

QNT02 Taiwan is a potential conflict between China and USA. Critically evaluate the reasons and why and how the two countries must avoid the conflict.

Kindly build headings to the asked part

Taiwan:

Taiwan, officially the Republic of China is a country in East Asia. Taiwan is a potential conflict between the USA and China due to the closeness of Taiwan with USA in its affairs. Conflict between China and USA is alarming the world day by day as the threatening statements are coming on air from both sides. China claim Taiwan as a part of its territory. Taiwan want independence in all of his affairs from the Republic of China. USA want Taiwan as a liberal country so to gain its favor to counter the progress of China.

Chip War:

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USA and China Chip War has entered into the new phase. Trade War was/is the major conflict between the China and the USA. USA want to remain in the super power and will do all of its effort to check or suppress the other countries who will try to take its position. The Chip which is also known as the Semi-Conductor has become the central part of the world economy. Before Chip, oil has been central to the world economy for almost a century but now the Chip become the center point. More than 12 trillion dollars of world economy depends upon the Chip. USA, China, Japan, South Korea and Germany all are the producers of Chip but Taiwan is or the no first in producing the raw materials required for the chip production.

Date:

Day:

World depends on chip now a days:

At Present, Success of the Countries lies in the production of chip. Chips are being used in jet fighter planes with missiles and war ships etc. All of the World defense system depends on chip. Apart from planes, ships, chips are used in transport industries cars, buses, trains etc and also the World electronic or electrical industries especially mobiles, computers, robots, cannot operate without a chip.

Kindly explain in main heading what are you talking about

Taiwan - fight can be called as chip fight:

USA will try its best to stop the China from becoming the No. 1 super power. Taiwan conflict between USA and China is actually the conflict of the chip. As Taiwan is No. 1 producer of the raw material used for chips production. USA never want Taiwan to join China and

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that is the reason, USA
Supporting Taiwan to be
liberal and not to
be a part of China's
territory. If China annexed
Taiwan, then USA will
be the major loser in
the technology & development
chip industry will come
under the direct control
of China and this is
threatening the USA. And
Therefore US should
not let Taiwan to go into
the Chinese Control.

Military deployment in Taiwan:

US providing Military and
diplomatic support to Taiwan.
China and US both
warning each other over
Taiwan issues.

In 1950's, specifically in
1955, Taiwan became
the US protectorate.
The defense of the
Taiwan became the
responsibility of US.
China, on the other
hand, claim Taiwan
as a part of its

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You need to build heading relating to the asked

part
- territory. Taiwan was made
- the part of the SEATO
(South East Asian Treaty
organization) - US announced
- that any type of attack
on Taiwan from Communist
China will be retaliated.

Secondly, US established
diplomatic relations with
Taiwan in 1949 - Taiwan
represented China in UN
General assembly and Security
Council - US opened its
embassy in Taiwan, not
in Beijing.

But in 1972, US decided
to accept one China
policy which means Taiwan
is a part of China. Also,
it stopped supporting Taiwan
as a separate independent
entity and the real
China. In 1972, Beijing
represented China - US also
shifted its embassy from
Taipei to Beijing.

Beijing also assured
US that it will not annex
Taiwan.

In 1972, reason of Policy
change of US:-

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Firstly, US wanted to transform China. US would relocate its industries in China, and would ensure that IMF and World Bank provides loan to China. In return, China would reduce the state control over the economic decision making process and give the power to the market. In other words, from state control to market control economy, which means "Capitalism".

Secondly economic transformation would automatically result in political transformation of China - China will shift from socialist communist party rule to liberal democracy. (China being very smart, started the markets but not loose the political power.)

US wanted to win over China against the communist USSR. From 1946 till 1991, Cold war continued between US and USSR. US was defeated in Vietnam by the Guerrillas.

with - the active support both
from USSR and China.
US wanted to avoid
this situation in Afghanistan
where Afghan jihad against
USSR was about to begin.
US wanted China to
be neutral.

In 1978, one country
- two system policy for
Macau, it was to get
independence from Portugal
and to be handed
back over to China.

In Hong Kong and Macau,
Beijing extended internal
autonomy in which
defense, foreign policy, communication
and currency of these
regions would be under
Beijing and the regions
would enjoy complete
internal autonomy in the
rest of the matters.

Xi Jinping wants same
strategy in Taiwan.

Types of - policies in Taiwan:

One, which want complete
separation from China.
2nd, which want to
be with China. These
two are in minority.

Third one want - the complete independence in internal affairs - foreign Policy will be under Beijing only, rest of the matters. For Taiwan, this is not acceptable to China.

War - threat between US & China

Both the countries giving warning statements to each other over Taiwan. US started increasing engagement with Taiwan by providing weapons, military aid and also visits in Taiwan are a threat for the China's sovereignty.

China issue warning to US to stop providing weapons to Taiwan.

China's military encircles Taiwan - The complete China's naval fleet encircled Taiwan. Jet air fighters, military deployment in South China Sea.

China fired ballistic missiles from sea to

sea flying over Taiwan.

It is a warning for US to keep himself

out of China's claim territories

Reasons of War.

Chip Rare material

Technology Advancements

Economy race

New Superpower race

Taiwan

Possibilities of War:-

US has increasingly encircled China. It made alliance with Australia called **AUKUS** - It also made alliance with India (China's neighbour), Japan and Taiwan.

