

Qno: 2

Ans:

Introduction:

Taiwan is a central point of chip producer and cheaper producer of chip. Taiwan is producer and exporter of chip. China the world largest and US is 2nd chip producer in the world. 21st century belongs to chip - the central point is chip in the industries in the world. Currently 3 trillion dollars industries of chip the major producer of china is Germany, UK, US, Japan, South Korea, China and Taiwan. More than 12 trillion Gdp dollars directly dependent on chip over all automobiles airlines, world electronic industries

Importance of Taiwan for China.

China sovereign claims on Taiwan
9 dash lines these are imaginary

drawn by china and claim all the territories lies on south china sea. all belongs to china.

The Taiwan comes within the 9 dash lines 400+ plus islands pearl island spratley island all these territories sovereign territories

no any other countries intervene these territories china will jump into war.

Stance of US for Taiwan:

In 1949 the communist party rule was not accepted by US.

The government in Taiwan the X-King of china and establishing democratic government and US accept it to legitimate ruler of china - Beijing Taipei is the capital of Taiwan US accept Taipei government.

UN member Taipei represent china in United Nations

Permanent member.

US declare Taiwan as SETO military organisation. Taiwan comes under the security of US umbrella.

1972 paradigm shift in the policies of USA from strategic security to strategic ambiguity visit of Henry Kissinger to Beijing facilitated by Islamabad by Zulfikar Bhutto.

Her.

The Economic Transformation.

Dollarization of international trade, Bretton wood system, WTO control, Inter trade routes.

relocation of industries in allied countries financial support (loan aids)

driving force of economy of China is US in result China close market to open market.

Reasons for potential conflict

• China's claims to Taiwan

The Peoples Republic of China (PRC) consider Taiwan a breakaway province and has vowed to reunify it, by force if necessary. This stance is deeply rooted in China's historical narratives and national identity.

Taiwan democratic Aspirations

Taiwan has developed into a vibrant democracy with its own distinct identity and political system. Many Taiwanese favour maintaining the status of quo or even seek formal independence, which Beijing views as a red line.

• US involvement

The United States has a longstanding policy of strategic ambiguity regarding to Taiwan, neither explicitly supporting nor opposing

its independence. However, the US has provided military aid to Taiwan and has expressed concerns about China's action in the region. This involvement complicates the situation and raises the stakes for any potential conflict.

Avoiding Conflict.

• Human Cost.

A conflict over Taiwan would have devastating consequences resulting in significant loss of life and displacement.

• Economic disruption:

A war would severely disrupt global supply chains, trade, and financial markets, leading to economic instability and hardship.

• Regional Instability.

The conflict would escalate into wider regional war, involving other countries in the region and potentially leading to global crisis.

Nuclear Threat:

While the likelihood of nuclear escalation is low, the risk cannot be entirely dismissed given the rising tension and the potential for miscalculation.

The way to avoid conflict:

• Diplomatic Engagement:

Both sides should prioritize diplomatic dialogue and seek peaceful solutions to their differences.

• Respect for mutual Interests:

China and the US should acknowledge each others core interests and security concerns.

• Avoid provocative Action:

Both sides should refrain from actions that could escalate tensions, such as military exercises or provocative statements.

• International Cooperation:

The international community should play a constructive

role in encouraging dialogue and de-escalation -

• Build Trust and Confidence:

Both sides should work to build trust and confidence building measures, such as regular military exchange and transparency in military activities.

Conflict:

It's crucial for all parties involved to exercise restraint and seek peaceful solutions to Taiwan issues. A conflict would be a tragedy for all involved and would have far-reaching consequences for the region and the world.

Qno: 3

Ans:

Introduction:

The US longstanding policy of unconditional support for Israel has significantly impacted its image in Arab countries.

Negative Impact on US Image in Arab World:

- Perpetuates the Israeli-palestinian conflict: The US's consistent backing of Israel, often seen as biased and ignoring palestinian rights fuels resentment and anger in Arab world. The perceived partiality hinders the resolution of conflict and maintain a state of tension.

- Undermines US Credibility:

The US positions itself as a champion of democracy and human rights yet its support for Israel, regardless of its action, contradicts these

these principles in the eyes of many Arabs. This inconsistency damage the US's moral authority and weaken its influences on the region.

- Fuels Anti-American sentiment:
The US perceived pro-Israel stance is often conflated with support for Israeli policies that are widely condemned in the Arab world, such as settlements and military operations in occupied Palestinian territories. This fuel anti-American sentiment and makes it harder for US to engage constructively with Arab nations.

Space for China and Russia

- Exploitation of Anti-American Sentiment:

China and Russia have actively exploited the anti-American sentiments in Arab world.

Presenting themselves as neutral or even supportive of Palestinian rights - this allows them to gain influence and build relationships with Arab-countries that are wary of the US.

Economic and Political Opportunities:

By filling the void left by the US's strained relations with some Arab countries. China and Russia can secure ~~but~~ lucrative economic deals, expand their political influence and ~~etc~~ challenge US dominance in the region.

Conclusion:

Overall, the US's unconditional support for Israel has tarnished its image in the Arab world creating opportunities for other powers to gain ground - while the US - Israel alliance remains strategically important, a more balanced approach that acknowledges

Palestinian rights and promotes a just and lasting solution to the conflict could help mitigate the negative consequences and restore some of the US's lost credibility in the region -

Qno: 4

Ans

Introduction:

Pakistan's successful hosting of the SCO conference in Islamabad presented a significant opportunity to showcase its diplomatic capabilities and strengthen its regional and international standing. Here's a

Takeaways:

- Enhanced International Visibility
Hosting the SCO summit provided Pakistan with a global platform to project its image positively and counter balance negative narratives.
- Strengthened Ties with SCO Members:

The summit facilitated deeper engagement with SCO member states particularly China, Russia and India. This can lead to increased cooperation in various fields including trade, investment and security.

Economic Opportunities:

The SCO offers potential economic benefits through increased trade investment and connectivity initiatives. Pakistan can leverage its strategic location to position itself as a regional trade hub.

Regional Security Cooperation

The SCO provides a platform for regional security cooperation, which can be beneficial for addressing shared challenges like terrorism and extremism.

Recommendations:

Capitalize on Economic Opportunities

Pakistan should actively pursue economic cooperation with SCO member particularly China through initiatives like Pakistan China Economic Corridor (CPEC) this can help to boost economic growth and create jobs.

1/1/20

- **Strengthen Regional Connectivity:**

Pakistan should prioritize infrastructure development, especially transportation and energy projects to improve connectivity within the region and facilitate trade and investment.

- **Enhance Security Cooperation:**

Pakistan should continue to work with SCO members to combat terrorism and extremism. This includes sharing intelligence, coordinating counter-terrorism efforts and promoting regional stability.

- **Leverage Diplomatic Opportunities**

Pakistan should use its increased visibility to strengthen diplomatic relations with SCO members and other key players in the region. This can help address bilateral issues and promote Pakistan's interests.

- **Address Domestic Challenges:**

To fully benefit from the SCO, Pakistan

needs to address its domestic challenges, including economic instability, corruption and governance issues. A stable and prosperous Pakistan is essential for regional cooperation and development.

Conclusion:

By effectively implementing recommendations Pakistan can minimize the benefits of its SCO membership and contribute to the organization's goals of peace, security and prosperity in the region.