

Sajid malik Sher

B-076

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Subjective

Part-II

Question No. 4

Pakistan economy need  
Structural reforms

Pakistan economy needs structural reforms. In Pakistan Balochistan is the province where too much resources but the sardari system and other ethnic group at their are unable to use their resources and to gain economy. Pakistan's economy is on the hands of corruption leaders and authorities such as FBR, Judicial, WAPDA and many more but all of them are in the race of prevailing

the economy. In Pakistan economy is mostly based on tax culture system.

## Industries in Pakistan

The industries in Pakistan are mostly too old and they have old machineries. There is difficult task for them to run continuously in proper way. The things that industries generate are often old style and version that are not be able to ~~same~~ sale in international trade centre as the wish of will.

There is another crisis in industries of Pakistan are that the too much costly electricity that leads to destroyed the industries and even stoped the economy. In Pakistan

Industries are in the burden of load shedding. Government not provide suitable environment to work so, the foreign investor may feel hesitation in that type of country. In order to grow the industries there must be provide suitable environment protection, security threats and energy crises.

## Agriculture in Pakistan

Agriculture in Pakistan has seen down because of lack of different machineries, equipment, Farmer practices and chemicals such as fertilizers. Agriculture sector in Pakistan contained ill practices of farmer that waste water and do not get what they want.

on the other hand authorities of agriculture do not show the farmer subsidies such as seeds subsidies and machinery subsidies. And other one is the bad production of seeds and fertilizers. High politician and agriculture farmers get all these opportunities but small farmer can't get these opportunities. In all order to tackle these problems and to re-form Pakistan's economy certain actions such seed processing in good manner, drone spray system, good canal system and chemical fertilizers subsidies with "Kisan Package".

## IT and Power Sector

In Pakistan there is no good IT system to control the things. Sometimes many things that required the IT, so we can't provide. On the other hand the power sector seems diminished because of land loss and structure. There must be structural reform in IT and power sector in order to tackle this problem.

## Tax reform

Tax culture in Pakistan is showing increased but low in numbers. Tax reformers such as PBR and others are low in their performance. Tax stealing such as Kachi parchi, False statement

and others do not pay tax. In order to tackle this problem there must be tax reform.

### Conclusion :-

It is concluded that there must be certain actions such as increased the faculty of tax collection institutions, gave the farmer subsidies, improve IT sector and power sector to mitigate these problems.

## Question No. 6

### Agreement with TPP's

Agreement with independent power producers is the best agreement but according to health and resources its bad for us. Non-renewable resources exploit fastly and there would be no chance to another resource.

### Dependency on Hydrocarbons

Dependency on hydrocarbons means we used the non-renewable resources such as oil, coal and gas. All these can not be retraced and derived on the other ways these all the carbon contain that leaves bad impacts for all. Dependency on

hydrocarbons leads to exploit and economy loss.

## Line and Other losses in transmission

Line loss and other transmission and distribution are also burden. These losses

automatically increased the rate in electricity that directly affect on agriculture and other production sector such as industries. With the

IPP agreement it must be good but impacts on rate of electricity. Certain actions are taken such as number of workers to perform this work must be increased. In this way we can improve this the fault.



## Implications on Industry

IPP's agreement implications are directly on industry. When the authority produced independent power and control the line loss its have the rate that ultimately pay the industry. In order to recommendations

It should be given on the lease based to public sector and use the alternate resources such as renewable resources.

## Implications on Domestic

Agreement with IPP its far reaching impacts on domestic sector such as home and farming. Line loss and other communication required more economy that ultimately burden on prices

have a gap between domestic expenditure and prices of electricity. In order to tackle this problem there must be subsidies given to people specially at home bills.

### Other Sectors

Its impacts also on other sectors such as agriculture, farming and schools, masjid bills etc. It increased the expenditure but decreased the power.

Conclusion: It is concluded that agreement with IPP rely only on hydrocarbon harmful effects and increased the rates that destroy the necessities of other such as food, water, and home cabin things.

## Question No. 7

### Israel war on Gaza

Israel launched war on Gaza since 8 months ago. Now a days Gaza is completely destroyed. In Gaza the crisis of food, medicine and many more. There was too much genocide and rape and also injuries proved. Almost in September, 50,000 people including children and women go into death. There is almost 10,000 people are injured and journalist, nurses and doctors buried in tons of weight according to report of WHO. Israel now, a days start war with Hamas and recently died Hamas leader Yahya Sinwar.

## Israel classical example of war crimes

The hostages issue leads to classical example of war crime. There was an event in that territory where muslims like 200 students were murdered of Israeli and some caught these hostages Israel want to release but Gaza don't. So, the classical war start between them. Israel is a well powered and nuclear country. It has strong defence system. Even it has Iron Dome defence missile system to stop the missile even precisely attack. They commit crime at there and brutality rate increased.

## Decision of ICJ

In the International Court of Justice condemned the case against Israel and to stop the war. But in the ICJ no, one force came to stop them.

## US Government

U.S government is with the Israel to support in any fight against muslims. US government provide their army to Israel. Iran attack on Israel through 400 missile mostly of them strikes and others are deployed by defence system with the collaboration of US army. US army support Israeli army to stop the Iranian missile.

## Relation with Arab

Arabs

and specially Saudi is not favour of muslims. Only the Iran that stand against of Israel and US. Egypt that gave the air space to Israel to fly off their aeroplane and jet. So, in terms of relations Arab same will in its relation with US.

# Question NO 8

## Introduction

The Summit of 23-27 September, 2024 in UNGA was held. In United Nations General Assembly and Security Council recognized that the war between Israel and State of Palestine must be stopped. In Summit of UNGA Pakistani P.M was also and said that we decisively to defend any indean aggression, and must stop the genocide in Gaza.

## Two State Solution

UNGA passed a resolution in favour of two state solution because mostly countries demanding the same things. Where Pakistan also forced Palestine

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to member of UN.