

Q7

Introduction of taxing Problem in Pakistan :-

Pakistan is under economic challenges. Every time Pakistan need loan from covering the budget deficit. Pakistan expenses are high than revenue. Pakistan has to spend on defense, non development and loan payment. Pakistan Premier is basically elite class. They do not structure reform in Country but raise tax rate. Poor people suffer from these government steps.

Why Pakistan is in crises.

There are certain reasons Pakistan is in crises.

i- Downward of Industrial sector :-

Pakistan industrial sector is going to downward. Because there is high energy prices, which is the ^{instable} cause of high product cost. Economic Policy is another cause of downward of industrial sector. When inconsistency of

economic policy then investor will not come to Pakistan for investment. It results that Pakistan import will high and export will reduce. According to Statebank, Pakistan has imported steel \$2.024 bn in FY-2024 and in FY-2023 \$1.68 bn which is local steel product was low 1.4% previous year. when ~~and~~ finish goods will be imported ~~and~~ then foreign reserve will be low. We have to borrow loan from international ^{organization} and friendly country. That reasons we have to increase taxes on people.

ii - Agriculture growth is low and not meet the population growth in Pakistan is a agriculture country but unfortunately, Pakistan agriculture growth is very low. (6.25% growth rate. 2023 - 2024). Now, in 2023 Pakistan imported \$2 bn wheat this is alarming situation to Pakistan. In 2024, Pakistan export agriculture goods, now Pakistan imports agriculture goods. That reason, Pakistan has deficiency of foreign reserve and Pakistan has to ask loan from international country.

Elite class burden taxes on poor People Class :-

Elite class are in Parliament. They make policy. When country is in financial crises they raise tax rate on poor people. They do not structural reforms in country. In Pakistan, there are many sectors government can collect taxes. Agriculture sector is exempt from tax. In Pakistan many big land lords who do not pay taxes to the government. Government should increase tax horizontally.

conclusion :-

Pakistan is in economic crises. Elite class people are in government and they enforce taxes on poor people and safe ~~themselves~~ there self. They should raise tax collection from ~~vertical~~ horizontally.

Q8

Introduction of national integration :-

When individual people live together they become society. When many societies become accumulate they become nation. There are certain elements by which a nation is sustained.

Democracy is the way by which people accumulate in one place. Education: Power people and civilize the people but there are certain issues which should be addressed then nation will be sustained.

Enlist the major components of national integration :-

1- Democracy :-

Democracy is the only way by which people can accumulate / live. Democracy means Demo mean people and crasy mean power. Democracy is the power of people. When people give vote

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his representative in this hope he will do something us. In Parliament collective representation of all provinces. we see in the United States there are different type of society but there is strong democracy that result there is no ethnic conflict just like in Pakistan. So the democracy is the way of uniting the people under one umbrella.

2 Development work :-

Nation strengthen when distribution of resource on equity bases. China is becoming super power country. He distribute his resources on equity bases and ~~also~~ china started CPEC in Pakistan. which one purpose is that ~~the xingjiang~~ the xingjiang uygur is non developed region of China they want to develop this region, therefore china is more focus on CPEC completion.

3 The unified justice system :-

When justice system will strong in country then ~~country~~ nation will be unite. We see develop country where justice system is fast there is more unity in public.

4 Secularism :-

Secularism is the concept where people free in act. There is applied only nation law and not influence religious law. There people happy because there is extremism chances low. Canada and other western country there is free will, you have to follow nation law. ~~There is~~ ~~extremism~~ So, when secularism in country then every religion people will easily come in country.

Challenges in achieving national integrations :-

1- Dictatorship mind set :-

when people are in

Power. They do not care their voters. His behavior is very boastful. So this is the challenge in the country.

2 Inevitable distribution:-

When resources is distributed inevitable way the ethnicity arises just like in Pakistan.

In Balochistan and KPK ethnicity raised because their government did not invest in development works. So this is the challenge for nation.

3 Unjustice in people :-

When justice system is weak. Judges takes ~~dec~~ 20 - 25 year to solve cases then uncertainty raise. In Pakistan conviction rate is 87. So this is alarming to unified people.

Conclusion:-

When the political class un solves his problem among and give clear direction to ~~the~~ ~~not~~ people then the people can live under one umbrella.