

Q No 2 Taiwan is a potential conflict between China and USA. Critically evaluate - the reasons and why and how - the two countries must avoid - the conflict.

Taiwan:

Taiwan, officially - the Republic of China is a country in East Asia. Taiwan is a potential conflict between the USA and China due to - the closeness of Taiwan with USA in its affairs. Conflict between China and USA is alarming - the world day by day as the - threatening statements are coming on air - from both sides. China claim Taiwan as a part of its - territory. Taiwan want its independence in all of his affairs - from - the Republic of China - USA want Taiwan as a liberal country so to gain its favor - to counter - the progress of China -

Chip War:

USA and China Chip War has entered into the new phase. Trade War was/is the major conflict between the China and the USA. USA want to remain in the super power and will do all of its effort to check or suppress the other countries who will try to take its position. The Chip which is also known as the semi-conductor has become the central part of the world economy. Before chip, oil has been central to the world economy for almost a century but now the chip become the center point. More than 12 trillion dollars of world economy depends upon the chip. USA, China, Japan, South Korea and Germany all are the producers of chip but Taiwan is or is the no first in producing the raw materials required for the chip production.

World depends on chip now a days:

At Present, success of the Countries lies in the production of chip. Chips are being used in jet fighter planes with missiles and war ships etc. All of the World defense system depends on chip. Apart from planes, ships, chips are used in transport industries cars, buses, trains etc and also the World electronic or electrical industries especially mobiles, computers, robots, cannot operate without a chip.

Taiwan - fight can be called as chip fight:

USA will try its best to stop the china from becoming the No. 1 super power. Taiwan conflict between USA and China is actually the conflict of the chip. As Taiwan is No. 1 producer of the raw material used for chips production. USA never want Taiwan to join China and

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That is the reason, USA supporting Taiwan to be liberal and not to be a part of China's territory. If China annexed Taiwan, then USA will be the major loser in the technology & development Chip. Industry will come under the direct control of China and this is threatening the USA. And therefore US doesn't want Taiwan to go into the Chinese control.

Military deployment in Taiwan:

US providing Military and diplomatic support to Taiwan. China and US both warning each other over Taiwan issues. In 1950's, specifically in 1955, Taiwan became the US protectorate. The defense of the Taiwan became the responsibility of US. China, on the other hand, claim Taiwan as a part of its

- territory. Taiwan was made
 - the part of - the SEATO
 (South East Asian Treaty
 organization) - US announced
 - that any type of attack
 on Taiwan from Communist
 China will be retaliated.

Secondly, US established
 diplomatic relations with
 Taiwan in 1949 - Taiwan
 represented China in UN
 General assembly and Security
 Council - US opened its
 embassy in Taiwan, not
 in Beijing.

But in 1972, US decided
 to accept one China
 policy which means Taiwan
 is a part of China. Also,
 it stopped supporting Taiwan
 as a separate independent
 entity and - the real
 China - In 1972 Beijing
 represented China - US also
 shifted its embassy - from
 Taipei to Beijing -
 Beijing also assured
 US that it will not annex
 Taiwan -

In 1972, reason of Policy
 Change of US :-

Firstly, US wanted to transform China. US would relocate its industries in China, and would ensure that IMF and World Bank provides loan to China. In return, China would reduce the state control over the economic decision making process and give the power to the market. In other words, from state control to market control economy, which means "Capitalism".

Secondly economic transformation would automatically result in political transformation of China - China will shift from socialist Communist party rule to liberal democracy. (China being very smart, started the markets but not loose the political power)

US wanted to win over China against the Communist USSR. From 1946 till 1991, Cold war continued between US and USSR. US was defeated in Vietnam by the Guerrillas.

with - the active support both from USSR and China. US wanted to avoid this situation in Afghanistan where Afghan jihad against USSR was about to begin. US wanted china to be neutral.

In 1978, one country - two systems policy for Macau, it was to get independence from Portugal and to be handed back over to China.

In Hong Kong and Macau, Beijing extended internal autonomy in which defense, foreign policy, communication and currency of these regions would be under Beijing and these regions would enjoy complete internal autonomy in the rest of the matters.

Xi Jinping wants same strategy in Taiwan.

Types of - forces in Taiwan:

1. One, which want complete separation from China.
2. 2nd, which want to be with China. These two are in minority.

will one want - the complete independence in internal affairs - foreign Policy will be under Beijing only, rest of the matters under Taiwan. This is not acceptable to China.

War - threat between US & China:

Both the countries giving warning statements - to each other over Taiwan. US started increasing engagement with Taiwan by providing weapons military aid and also visits in Taiwan are a threat for the China's sovereignty.

China issue warning to US - to stop providing weapons to Taiwan

China's military encircles Taiwan - The complete China's naval fleet encircled Taiwan. Jet air fighters, military deployment in South China Sea.

China fired ballistic missiles from sea to sea - flying over Taiwan.

It is a warning for US - to keep himself

out of China's claim territories

Reasons of War.

