

GREAT NATIONS WIN WITHOUT FIGHTING

1- Introduction:

- a) Hook: The Art of War — Sun Tzu
- b) General Statement: Winning without war
- c) Thesis Statement: Great Nations win without fighting through diplomacy, Economic Power, Smart and Soft power, cooperation, political and security agreements to reduce tensions. Winning without fighting highlights the importance of mutual respect, coexistence and collaboration in Global village.

2- Great Nations win without Fighting.

- (i) Historical testament to peace
 - a) Timeless lesson for Mankind
 - b) Japan and Germany after catastrophic war
 - c) Prophet Pledge to peaceful victory

ii) The Power of Diplomacy—Soft Power

a) Treaties and Negotiation

b) Official Ties among nations

c) Nations resort to diplomacy to reduce tensions -

iii) Focus on Economic Growth and Development

a) Ability to control Market

b) Use of sanctions

c) Influence other Nation's Foreign Policy through loans and IMF -

iv) Smart Power over Hard Power:

a) Carrot and sticks policy

b) USA—"With us or against us" policy on WOT

c) India's enveloping stream of propoganda against Pakistan -

v) A Global Imperative:

a) Ongoing conflicts and Heart Wrenching consequences

b) Impending Tempest -

vi) Paradigm Shift after WWII :

a) League of Nations / United Nations

b) Cold War — War without blood

c) Challenging the old adage; Wars settle disputes -

vii) A Collective Path Forward :

a) Phenomenon of Globalization

b) Respect of Territorial Boundaries

c) Collaboration among states

3- Conclusion:

a) Summary of Ideas presented

b) Concluding Thoughts -

Sun Tzu, the ancient Chinese military strategist wrote: "The supreme art of war is to subdue the enemy without fighting". Winning without war refers to victory or success without resorting to violence and military force. The concept of "winning without war" has gained much significance - As the Globalization continues to weave nations together, the old adage that wars settle disputes is challenged greatly - Nation that win without war becomes great - There are Nations ~~th~~ which ~~become~~ ^{win} ~~great~~ through war but they have low moral grounds so they cannot be considered Great - Nations become Great through progressing in Education - standard of life and ~~for~~ opportunities for its citizens - Great Nations

win without war through diplomacy
Economic power, cooperation,
Soft and smart Power and
Political and security agreement
to solve conflicts. Win without
fighting highlights the importance
of coexistence, mutual respect and
collaboration in Global village.

Throughout History, wars have
knit the tapestry of death,
destruction, devastation and
despair - However, mankind has
learned vital lesson through
these catastrophic world wars.
~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~can~~ One of the case is
of Germany that fought and lost
in WWI and WWII. But later
on rose peacefully through
avoiding war and focusing on
cooperation by international organizations.

Moreover, Japan renaissance after the catastrophic and devastating episode of Nagasaki and Hiroshima - Other ~~was~~ remarkable Event was the treaty of Sulah Hudai'bya signed by Prophet (P.B.U.H) in 628 A.D. It demonstrate how diplomacy and patience can maintain peace even when condition seems unfavourable - ~~The~~ Instead of rejecting the terms set by Quraish, Prophet (P.B.U.H) choose negotiations. After this event, a profound wave of conversion to Islam was seen ~~in~~ ^{than} last 19 years - It reveals how disputes can be resolve through dialogue. The peace often achieves much more than a war ~~could~~ ever could - Wars on other hand,

cannot be won and should not be fought - as it is not the nations that fight war but it is army - and it always has heart-wrenching consequences.

In addition to the pledges to ^{made in past.} peace, diplomacy is one of the great powers to resolve conflicts - Diplomacy involves treaty and negotiations between states to reduce tensions with each other and establish peace - Through diplomatic channels, nations can directly engage in communication and work for mutual beneficial efforts - One of the case is of Iran and USA - In 2015, Iran and USA signed

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agreement on the nuclear program of Iran - Negotiations made it possible for both Iran and USA to avoid potential war - There is another event that can be seen in history, is of Germany and France, they reconcile with each other through negotiation after World War 2 - They two countries formed European Union - ~~Through~~ Through this, ~~the~~ Peace has been established in Europe for decades - Official ties among nations can be established through diplomatic relations - It includes the exchange of diplomats and ambassadors between countries - Good diplomatic relations can

Promote cooperation and reduce the possibility of conflict -
Alliances are being made to maintain formal agreements for cooperation and support -
They also establish nation's standing in international community -

~~Other than~~ Besides diplomacy, Economic power of nation can lead to influence the Global Economy. Economic power refers to a nation's ability to control the resources and markets - This can include
• control over natural resources, access to technology and attract investment and trade - For example China is striving hard to become the next

superpower - For this purpose China ~~they~~ initiated the Belt and road Initiative to boost its Economy - And it is said to become ~~the~~ the superpower by 2049 - Moreover, Economic power can also use to exert pressure through sanctions - Sanctions are imposed to limit the economic performance of other nations - Sanctions can be imposed by one country to other nations or group of states - Sanctions imposed by USA on North Korea is one of the example of ~~say~~ how sanctions work - USA ~~imposed~~^{led} sanctions against North Korea in the wake of its Nuclear power program - Through these sanctions

They have been able to limit country's economic growth and ability to acquire materials and technology for its program - Another tool that ~~are~~ ^{are} being used ~~to~~ ⁱⁿ influencing ~~the~~ other nation's foreign policy is acquiring loan and IMF - IMF ~~to~~ regulate the policies of other nations by placing harsh conditions ~~for~~ to provide loans - This is how economic power works to settle disputes and ~~the~~ ^{to minimize the} chances of potential wars -

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