

QN02 Taiwan is a potential conflict between China and USA.  
Critically evaluate the reasons and why and how the two countries must avoid conflict.

Kindly build headings to the asked part

### Taiwan:

Taiwan, officially the Republic of China is a country in East Asia. Taiwan is the potential conflict between the USA and China due to the Closeness of Taiwan with USA in its affairs. Conflict between China and USA is

alarming the world day by day as the threatening statements are coming on air from both sides.

China claims Taiwan as a part of its territory. Taiwan wants independence from all his affairs from the Republic of China. USA wants Taiwan as a liberal country to gain its favor to counter the progress of China.

Chop wear:-

USA and China Chip War has entered into the new phase. Trade War was/is the major conflict between the China and the USA. USA want to remain in the super power and will do all to it's effort to check or suppress the other countries who will try to take its position. The Chip which is also known as the semi-conductor has become the central part of the world economy. Before Chip, oil has been central to the world economy for almost a century but now the Chip has become the center point. More than 1.2 trillion dollars of world economy depends upon the Chip. USA, China, Japan, South Korea and Germany all are the producers of Chip but Taiwan is or the no. 1 in producing the raw materials required for the chip production.

~~World depends on chip nowadays~~

At present, success of the Countries lies in the production of Chip. Chips are being used in jet fighter planes with missiles and war ships etc. All of the World defense system depends on chip.

Again from planes, ships, chips are used in ~~transport~~ <sup>Kindly explain in main heading what are you talking about</sup> industries

Cars, buses, trains etc and also the World electronic

or electrical industries especially mobiles, computers, robots, ~~cannot~~ <sup>will not</sup> without

Chips ~~in technological quality~~

~~Taiwan~~ - ~~light~~ can be called as ~~chip~~ - ~~light~~

USA will try its best to stop the China from becoming the No 1 super power. Taiwan conflict between USA and China is ~~2021~~ actually the conflict of the Chip. As

Taiwan is the 1<sup>st</sup> producer of the raw material

used for chips production.

USA never want Taiwan to join China and

~~World depends on Chip non-phys.~~

At present, success of the Countries lies in the production of Chip. Chips are being used in jet fighter planes with missiles and war ships etc.

All of the World defense system depends on Chip. A part from planes, ships, chips are used in transport industries - cars, buses, trains etc and also the World electronic or electrical industries especially mobiles, computers, robots, etc. Cannot operate without a chip.

Taiwan - fight can be called as Chip - fight:

USA will try its best to stop the China from becoming the No 1 super power. Taiwan conflict between USA and China is actually the conflict of the Chip. As Taiwan is No 1 producer of the raw material used for chips production USA never want Taiwan to join China and

- that is the reason, USA supporting Taiwan to be liberal and not to be a part of China's territory. If China annexed Taiwan, the USA will be the major loser in the technology developed Chip Industry will come under the direct control of China and this is threatening the USA. And therefore US does not want Taiwan to go into the Chinese control.

### Military deployment in Taiwan:

US providing Military and diplomatic support to Taiwan China and US both warning each other over Taiwan issues.

In 1950's, specifically in 1955, Taiwan became the US protectorate. The defense of Taiwan became the responsibility of US-China, and the other hand, claim Taiwan as a part of its

-territory - Taiwan was made - the part of - the SEATO (South East Asian Treaty Organization) - US announced - that any type of attack on Taiwan from Communist China will be retaliated.

Secondly, US established diplomatic relations with Taiwan in 1949 - Taiwan represented China in UN General assembly and Security Council - US opened its embassy in Taiwan, not in Beijing.

But in 1972, US decided to accept one China Policy which means Taiwan is part of China. Also, US stopped supporting Taiwan as a separate independent entity and the real China - In 1972 Beijing represents China - US also shifted its embassy from Taipei to Beijing.

Beijing also ensured US that it will not annex Taiwan -

In 1972, reason of Policy Change of US -

Finally, US wanted to transform China. US would relocate industries in China and would ensure that IMF and World Bank provides loan to China. In return, China would reduce the State Control over the economic decision making process and give the power to the market. In other words, from state control to market control economy, which means "Capitalism".

Secondly economic transformation would automatically result in political transformation of China - China will shift from socialist communist party rule to liberal democracy (China being very small, starting the market will not loose the political power).

US wanted to win over China against the Communist USSR. From 1946 till 1991, Cold war continued between US and USSR.

US was defeated in Vietnam by the Guerrillas.

with the active support both from USSR and China. US wanted to avoid this situation in Afghanistan where Afghan jihad against USSR was about to begin. US wanted China to be neutral.

In 1978, one country law system policy for Macau, it was to get independence from Portugal and to be handed back over to China.

In Hong Kong and Macau, Beijing intended internal autonomy in which defense, foreign policy, communication and currency of those regions would be under Beijing and the regions would enjoy complete internal autonomy in the rest of the matters.

Xi Jinping wants same strategy in Taiwan.

### Types of parties in Taiwan:

1st, which want complete separation from China.

2nd, which want to be with China. These two are in minority.

Third one want the complete independence is intended  
capital - foreign Policy will  
be under Beijing only, rest  
of the matter's under  
Taiwan. This is not acceptable  
to China.

### War - Threat between US & China

Both the Countries issue  
Warning Statements to one  
another over Taiwan. US  
started increasing engagement  
with Taiwan by spreading  
weapons, military aid and  
also visits to Taiwan are  
a threat for the  
China's Sovereignty.

