

Q3

Introduction of US and Israel relation :-

The United States and Israel supported themselves. Israel gives secret information to America and America supports in international forum. In this new war between ~~middle~~ Arab countries and Israel. The USA supported unconditionally to Israel. China and Russia can penetrate in Arab war because they do not want US influence in Arab countries.

The United States support to Israel in Arab war.

The United States relationship was strong with Israel in the end of 20th century. Many analysts agree that it is Israel that effectively runs American foreign policy. Israel's powerful influence on US policy is well described in the Israel lobby and US foreign policy.

a seminal book authored by two eminent US university professors and originally published in 2007.

Military support :-

A record \$17.9 bn has been spent by the US Administration on military aid by Tel Aviv since the war erupted. Brown University's Costs of War Project Oct, 2024.

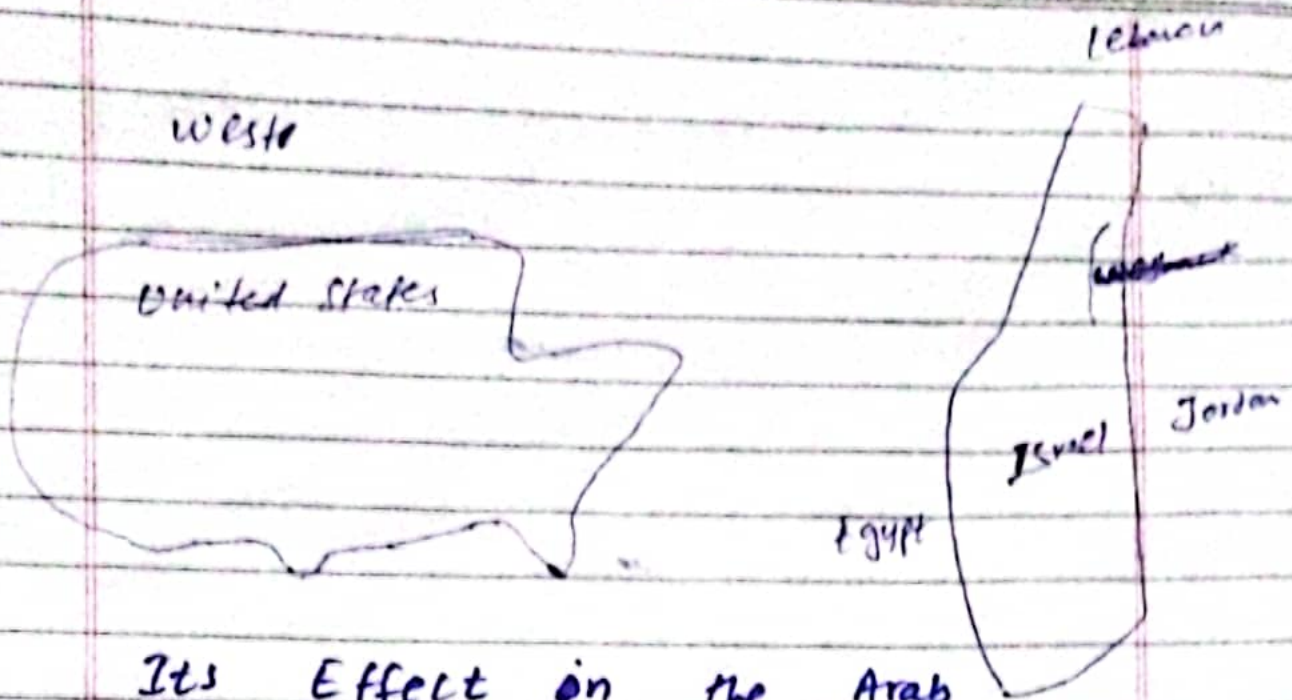
Previous month, when Hamas leader was killed in Iran's capital. The Iran Premier told that Israel killed him. That time, the USA president sent a warship for Israel security.

Diplomatic support :-

Israel is killing innocent people in Palestine and Lebanon. The USA supports that Israel is doing for self-defense against Hamas. When an issue is arrived in United Nations Security Council then the USA veto.

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Its Effect on the Arab region.

If US continues his support to Israel then war will be spread to another countries. Iran supports Hamas, Houthis and Hezbollah. When they attack on Israel the war will be definitely spread another countries.

Recently, Israel attacked on Lebanon and ~~the~~ many people were killed.

How it provides a space to China and Russia to penetrate into the Middle East.

