government in the form of house, car and every expenditure - and they are all imposed on poor by Great Economic elite and they are raising the cry of "Pakistan is in danger."