

Q.1

Recently, a issue raised in a book fair of Lahore because there were many stalls, selling food and other non-literary items, which undermined the purpose of the fair. Many participants expressed their disappointment and felt that "book fair" has changed into "Food Market", where books, authors, and literary articles were given less space and attention. In this fair, due to immense focus on food stalls instead of selling of journals and books, a discussion has opened whether this fair was fulfilling its literary purpose or was prioritizing trade interests only.

Q.3

Drought is defined as the situation when there is no rain for weeks in a certain place. Consequently, streams and rivers dry up and cattle die from thirst. Furthermore, crops ruin due to lack of

water.

ii The writer does not endorse the popular sayings about the red sky. According to him, they are wrong most of the time. That's why the man use weather science or meteorology.

iii Yes, weather forecasting is a science and it is called meteorology.

iv Weather forecasting has always been a difficult task because there are various factors that affect the weather. In order to forecast the weather, thorough and careful study <sup>of these factors</sup> is required.

v Many people think that the sight of the moon lying on its back means that the rain is on its way. This sight of the moon helps people to forecast the weather.

Q.2

In today's era of nuclear weapons, total war makes no sense. Nuclear weapons are more dangerous than ordinary weapons and their use can cause havoc. Every year billions of dollars have been spent on weapons for deterrence and to maintain peace. However, it is least efficient effort to keep peace in the world. According to one school of thought, it is not of any use to speak of world peace until the leaders of powerful nations show a more enlightened attitude. But, every thoughtful citizen, who wants to bring peace, should re-examine its attitude towards peace. Many people think it is impossible to bring peace, leading to the notion that war is inevitable. This is harmful behavior. People should redefine their goal and make them less remote. They should draw hope as peace need to be practical and

war need to be impossible.

Titles → Peace Vs War

Nuclear Weapons Vs War

Total words = 430

Summarized words = 140

Q.5

A fly sat on one of the shafts of a cart and said to the mule, who was pulling it, "how slow you are! Do mend your pace or I shall have to use my sting". As a goad the mule was not in the least disturbed behind me in the cart said, "he sits my masters, he holds the reins, and he flicks me with his whip and him. I obey but I don't want any of your impertinence. I know what I may dandle and when I may not".

Q4  
Allen Turing was a scholar, a scientist,  
and a artist.

Tim let his son to swim with his friends.  
He has four-years' subscription to  
that magazine.

The dispute between the faculty and  
the administration did not resolve until  
they got better working conditions.

The priest joined the bride and the  
groom in holy wedlock.

We walked along the beach for several  
hours last night.

Som is going to the meeting in  
place of his brother, who has to work.

iii The article discusses, in the most part, the possibility of life on other planets.

iv John called his brother in hopes of finding somebody to watch his children.

v if you study the material very thoroughly, you will have no trouble in the examination.