

Mock - 01

Why Nations Fail?

Outline

A, Introduction

B, Why Nations Fail?

i, Rising political instability leads to the failure of a nation.

ii, Lack of equal opportunities causes a nation to fall.

iii, Concentration of power becomes fatal for the a nation hindering development.

iv, Poor governance in a nation becomes the ultimate reason of its failure.

v, Lack of rule of law is one of the reasons

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a nation fails.

vi) Nation's fail because of the rising illiteracy

vii) Social disparities causes frustration among people which ultimately, shows nation's failure

viii) A nation fails due to lack of accountability.

ix) Poor administration of resources causes a nation's failure

x) Rising terrorism leads a nation towards its failure

xi) Rising natural disasters is one of the reasons, a nation fails.

xiii) Lack of political inclusivity is the impediment of in a nation towards prosperity, causing nation's failure.

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Lacking technological advancement becomes a reason of nation's failure.

C₁ Conclusion

opportunities are on the surface. It has also been witnessed that concentration of power to the few and inability to govern the nation became the reason of failure of the nation. No one can deny that lack of rule of law, social inequality and lack of education contributed significantly to ~~the~~ towards nation's failure. Along with these, terrorism, poor administration of resources, lack of accountability and lack of political integrity dragged a nation backward and become the reason of failure. Also, it has been seen across world lack of technology will lead a nation towards nowhere. However, a nation can still arise as a resilient one and push back all the challenges. Right strategy and proactive action will help a nation to stand in the globe of the world.

The Holy Quran narrates the story of Noah, where the entire nation (even everything present in earth) drowned. The reasons of that nation's failure were many, like they denied the truth prophet Noah brought, they were injustice and evil. So, God sent a natural disaster as a wrath for disbelievers. Today, there are a number of reasons which cause a nation's ultimately failure. First of all, nation fails due to rising political instability. Further, concentration of power in a few elites and lack of equal opportunities give rise to the nation's failure. Apart from this, poor governance and lack of accountability have been witnessed in nations which become the reason of their fall. Also, lack of rule of law, rising illiteracy, and social disparities are the rising issues, due to

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which a nation fails. Moreover, poor administration of resources and lack of technology, a nation fails to keep pace with the developing world. Apart from this, a nation dies a natural death due to rising nature disasters and lack of political inclusivity. There are a number of causes a nation fails to keep itself in the map of the world.

To begin with, a nation fails due to rising political instability. Political instability occurs, sometimes, due to dynasties politics or due to political polarization which ultimately leads towards the failure of nation because political parties and leaders can fail to find themselves in a single platform for dialogues on national interest. For example, political instability in Pakistan causes politicians to form hung parliament and still the nation is struggling with

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One of the reasons, a nation fails is the lack of rule of law. Rule of law is maintain when all people are equal before law and law is equal for everyone. But, due to elitism this attainment of rule of law have become a distant dream. In many nations when an elite commit a crime, he easily get rids of punishment but it is not same for the poor. In Pakistan and USA the maintaince of rule of law can be compared. In Pakistan, a person murdered two people in accident and easily got out of prison within twenty-four hours whereas in the USA a person who committed the same act got imprisoned for twenty-four years.

Moreover, nations fails because of the rising rate of illiteracy. Illiteracy is when

creates a gap and nations fall into chaos and shatters to pieces.

In Afghanistan, the whole power rests in the hand of ~~the~~ Taliban.

It has created much chaos for the minorities, especially for women.

In addition, poor governance by inadequate leaders or politicians leads a nation towards its destined destruction. Sometimes, love ^{of} for the power and gluttony bring a few people to govern a nation but because they do not have experience to reign or they only work on their vested interest, the nation fails. The best example of poor governance is ~~it~~ can be witnessed in Afghanistan, where few fighters (Taliban) controlled the entire structure of government and still cannot cope up with its faltering economy. Thus, poor governance, also leads toward the failure of nation.

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many issues.

Further, lack of equal opportunities of representation and also resources in the nation, causes an unrest among people. So, frustration among people give rise to world wide protest and unrest which shows nation's failure to provide equal opportunities to all the citizens. The recent unrest in the Bangladesh is the good example of lack of opportunities. Bangladeshi people overthrew the government due to discrimination regarding quota system.

Apart from this, concentration of power becomes fatal for a nation hindering development and becoming ultimate reason of its failure. Due to concentration of power in the hands of few, natural resources and access to the facilities are easily exploited before reaching to the poor. This inequality creates

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people cannot read and write.

A nation suffers from illiteracy due to many reasons like poor access to education, lack of infrastructure and many other reasons. Illiteracy is the major reason of nation's failure, when there will be uneducated and illiterate people, it would be difficult to run the nation.

In Pakistan, almost two million children (the future of a nation) are out of schools. Illiteracy in a nation is a tragedy which leads a nation to die a natural death.

Also, disparities in the societies regarding resources, employment and other opportunities leads towards unrest in the society. Mostly, the societal disparities are evident among genders. Women are mostly discriminated which is mostly referred as gender based discrimination.

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This discrimination is witnessed in Afghanistan, where women are not allowed to get higher education. Also they are restricted and confined to their homes.

This bleak picture of Afghanistan left bad impression on the globe showing it as a failing state.

Lack of accountability of institutions and those who exercise power, is the reason of nation failure to keep pace with the world. Through the separation of power, institutions and the concerns are made accountable but this accountability is not exercised by few elites. There always remain few people or leaders who resist accountability. They are the ones who keep their interest above the national interest. The example of under-developing countries greatly illustrates why nations fail. In developing countries few political elites

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work for their interest. So, nation fails, they get their vested interest.

In addition, poor administration of resources causes a nation to die. When resources are extracted by few and does not equally distributed it leads to inequality. This unequal distribution of resources have been seen in nations across world but it can be best seen in Pakistan. In the provinces of Pakistan, it is seen that due to poor administration of resources people started protesting, creating nationwide unrest, recent example is that of Balochistan among others.

The rising terrorism in nations leads them towards their ultimate failure. Terrorism is an act which shatters the cornerstones of nations.

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Act of terrorism disturbs economy of nation which ultimately creates political instability. All these disruptions causes and drags a nation towards failure. In

Pakistan and Afghanistan, this act of terrorism sporadically shakes the basis of both the nations and do not allow them to develop as strong nations.

Moreover, natural disasters causes nations to naturally die. Natural disasters come with a sudden blow, bring everything to debris and vanish. Even a developed nation fails to cope with natural catastrophe. It has been witnessed in the past many nations failed to cope with natural disasters and vanished from the face of the world. Among many cities and nations Harappa and Mohenjodaro are the examples of such nations or

cities which are engulfed by natural disasters.

In addition, lack of political inclusivity have been impediment causing a nation to fail time and again. When political leaders fails to unit of national interest, a rift is created which further widens the gap among among them. This lack of political inclusivity leads to political chaos and different coalition governments. So, such governments or cannot run the country in the right direction and ultimately such nation could not survive. In Afghanistan, due to lack of political inclusivity between Taliban and the political leaders, the whole nation is struggling, economically and also politically. Last not the least, a nation fails when it cannot keep pace with the technologically.

developing world. The world has become global village where everything is technology driven. If a country is not advancing technologically, it is already vanished from the face of the world. The measure of strength of a nation in contemporary era is, how technologically developed that nation is. Today, China and USA are in competition in technological race either in AI or robotics, and to reach the space through use of these technologies but a few nations are more likely to move towards failure if not keep pace with the world.

In conclusion, it can be said that there are a number of causes a nation fails. Among all the reasons of a nation's failure gathering economy due to political instability and lack of equal