

QUESTION: 02.

① Doctrine of Prophethood In Islam: Importance in Individual and Collective Life:-

Introduction:-

The doctrine of prophethood is a fundamental belief in Islam asserting that Allah selects individuals, called prophets, to guide humanity. Allah ^{sends} revelation on prophets which they convey to their community. The last prophet was Mohammad Peace be upon him. ~~was~~ Prophets have certain qualities for example they are human, role model for whole ummah, have bounty of Allah, have knowledge bestowed by Allah, calm nature, characterful, and believer of finality of prophet. Moreover it has importance in individual and collective life. Allah in the Quran said;

"And for every nation is a messenger, so when their messenger comes, it will be judged between them in justice and they will not be wronged."

Qualities of Prophet :-

- Must be a human being

Allah in Surah Kehaf said,
قل انما انا بشر مثلكم لوسي الي انما انكلم الله واحد
فمن كان يرجو لقاء ربه فليعمل عملا صالحا ولا
يشرك بعبادتي ربه احدا

Translation:- " Say, I am only a man like you to whom has been revealed that your God is one God. So whoever would hope for the meeting with his Lord - let him do righteous work and not associate in the worship of his Lord any-one.

- Role model for whole Ummah

لقد كان لكم في رسول الله اسوة حسنة لمن كان
يرجو الله واليوم الآخر وذكر الله كثيرا
"Certainly you have in the Messenger of Allah an excellent example of anyone who has hope in Allah and Last Day and remembers Allah often."

The verse highlights the prophet Mohammad as a model for those who seek to live righteous life.

3- Bounty of Allah

"Indeed Allah choose the believers and made them the followers of the Messenger. ~ 8:72

Prophets are bounty of Allah on human race.

4- Knowledge bestowed by Allah:-

Prophet have made so many incidents successful because Allah has bestowed them with knowledge as.

Allah said in Surah Baqara that "And if you have doubt about what we have..."

5- Characterful

Prophet must be characterful, as Allah mentioned in Quran "And indeed you are of great moral character" (68:4)

6- believer of finality of Prophet

Prophet should believe finality of prophet hood. Muhammad peace be upon him is last prophet. Allah mentioned in Quran: "Mohammad is not the father of any of men"

but he is the messenger of Allah and the seal of prophets. And ever is Allah, of all things, knowing.

Importance In Individual Life

- Guidance for moral and ethical living
- Spiritual growth and connection to God
- Model for Righteous living
- Sense of purpose and accountability
- Strengthening of Emaan
- Development of Leadership Qualities
- Peace and harmony promotion

Importance In Collective life

- Strengthen Family and Social Structure
- Promotion of Social justice
- fostering unity and brotherhood
- Conflict Resolution and peace building
- Charitable and welfare institutions development
- Inspiration for social change and Reform