China issue warning  
to US to stop providing  
weapons to Taiwan

China's military encircles  
Taiwan - The Complete

China's naval fleet  
encircled Taiwan. Jet air  
fighters, military deployment  
in South China Sea.

China fired ballistic  
missiles from sea to  
sea flying over Taiwan.

It is a warning shot  
US to keep himself

out of China's claim territories

## Reasons of War

Chip Rare material

Technology Advancements

Economy race

New Superpower race

Taiwan

## Possibilities of War:-

US has increasingly encircled China. It made alliance with Australia called

**AUKUS** - It also made alliance with India (China's neighbour), Japan and Taiwan.

China declared all the Islands in the South China Sea including Taiwan as its Sovereign territory. Any kind of intervention will be military retaliated as declared by the

China -

Taiwan is a clash point between US and China - US Support to Taiwan against the Warnings of China is creating severe situation of war - China annexation of Taiwan, War will start between US and China.

### War is not - the solution :-

War between US and China, - the two super powers mean destruction of the whole world. War is not - the solution -

US already is in war Support between Ukraine and Russia and also in between Israel and Palestine.

US cannot afford the war with China as it is also involved in other wars -

Both China and US inter depend on one another.

Both are major trade partners - Both made

heavy investment in each other Countries China

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

has provided more than  
\$1.5 billion loan to us.  
Therefore, war is not  
the solution but the  
negotiation does  
Both Countries should  
have to negotiate over  
minor issues.

You have not link your information to the  
asked part  
Your headings seem irrelevant  
Discuss your paper in tutorial

Q No7 Critically evaluate how Israel launched terror on Gaza how became a classical example of war crimes.  
How do you see the decision of ICIJ...

### War Crime:

The War between the Israel and Palestine started on 7th of October 2023, when Hamas (Palestine fighter group) launched a surprise attack on the Israel territory.

It is estimated that 1500 Israeli killed in this attack and more than 600 became captives to Hamas. But it seems like Israel was already in a plan to launch war against the Palestine as it began.

The war crimes according to the international rules of law and Human Charter laws.

Israel attacks on civilian buildings, killing 41000 plus children and 30000 above norms, proved Israel is involved in the war crime.

## Bar of UNRWA:

~~Recently Israel Ban UNRWA~~  
Which is a UN aid agency helping the innocent victim of Israeli aggression. Israel Ban any kind of aid to the Palestinian people. Many of the World's embassies like FU Cong (Chinese ambassador) and Vasily Nebenzya (Russia ambassador) condemn this but still Israel showing care less attitude towards the condemned.

## Tents Explosion:

Israel sets a war crime example by setting the refugee victim of Qadza in Rafah to burn. Children, Women of all age burned in the fire. Israel twice did the war crime of setting the fire to the civilians.

## Killing UN AID Providers:

Israel killed the aid providers brutally and

Today is the Palestinian exodus.  
In the 1948 by driving away  
Displaced the citizens  
of the Palestine homes  
fathers.

Unreadable

Israel occupied Palestine in the  
name of salvation.

The much Palestinian Conflict  
began back in 1948, the  
leaders like Yasser Arafat  
now lives in the refugee  
Camp. Today Yasser Arafat  
died 3 years ago.  
Up in west Palestine  
Retreated back in the Country  
after 3 years still cannot  
reach the Yasser Arafat is  
a possible. 7th Oct 2023  
attack now the aggression  
of the Palestinian against  
the occupied territories  
by the India.

Caesarea and  
Red Bank are fully  
occupied by the Israeli  
Army. Israel aggression  
against the innocent  
Civilians make his  
way to the history.

## Decision of ICT and response of US government:

International Court of Justice issued the arrest warrant against the prime minister Benjamin Netanyahu and also against the Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh - But the decision was never implemented. The United Nations General assembly members supported the idea of Cedre-Live now but that was vetoed by the US and hence the United Nations became useless -

## Impact of War of Israel on Arab Countries:

Israel's war crime on Gaza is affecting the relations of Israel with Arab Countries. Iran entered in fight with Israel. Both Countries threatening one another. Also Iran fired 160 above ballistic missiles named as Quds II on Tel Aviv.

This now in response to the sudden attack on the Iran building where former leader Ismail Hanijeh was staying. Israel retaliated by missile attack on Iran nuclear base. Continuously both countries threatening one another sovereignty. Israel attack on Iran is condemned by all of the Arab Countries. Saudi Arabia condemned the attack.

All major Arab Countries are involved in the war now. Iran openly supporting Hamas / Palestinian fighters. Hezbollah of Lebanon and Houthi of Yemen entered in the war and supporting Palestine.

US supporting Israel by providing defense support.

For I think the war continues remaining Arab Countries will enter the war.

Pakistan successfully conducted SCO Conference in Islamabad.

~~SCO Conference in Islamabad:~~

On 15-16 October 2024, SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization) Conference held in Islamabad, Pakistan. It was the 23rd meeting of the Council of Heads of Government (Prime ministers) of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization.

Successful Conclusion of SCO:

SCO Conference remained successful as all of the renowned leaders departed from the Islamabad hotel.

It is a huge success.

Recently two Chinese engineers were killed in a terror attack in Pakistan which was

to defend the Pakistan in world. Fail of the

terror attack and

strong strategy of security was a successful conclusion.

## General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

### Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement... take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not aligned with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

China's Belt and Road initiative