Russia and China both are rival of ~~the~~ USA. These two countries

will never want the USA influence strong into the Middle East. Russia and China both are friends of Iran. China imports oil from Iran. USA Sanction on ~~Iran~~ and Russia. Russia given missile system to Iran and Iran given drone to Russia according to Dawn news. China and Russia will not involve physically in Arab war but they can support in military facility. Iran has proxies in Arab countries by which Iran weak Israel.

Conclusion:-

• The USA and Israel are both strategic friend. The USA support Israel unlimited. This situation is alarming to the world because the war can cross the boundaries and entire middle east can be in fire.

Q4

Introduction of Pakistan's economic Problem

Pakistan established on 14 August, 1947. Pakistan was in problems till now. Pakistan taken temporary reform and not structure reforms that reason Pakistan's problems does not solve. Pakistan needs structural reforms in agriculture, industry and IT. It also includes power sector and tax system of Pakistan.

Structural reforms in Pakistan's economy :-

Industry :-

When Pakistan established that time Pakistan had 30 industry. Industrial growth was started in 1960s. In 1974, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto started socialization policy which greater setback on Pakistan's industrial sector. Many industrial sector was controlled by

Government of Pakistan. In 1991 Privatization Policy this is reverse Policy of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto.

Reform:-

- 1 Pakistan's industry's need stable ^{economic} Policy.
- 2 Pakistan's need decentralization where free competition because government can not ^{run} business. Gov should require to make policies for business. When free market there will be more investor come for investment.
- 3 Government must require to give secure environment to business because investors do not come in risky environment.
- 4 Government must available cheap energy source to industry. Because competition exist in international market therefore cheap energy source require.

Agriculture Sector

Pakistan is agriculture country, but unfortunately Pakistan imports agriculture

goods from international market. In 2023 caretaker government Pakistan imported \$2 bn wheat from international market, Dawn
Reforms :-

- 1- Pakistan need to invest in research and development. Pakistan's imports seeds from other country but do not research on it.
- 2- Pakistan should use advance technology such as Drones and Satellite.
- 3- Pakistan should restriction on construction in agriculture land.
- 4 Pakistan should ~~use~~ invest enough amount on repairing canal and further build small damas and canals.
- 5 Agriculture department should convey information to farmer about seeds and other technique by which more agriculture goods produce.

Information^{tech} Sector :-

Information technology sector plays an important role in economy. India earns \$130 bn per year and

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earn \$3 bn per year. In Pakistan many challenges for to freelancer.

Pakistan needs reforms to address challenges.

~~Pakistan should require~~

- 1- Internet communication should be improved.
- 2 Internet facility should be extend to the far areas.
- 3 Taxes should be reduced on telecommunication sector and Information skill should be given to youth for high revenue.

Power Sector:-

Electricity generation companies are the big challenge to government. In 1994, Pakistan government ~~started~~ made energy policy in which he give fixed profit to the power generation company. Now, the capacity payment is the big challenge to government.

Reforms

- 1- Pakistan should revise energy policy.
- Pakistan made policy based

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on profit and lose base
and given permission
to energy producer, he
can his energy to industries.

3. Pakistan should focus on
renewable energy source
because Pakistan imports
oil and gas, which are
very expensive.

~~Conclusion~~

Conclusion :-

Pakistan has many problems. when Pakistan will follow these structure reform which presented in reforms section then Pakistan ~~can~~ go economic problems may solve.

Q6

Introduction Problems of IPPs :-

Pakistan made energy Policy in 1994. which allow Private energy Produces to produce energy and sell on government. Gov is responsible to transmit electricity to the consumer. Pakistan faces severe problems in energy sector.

Losses and other losses in the transmission :-

Pakistan has frustrated transmission line system.

In Pakistan, ~~and~~ transmission and distribution losses in 2024 was 18.31% which is higher than the allowed average target of 11.7%. This result in an increase of RS 276 bn in circular debt.

Impact on industry and other crucial sector:-

When more energy is lost in line and distribution system, then gov has to increase energy prices so ultimately businesses and consumer burden absorb.

Recommendations

When government follows the certain recommendation then his problems can be solved.

- Transmission line system should be changed.
- Distribution company should be prioritized.
- Transmission line should be extend to the far area, while extra energy ~~should~~ used.

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4 Government should ^{take} strict
action against ^{electricity} thief.

Conclusion:-

Pakistan faces expensive
energy agreement and their
it also line losses.
when Pakistan follow
the certain recommendation
which I given then
Pakistan problems can be
solved.