QUESTION: 04

Sadqat And Zakat in Islam; Moral, social and Spiritual Impacts:-

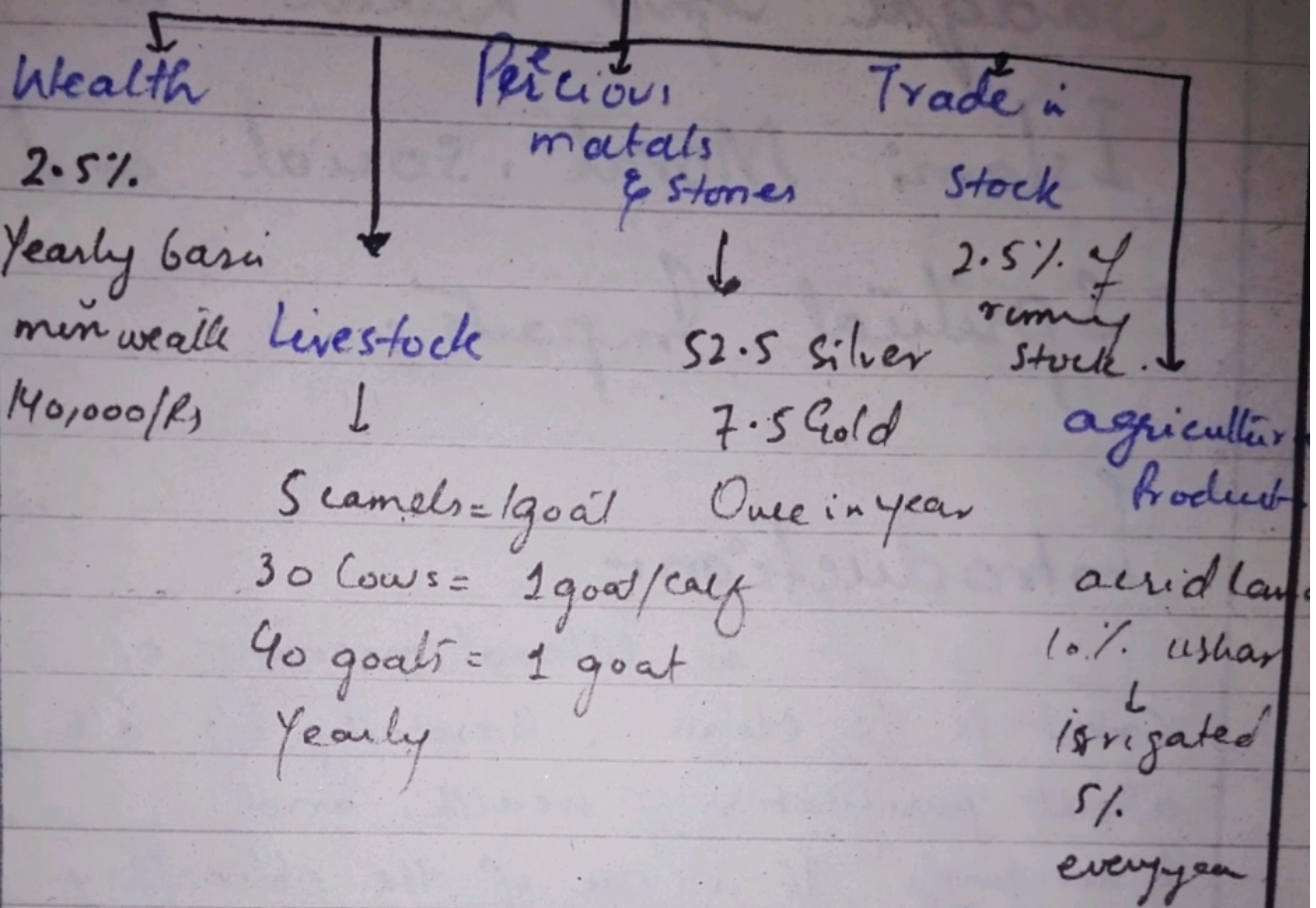
Introduction:-

The literal meaning of Zakat is to clean, basically its all about purification of wealth, and belongings. It is one of the obligatory worship, it made obligatory on 2hijri. It is only thing that can be done by free, by head of state. There are various moral, social and spiritual impacts of zakat.

Conditions of Zakat

Zakat is obligatory on a person who must be a Muslim, mature, sane, free and financially capable.

Amount of Zakat on Individual



Lakat Can not be given:-

- 1- Prophet and his discendent
- 2- building mosque and hospitals
- 3- spouses
- 4- Parents and Grand parents
- 5- children and " children.

Impacts Of Lakat:-

Spritual Impacts:-

- * Purification of Soul
* While Translation of Surah Takawur سورة التكاثر
- * It removes materialism.

حدیث :: میری امت کا سب سے بڑا فتنہ مال و دولت کی
تفتیش ہے.

- * Closeness to Allah Almighty

Moral Impacts:-

- * It works as shield against crime.
- * Humility and humbleness
- * Humanitarian spirit

Social Impacts:-

- * Individual and collective welfare
- * Circulation of wealth
- * reduces class difference
- * Controls inflation
- * " Unemployment Ratio
- * " Social crimes

Why Zakat has failed to deliver:

- 1- Interest ^{79%} based economy
 - 2- difficulty in collection
 - 3- Trust deficit on state institution
 - 4- difficulty in distribution
- Interest
Poor to rich
 - Zakat
Rich to poor