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Q. 3

Critically evaluate the unconditional support of US for Israel effects its image in Arab countries and how it provides a space to China and Russia to penetrate into Middle East.

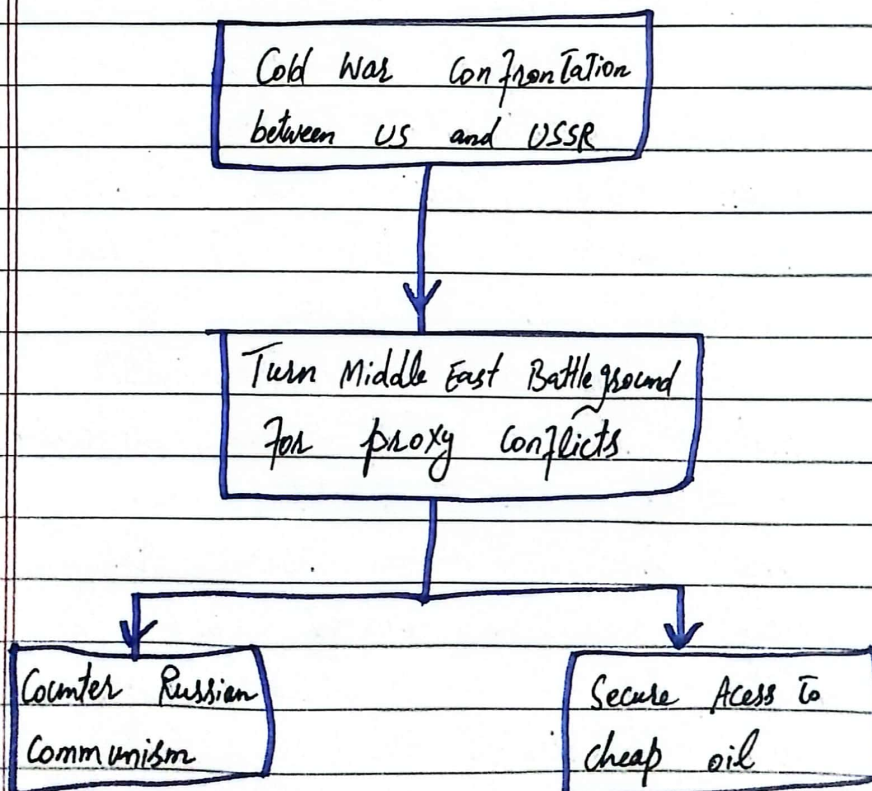
## Introduction

US unconditional support for Israel effects its credibility in Arab countries. Continuous support of US in term of Military, Financial or Diplomatic leading it to losing its grip in Middle East which resultantly create vacuum for Russia and China.

The Audacious actions of Israel pushing whole region at the edge of precipice. Actually, what America has done historically was its own mistakes and how America is losing Arab world will be discussed in details. And how China and Russia penetrating into Middle East.

# What really Went Wrong in history

The Middle East instability is not rooted in factors inherent in the region such as Ancient hatreds, Tribalism, and chronic violence. Which many western scholars and policy makers have assumed. It is mostly consequence of America's disastrous Foreign policy that during cold war and its interventions that have left such a lasting legacy



“Resources that should have gone to development were directed to the military-security sector”

Fawaz Gerges

In 1953 CIA sponsored coup against Iranian prime minister Muhammad Mossadegh. Change secular leaning nationalist vision to puritanical religious narratives which later becomes threat for US till now.

Similarly, coup against Egyptian president Gamal Abdel Nasser in mid 1950 which later becomes the cause of Suez-canal crisis 1956. Before these events US viewed positive in the region.

US policies pushed the region into Militarism, Authoritarianism, sectarian rivalries, and strengthening political Islam rather than political development, liberalism, and social change. US want and still it is following authoritarian strongmen rather than democratic norms.

## How America is losing Arab world

After Hamas Oct 7, 2023 attack it bring new order in the region.