Chip Rare material

Technology Advancements

Economy race

New Superpower race

Taiwan

Possibilities of War:-

US has increasingly encircled China. It made alliance with Australia called **AUKUS** - It also made alliance with India (China's neighbour), Japan and Taiwan.

China declared all the Islands in the South China Sea including Taiwan as its Sovereign territories. Any kind of intervention will be military related as declared by the

China -

Taiwan is a clash point between US and China - US Support to Taiwan against the Warnings of China is creating severe situation of War - China annexation of Taiwan, War will start between US and China.

War is not - the solution :-

War between US and China, the two super powers mean destruction of the whole world. War is not the solution.

US already is in War Support between Ukraine and Russia and also in between Israel and Palestine.

US cannot afford the War with China as it is also involved in other wars.

Both China and US inter depend on one another.

Both are major trade partners - Both made heavy investment in each other's countries - China

Day: _____

has provided more than
\$1.5 trillion loan to US.
Therefore, War is not
the solution but the
negotiation does.
Both countries should
have to negotiate over
Taiwan issues.

Q No 7 Critically evaluate how Israel launched terror on Gaza how become a classical example of War crimes. How do you see the decision of I.C.J. ...

War Crime:

The War between the Israel and Palestine starts on 7th of October 2023, when Hamas (Palestine fighter group) launched a surprise attack on the Israel territory.

It is estimated that 1500 Israeli killed in this attack and more than 600 become captives to Hamas.

But it seems like, Israel was already in a Plan to launch War against the Palestine as it began the War crimes forgetting all of the international rules of law and Human charter laws.

Israel attacks on civilian buildings, tents, killing 41000 plus children and 30000 above women, proved Israel is involved in the War crime.

Ban of UNRWA:

Recently, Israel Ban UNRWA which is a UN aid agency helping the innocent victims of Israel aggression. Israel ban any kind of aid to the Palestinian people. Many of the world's ambassadors like Fu Cong (Chinese ambassador) and Vasily Nebenzya (Russian ambassador) condemn this but still Israel showing careless attitude towards the condemn.

Tents Explosion:

Israel set a war crime example by setting the refugee victims of Gaza in Rafah to burn. Children, Women of all age burned in the fire. Israel twice did the war crime of setting the fire to the civilians.

Killing UN AID Providers:

Israel killed the aid providers brutally and

later in the National excuse
to the UN by saying Army
misunderstand the orders
and the Palestine human
fighters.

Israel occupied Palestine in the
name of retaliation.

The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict
goes back to 1948, the
leaders like Yahya Sinwar
was born in the refugee
camp. Later, Yahya Sinwar
spent 3 years of his
life in West prison.
Returned back to the Country
after 3 years still cannot
launch the War. There is
it possible. 7th Oct 2023
attack was the aggression
of the Palestinian against
the occupied territories
by the Israel.
Gaza Strip and
West Bank are fully
occupied by the Israeli
Army. Israel aggression
against the innocent
civilians make his
way to the history.

Decision of ICJ and response of US government:

International Court of Justice issued the arrest warrant against the prime minister Benjamin Netanyahu and also against the Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh. But this decision was never implemented. The United Nations General Assembly members support the idea of Cease-fire now but that was vetoed by the US and hence the United Nations become useless.

Impact of War of Israel on Arab Countries:

Israel war crime on Gaza is affecting the relations of Israel with Arab Countries. Iran entered in fight with Israel. Both countries threatening one another. Also Iran fired 160 above ballistic missiles named as Al-Bab II on Tel Aviv.

This was in response to the sudden attack on the Iran building where former Hamas leader **Ismail Haniyeh** was staying. Later Israel retaliated by missile attack on Iran nuclear base. Continuously both countries threatening one another sovereignty. Israel attack on Iran is condemned by all of the Arab countries. Saudi Arabia condemned the attack.

All or major Arab countries are involved in the war now. Iran openly supporting Hamas / Palestinian fighters, Hezbollah of Lebanon and Houthis of Yemen entered in the war and supporting Palestine.

US supporting Israel by providing defense support. This war continues for long time. The remaining Arab countries will enter the war.

Date: _____

Oct 5

Day: _____

Pakistan successfully
conducted SCO Conference
in Islamabad

SCO Conference in Islamabad:
On 15-16 October 2024, SCO
(Shanghai Cooperation Organization)
Conference held in Islamabad,
Pakistan. It was the 23rd
meeting of the Council
of Heads of Government
(Prime Ministers) of the
Shanghai Cooperation
Organization.

Successful Conduct of SCO:

SCO Conference
remained successful as
all of the renowned
leaders departed from
the Islamabad safely.
It is a huge success.
Recently two Chinese
engineers were killed in
a terror attack in
Pakistan which was
to defame the Pakistan
in World. Fail of the
terror attack and
strong strategy of
Security reason of successful conduct.

Date: _____

Day: _____

SCO

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) is a regional intergovernmental organization founded in 2001 in Shanghai.

It evolved from the "Shanghai Five" group established in 1996, which included China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan.

Takeaways of Pakistan:

Shehbaz Sharif (Prime Minister of Pakistan) successfully represented Pakistan in 23rd Conference of SCO -

China's Belt and Road Initiative