China declared all the Islands in the South China Sea including Taiwan as its Sovereign territories. Any kind of intervention will be military related as declared by the

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China -

Taiwan is a clash point between US and China - US Support to Taiwan against the Warnings of China is creating severe situation of War - China annexation of Taiwan, War will start between US and China.

War is not - The Solution :-

War between US and China, the two super powers mean destruction of the whole world. War is not - The Solution -

US already is in War Support between Ukraine and Russia and also in between Israel and Palestine.

US cannot afford the War with China as it is also involved in other wars.

Both China and US inter depend on one another.

Both are major trade partners - Both made heavy investment in each other's countries. China

Day:—

has provided more than
\$1.5 trillion loan to US.
Therefore, War is not
the solution but the
negotiation does
Both Countries should
have to negotiate over
Taiwan issues

You have not link your information to the
asked part
Your headings seem irrelevant
Discuss your paper in tutorial

Date: _____

Day: _____

Q No7 Critically evaluate how Israel launched terror on Gaza how become a classical example of war crimes. How do you see the decision of ICJ...

War Crime:

The War between the Israel and Palestine starts on 7th of October 2023, when Hamas (Palestine fighter group) launched a surprise attack on the Israel territory.

It is estimated that 1500 Israeli killed in this attack and more than 600 became captives to Hamas.

But it seems like, Israel was already in a Plan to launch War against the Palestine as it began the War crimes forgetting all of the international rules of law and Human charter laws.

Israel attacks on civilian buildings, killing 41000 plus children and 30000 above women, proved Israel is involved in the War crime.

Ban of UNRWA:

~~Recently, Israel Ban UN~~
Which is a UN aid agency
helping the innocent victim
of Israel aggression. Israel
ban any kind of aid to
the Palestinian people. Many
of the world's ambassadors
like Fu Cong (Chinese
ambassador) and Vasily
Nebenzya (Russian ambassador)
condemned this but still
Israel showing careless
attitude towards the condemners.

Tents Explosion:

Israel set a
war crime example by
setting the refugee victim
of Gaza in Rafah to
burn. Children, women of
all age burned in the
fire. Israel twice did
the war crime of
setting the fire to the
civilians.

Killing UN AID Providers:

Israel killed the
aid providers brutally and

Later in the Holocaust era
the UN by saying Army
maneuvered the soldiers
and the Palestinian human
fighters

Unreadable

Israel occupied Palestine in the
name of retaliation.

The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
goes back to 1948, the
leaders like Yahya Sinwar
now born in the refugee
camp. Later, Yahya Sinwar
spent 3 years of his
life in West prison.
Returned back to the Country
after 3 years still cannot
forget the War. There is
it possible. 7th Oct 2023
attack was the aggression
of the Palestinian against
the occupied territories
by the Israel.
Gaza Strip and
West Bank are fully
occupied by the Israeli
Army. Israel aggression
against the innocent
civilians make his
way to the history.

Decision of ICJ and response of US government:

International Court of Justice issued the arrest warrant against the prime minister Benjamin Netanyahu and also against the Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh. But this decision was never implemented. The United Nations General Assembly members support the idea of Cease-fire now but that was vetoed by the US and hence the United Nations become useless.

Impact of War of Israel on Arab Countries:

Israel war crime on Gaza is affecting the relations of Israel with Arab Countries. Iran entered in fight with Israel. Both Countries threatening one another. Also Iran fired 160 above ballistic missiles named as Al-Batal II on Tel Aviv.

This was in response to the sudden attack on the Iran building where former Hamas leader **Ismail Haniyeh** was staying. Israel retaliated by missile attack on Iran nuclear base. Continuously both countries threatening one another sovereignty. Israel attack on Iran is condemned by all of the Arab Countries. Saudi Arabia condemned the attack.

All of major Arab Countries are involved in the War now.

Iran openly supporting Hamas / Palestinian fighters, Hezbollah of Lebanon and Houthis of Yemen entered in the War and supporting Palestine.

US supporting Israel by providing defense support.

The War will continue for long time. The remaining Arab Countries will enter the War.

Date: _____

Oct 5

Day: _____

Pakistan successfully
Conducted SCO Conference
in Islamabad.

SCO Conference in Islamabad:
On 15-16 October 2024, SCO
(Shanghai Cooperation Organization)
Conference held in Islamabad,
Pakistan. It was the 23rd
meeting of the Council
of Heads of Government
(Prime Ministers) of the
Shanghai Cooperation
Organization.

Successful Conduct of SCO:

SCO Conference
remained successful as
all of the renowned
leaders departed from
the Islamabad safely.
It is a huge success.
Recently, two Chinese
engineers were killed in
a terror attack in
Pakistan which was
to defame the Pakistan
in World. Fail of the
terror attack and
strong strategy of
Security reason of successful conduct.

General instructions for attaining good marks in current affairs

Important Note:

Marks would be given on the following parameters

a- Content 60% References 15% Subject specific language 15%. Graphs and charts 10%

Add 12-13 headings in each question

the questions carry 3-4 parts... each part has equal weightage so discuss all equally

Give examples from present events to justify answers

Give attractive introduction and Conclusion as well

always give headings from the question statement... take words from the statement

link each of the argument to the asked part in the question... if you fail to do so, no matter how accurate content is, if your heading is not align with what is asked in the question, it won't be accurate

Good Luck

China's Belt and Road initiative