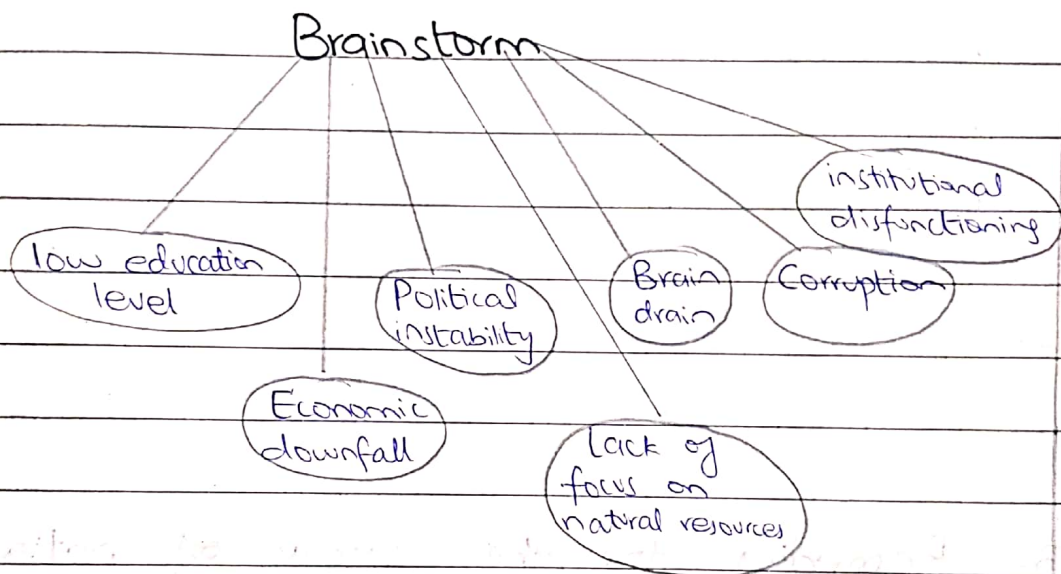


NOA (Mock Exam)
English Essay

Topic:

Why Nations fail?



Outline:

1- Introduction

(a) Hook

(b) General statements

(c) Thesis statement: Any nation can fail because of their low ^{level of} education system, economic downfall, political instability, lack of focus on natural resources, brain drain, corruption and institutional disfunctioning.

2. Reasons of Why nations fail?

- (a) Inefficient education system: less budget spending, curriculum issues
- (b) Economic downfall: lack of progress in businesses - deficits
- (c) Increasing political instability: power dynamics
- (d) Lack of focus on natural resources
- (e) Brain drain: capable people leaving the countries - report of Bureau
- (f) Corruption
- (g) Rising institutional disfunctioning

3. Remedies for the success of nations

4. Conclusion

The Essay

"When you give everyone a voice and give people the power, the system usually ends up with a really good place" - (Mark Zuckerberg). The nations who fail are those with internal issues and disabilities. Those nation do not focus on improving themselves or achieving

budget

success rather they only focus on living their lives individually and this ends up in a lot of problems. Progress demands passion and will, otherwise everyone stays on the same place and live with same issues even after years. The nations who progress are not the ones with extraordinary mental capabilities but those who use their mind, resources and people in a good manner. It's not always that external forces are the cause of fall of a nation but most of the time it's the internal disturbances that leads to the failure of a nation. Like most of the countries, Pakistan also has a lot of internal issues that are the obstacles of its success. Nations can fail due to a lot of reasons but the most common are inefficient education system, economic downfall, political instability, lack of focus on natural resources, brain drain, corruption and rising

institutional disfunctioning. Therefore, this essay will shed light on the factors behind the failure of a nation.

The first cause behind the failure of nations is the inefficient education system. As it is rightly said, Education is the key to success. Education holds the power that it can change the dynamics of a nation. But those nations who do not give attention to their education system often fails. There are a lot of successful nations and the main leading cause behind their success is their educational advancement.

Unfortunately Pakistan also has inefficient education system that is why it did not attained the level of success which it aimed for at the time of independence.

The GDP spending of Pakistan is 1.91 percent in FY 2024-2025.

This spending is very low as

per the demand of the country. Moreover, the outdated curriculum is another big reason of the failure of nations. As the world is advancing in all aspects, the curriculum should also be advanced to meet the demands of the time. Therefore, the major reason behind the failure of nations is their inefficient educational system.

Then comes the economic downfall. The economy of a nation acts as the backbone for it. The economic downfall can include budget deficits, loans, loss of revenues and many other issues. The global powers like US, China have the world's greatest economic system that is why they hold the power. Pakistan also is going through economic downfall. It recently got approval of \$7bn loan from IMF and the reason of acquiring loan

is to acquire economic stability.

In the same way, the issue of imports and exports is another major thing that leads towards economic downfall. Hence, any nation fails, due to their economic downfall.

In the same way, increasing political instability is the cause of a failing nation. No nation can succeed when their political system is disturbed. The political parties fight with each other for acquiring power and in that fight what suffers the most is the dignity of a nation. Political disturbances can impact on the overall aspects of a nation. Poverty also increases with political instability leading to failure of people and nations as a whole. The authorities and leaders, while focusing on their own interests leave behind

the interests of a nation. The failure of a nation is majorly because of political instability.

Then comes the lack of focus on natural resources. These resources are a gift of nature and it can be a remedy for economic downfall as well. The natural resources are a free gift like coal, gas, water and other mineral that can be of huge advantage if they are used in a proper way. Pakistan is also abound with natural resources but the main issue lies in not using them for the benefit. Nations who do not use these natural resources in the right way, fail.

Another reason behind failure of nations is brain drain. When there are limited opportunities for people, especially the capable

people, they have to move to other nations where there are opportunities. According to the report of national bureau of immigration and overseas employment approximately 70,000 Pakistanis have left the country for searching better opportunities. This is a biggest failure of a nation, when their people leave them in search of better opportunities. When nations fail to give their people the basic rights, then the people are supposed to leave. They become the assets of other nations and that is why those nations succeed and some fail. It is commonly said that it is better to brain drain, than a brain in drain. Therefore, a nation can fail when they do not give value to their people.

At the same time corruption is what causes failure of a nation. It like an insect that kills a nation from the roots. Corruption exists in every department and it is very disastrous for a nation. Therefore, corruption causes failure of institutions and nations.

Lastly the disfunctioning of institutions is the reason behind failure of nations. When institutions are not working properly then there is damage to the system. Hence, institutions which are not working in the right way cause damage to nations.

The remedies for the failure of nations include working on education, institutional reforms, giving value to people and traditions and going in the way

of advancement. Nations can work and achieve success if they work in the right direction.

To conclude, nations can fail because of several reasons which may include the inefficiency of education system, economic downfall, political instability, lack of focus on natural resources, brain drain, corruption and rising institutional dysfunctioning. Nations can work on their people and can grow for better future and advancements. It is needed to take steps in the way for achieving success. It needs the reforms on both individual, communities and authorities level to build for betterment. As, "God help those who help themselves."