

English Test #02

Essay

(1) Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences

Outline:

(1) Introduction

Thesis Statement: People who are well read due to social, political and most importantly economic disparity (challenges) are moving from developing countries to developed countries for better life opportunities.

(2) ~~Less~~ Economic Factors are the major cause:

(2.1) Low Wages in private sectors

(2.2) Less job opportunities from Govt

(2.3) Job insecurities in the region

(3) Social and professional development in the other reason:

(3.1) Better living standards in abroad

(3.2) More education and better health care facilities.

(3.3) Higher professional growth opportunities.

(4) - Political instability and Poor Governance in our Country:

(4.1) Corruption is the major cause

(4.2) Lack of transparent governance, discourage skilled professionals.

(4.3) Political imbalance leading to chaotic situation.

(5) - Consequences of Brain Drain:

(5) - Impact of Economic Crisis on the Home Country:

(5.1) Loss of potential contributions to the local economy.

(5.2) Reduction in tax revenues and increased dependency on foreign aid

(5.3) No restriction on subsidies and elite dominance.

(6). Skill Gap and workforce shortage in the country:

(6.1) Decrease in skilled labour

(6.2) Increased burden on remaining professionals, effecting service quality.

~~(5.3) Lack of~~

(7). Social and Cultural Consequences in the Home Country:

(7.1) Family Separation and ^{on}weakening of community bonds.

(7.2) Loss of Cultural knowledge and Intellectual Capital.

(7.3) Impact of Host Countries on The migrated people.

(8) Conclusion:

Essay

In an increasingly interconnected world, the phenomenon of "Brain Drain" has emerged as a critical issue affecting many developing nations. Brain Drain refers to the

migration of skilled professionals from their home countries to more developed nations in pursuit of better opportunities. This trend is often motivated by disparities in economic prospects, unstable political environments, and limited avenues for career advancement in home areas.

It has significant, economic and social disruptions for both the countries of origin and destination.

① Economic disparity remains one of the significant factors of brain drain. People wants to seek better financial stability in developed countries. "Many professionals from low-income countries face limited job opportunities and inadequate compensation, which restricts their quality of life." (Bhagwati & Hamada, 1974).