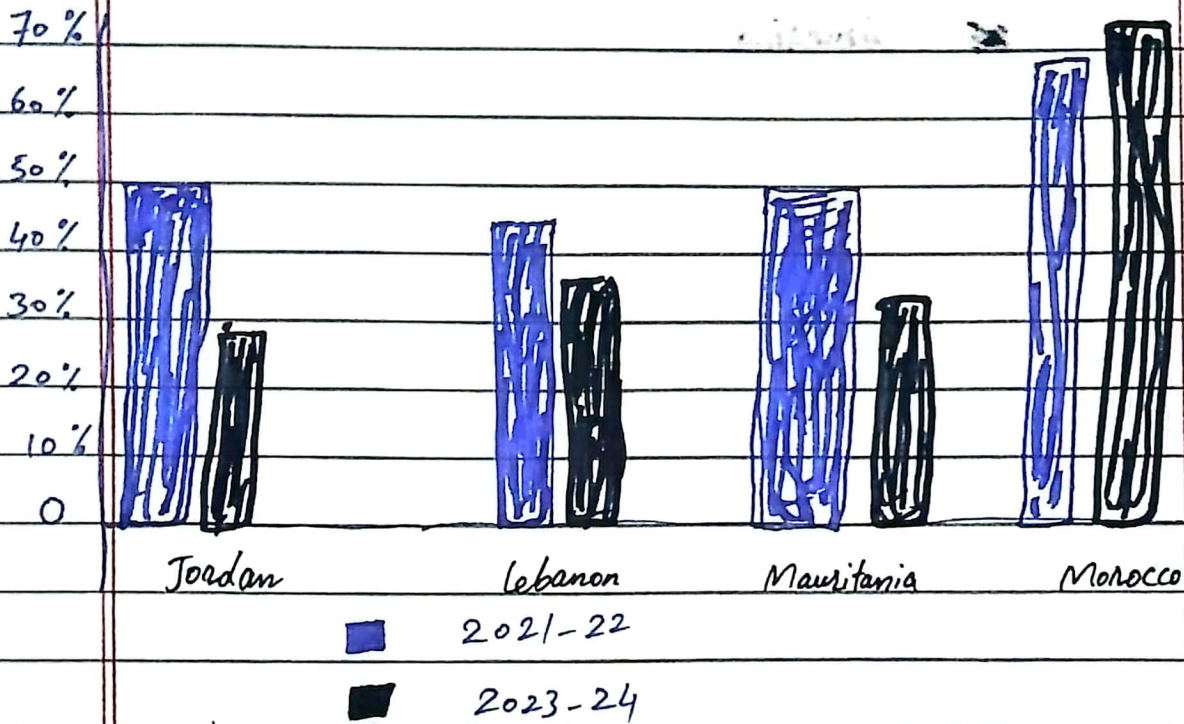
Three year Back Bahrain, Morocco, Sudan, and UAE had launched process to normalized their diplomatic relations with Isreal. Saudi looked poised to do normalized diplomatic relations with Isreal.

Now protest in Bahrain, Morocco, Sudan, UAE held and people demanded to cut diplomatic ties with Isreal. Saudi Arab stated they will not do any diplomatic normalization until palestine issue solved.

Arab world has authoritarian Regime it must not be problem for USA because public opinion doesn't matter.

This is not Totally True. People opinion matter alot because of digital age and 2019 Arab spring incident which throw four Arab countries government out of office. Now a days Arab leaders understand the public opinion.

Arab Barometer Survey poll  
This survey was conducted by  
1200 people in Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon,  
Mauritania and Morocco.

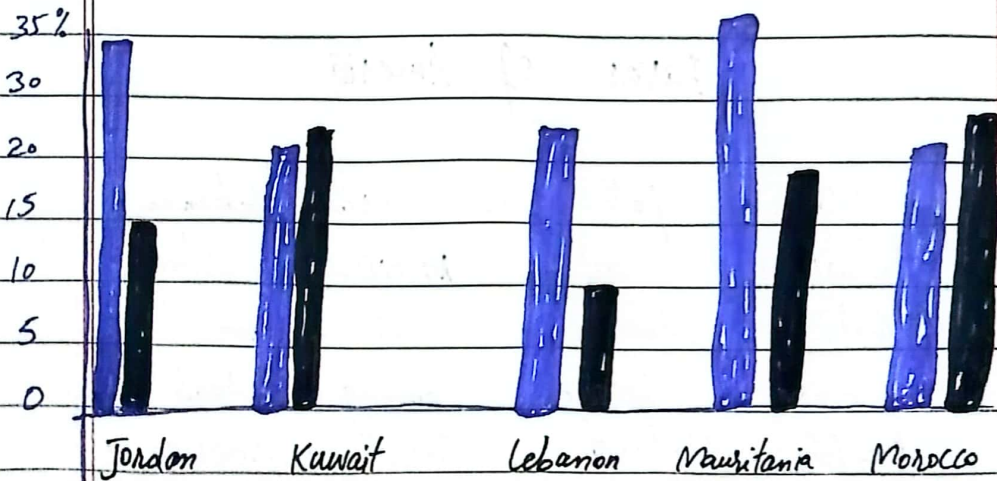


### Favor of America

These poll is Jordan, Lebanon, Mauritania and Morocco shows that America is no more favored among Arab people. Hatred for America is increasing day by day and Arab leaders are standing with their people against Israel war crimes.

Which has better policies for maintaining security in the region?

■ China  
■ America



These surveys show that America is losing Arab countries public support and China is winning for maintaining peace.

## China and Russia Penetration in Middle East

Currently, Moscow views its position and presence in the region as marginal. However, it has been strengthening through several Naval and air bases and direct involvements in the Syrian war, accompanied by propaganda confirming Moscow's commitment to its allies. Unlike Washington who left Egyptian president Hosni Mubarak alone during Arab Spring.

For first time, Moscow established close relations with Gulf states especially Saudi Arab through joint coordination to control oil markets within the OPEC mechanism. Its relationship with UAE, Qatar also growing strong.

Since 1970, First time this year Russia sell weapon to Egyptian Army and help to construct first Nuclear reactor in dabaa.

China doing Trade with all Arab countries and China is biggest buyer of Oil. China influence

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in Iraq is explained as  
"The current relations are based on a hidden alliance while relying on a foundation of cooperation and strategic partnership out in open. They are also based on integration, with Russia as the spearhead and China as the handle, aiming to change the rules of the game and establish multipolar international system."

Iraqi diplomat

"Russia has been trying for more than ten years to involve China in reconstruction projects in Syria, most probably in the oil sector, where China was one of the largest investors before the start of Syrian war. The trade exchange between the two countries reached approximately 2.48 Billion dollars in 2010, with around 30 Chinese companies operating in Syria. China occupied the first place among Syria's trading partners, accounting for 6.9% of Syria total trade."

Artyom Kirpichenok